

## British V-E Day Tomorrow

*Churchill to Speak at 9 A. M.—Holiday in Canada Tomorrow*

LONDON, May 7 (AP)—The British Ministry of Information announced that tomorrow will be treated as V-E Day. The Ministry said officially that "in accordance with arrangements between the three great powers, the Prime Minister will make an official announcement at 3 p. m., British double Summer time (9 a. m. Eastern War Time).

V-E Day

Continued on Page 2

Truman Will  
Wait for  
"Simultaneous  
Announcement"

WASHINGTON, May 7 (AP)—President Truman said today he had agreed with the London and Moscow Governments that he would make no announcement on the surrender of enemy forces "until a simultaneous announcement can be made by the three governments."

Until a simultaneous statement can be made, he declared, "there is nothing I can or will say to you."

Truman

Continued on Page 2

WEATHER

FAIR  
TONIGHT

(Full reports on back page.)



Red Streak Final  
(Closing Prices—Net Changes)

IN TONIGHT'S GLOBE

Comics .....21 Radio .....18  
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Deaths .....20 Society .....9  
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# WAR IS OVER IN EUROPE

## Headquarters in France at 8:41 Last Night

The following Associated Press account of the formal signing of Germany's unconditional surrender to the Allies came directly from Edward Kennedy, chief of the AP staff on the western front. Kennedy's dispatch was transmitted via Paris from Reims, Gen Eisenhower's advance headquarters, to the London office of the AP, and relayed from there to New York via AP's leased cable facilities.)

By EDWARD KENNEDY

REIMS, France, May 7—(AP)—Germany surrendered unconditionally to the Western Allies and Russia at 2:41 A. M. French time today.

(This was at 8:41 P. M., Eastern War Time Sunday.)

The surrender took place at a little red school house which is the headquarters of Gen Eisenhower.

The surrender which brought the war in Europe to a formal end after five years, eight months and six days of bloodshed and destruction was signed for Germany by Col Gen Gustav Jodl.

Jodl is the new chief of staff of the German Army.

It was signed for the Supreme Allied Command by Lt Gen Walter Bedell Smith, chief of staff for Gen Eisenhower.

It was also signed by Gen Ivan Susloparoff for Russia and by Gen Francois Sevez for France.

Gen Eisenhower was not present at the signing, but immediately afterward Jodl and his fellow delegate, Gen Adm Hans Georg Friedeburg, were received by the supreme commander.

They were asked sternly if they understood the surrender terms imposed upon Germany and if they would be carried out by Germany.

They answered yes.

Surrender

Continued on Page 2



## 42,000 Poles Deported to Russia, Officer Says

CHICAGO, May 7 (AP)—"More than 42,000 members" of the Polish underground have been deported to Russia in four months, Lt. Arnold Ronke, member of the Polish military mission in Washington, said last night.

Addressing a mass meeting of American Poles, Ronke said he had "authentic" information that the de-

portees were being used as slave laborers.

"There are 17 concentration camps in Poland today and the horrors of Maidanek live on just as during the Nazi occupation," he told the meeting.

No matter what the diplomats say at the San Francisco conference, the facts differ. There is no freedom in Poland now, or in the Baltic states of Lithuania, Estonia, and Latvia, or in Romania, because the Soviet administration of these countries is not in harmony with the principles for which the war is being fought."

The meeting, celebrating the 154th anniversary of the adoption of the Polish Constitution, was sponsored by the Polish National Alliance. Representative John Lesinski, Dem., of Michigan, declared the U. S. S. R. wants, with the approval of the Allies, the territory it received under the Molotov-Ribbentrop agreement of 1939.

It was more than 6000 years ago that the Egyptians discovered mineral dyes and color began to play a part in apparel arts.

**ICE CREAM**  
DELICIOUS—SMOOTH—NO ICE CRYSTALS  
INEXPENSIVE—SURE TO BE GOOD  
ENJOY MAKING IT  
easily in your refrigerator. Mix, whip and freeze evaporated milk, milk, pure sweet cream, sugar, with  
**ANY FLAVOR**  
and follow one of the 20 famous recipes in each 15c package of  
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**STABILIZER**  
Please ask your grocer  
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MONDAY HOURS 1 P. M. TO 9 P. M.

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READY TUESDAY (Store Hours 9:45 to 5:45)

## WOMEN'S IRREGULARS

**Sheer  
Bareleg  
STOCKINGS**

**29c** Cotton Top, Toe and Heel for Extra Wear.

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## new all wool Style-packed CLASSIC or SPORT SUITS

at **\$15** seconds or broken color and size ranges

Choose from gold color novelty weave classic style 3-button suits, black and white distinctive check style suits, tan and brown ever-popular herringbone suits—some all wool jersey suits—broken sizes 10 to 16 in one kind or another.

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Shoulders that fit. Correct waistline. Shorter waistline. Shorter skirt.

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OUR PLAN—First prices must be low or we lose through automatic reductions—25% after 12 selling days, 50% after 18 selling days, 75% after 24 selling days. Goods given away to charitable institutions after 30 selling days.

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WILDLY CHEERING MASSES OF NEW YORKERS FORM ON V FOR VICTORY—This exclusive Boston Globe Acme Telephoto shows tightly packed thousands in Times sq. spilling over into 42d st. and into Broadway forming a natural V as they cheered and milled about in enthusiastic greeting of the historic news that war was over in Europe. Moments after the news was flashed, windows in the skyscrapers opened and tons of torn telephone books and other paper rained down on the thousands in the streets below.

## War in the Pacific

### B-29 Raid

GUAM, May 7 (AP)—Airdromes on Kyushu, southernmost of the Japanese mainland islands were wounded by about 60 Marianas-based Superfortresses today. Good bombing results were obtained in clear weather.

The B-29 raid was the 17th on Kyushu since March 27, when Superfortresses began their campaign against staging bases, from which the Japanese have launched attacks on American positions and shipping at Okinawa, 325 miles to the south.

### Borneo

MANILA, May 7 (AP)—Australian Air Force crews were putting Tarakan's capture 4500-foot airdrome into shape as a potent fighter base today. The Japanese on the little island off Borneo withdrew northward into mountain positions, avoiding a showdown battle.

Capture of the field was announced today by Gen Douglas MacArthur, who said the Australians had captured the field. British 14th Army troops mopping up the scores of thousands of Japanese soldiers left to fend for themselves in Burma have captured enemy guns and equipment at Tena, 27 miles south of Minbu, a southeast Asia command communiqué said today.

### China

CHUNGKING, May 7 (AP)—Chinese troops, with air support, have completely destroyed part of a Japanese force driving toward the United States 14th Air Force base at Chikiang in western Hunan, the Chinese High Command announced last night, but suggested that the Japanese were posing a new threat to the American base.

## Dates in Bay State Medical History

1800—First smallpox vaccination in United States.  
1846—First public demonstration of a surgical operation under ether in world.  
1926—First use of liver diet in pernicious anemia treatment in the world.

## Allied Naval Force Sighted Off Norway

LONDON, May 7 (UP)—The Swedish Home Radio Service said today that an Allied naval force of 48 ships has been sighted at the entrance to Oslo Fjord and that a landing on Norwegian soil is expected at any moment.

STOCKHOLM, May 7 (AP)—The newspaper Expressens said in a dispatch from the Norwegian frontier today that a German march across the Swedish border into internment would begin this afternoon under capitulation terms.

## America Greet News With Mixed Emotions

By the Associated Press  
Police roped off Times Square and all vehicular traffic was stopped in the financial district. Thousands left their jobs to parade with flags and in the streets. "Business as usual" was the refrain. "Business as usual" was the refrain. "Business as usual" was the refrain.

### V-E DAY

Continued from the First Page

(In Ottawa the Canadian Government today proclaimed tomorrow a public holiday in Canada, and next Sunday as a day of thanksgiving.

(J. L. Ilsey, Acting Prime Minister, said in a nationwide broadcast: "The hearts of Canadians will be filled not so much with the pride of conquest as with relief and thanksgiving and firm resolution to carry on the war until our enemy in the Far East meets the just fate that surely awaits him.")

The announcement said that the Prime Minister "will broadcast at 3 p. m. and His Majesty, the King, will broadcast to the peoples of the British Empire and the Commonwealth tomorrow at 9 p. m. British double Summer time (3 p. m., E. W. T.)."

The text of the Ministry of Information announcement disclosing that tomorrow will be V-E Day.

"It is understood that in accordance with arrangements between the three Great Powers,

## AT LAST! Dog Food Containing MEAT\*

Available at Grocers

\*You can now give your dog a complete food every day with fresh meat baked in nutritious, wholesome horse meat, prepared under ideal sanitary conditions. THE ONLY FOOD OF ITS KIND IN AMERICA TODAY! For years this food called "Ken-L-Biskit" has been used in America's foremost kennels—helping to keep world champions in top form. Over 100,000,000 pounds have been fed! Now made available to you at grocers, feed stores, etc.

Ken-L-Biskit comes crumbled in small pieces, easily mixed with boiling water. Provides your dog with MEAT EVERY DAY! Ken-L-Biskit is a complete food—very known element and vitamin your dog needs for perfect health. Get a package of Ken-L-Biskit at your grocer's today!

For instant relief from corns or sore toes, you want Dr. Scholl's Zino-pads. The moment you apply these thin, soothing, cushioning pads, tormenting shoe friction stops; painful pressure is lifted. Separate wonder-working Medications are included in every box for quickly removing corns. Get Dr. Scholl's fast relief today! Costs but a trifle.

Dr. Scholl's Zino-pads

## SURRENDER

Continued from the First Page

Germany, which began the war with a ruthless attack upon Poland, followed by successive aggressions and brutality in internment camps, surrendered with an appeal to the victors for mercy toward the German people and armed forces.

After signing the full surrender, Jodl said he wanted to speak and was given leave to do so.

"With this signature," he said in soft-spoken German, "the German people and armed forces are for better or worse delivered into the victors' hands."

The President's statement, released by Press Secretary Jonathan Daniels, was addressed to the press and radio.

When Daniels was asked about British announcements that tomorrow will be observed as V-E Day, he said that he had nothing to add to the President's statement.

This was the text of the President's statement: "I have agreed with the London and Moscow Governments that I will make no announcement with reference to the surrender of the enemy forces in Europe or elsewhere until a simultaneous statement can be made by the three governments. Until then there is nothing I can or will say to you."

## TRUMAN

Continued from the First Page

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For instant relief from corns or sore toes, you want Dr. Scholl's Zino-pads. The moment you apply these thin, soothing, cushioning pads, tormenting shoe friction stops; painful pressure is lifted. Separate wonder-working Medications are included in every box for quickly removing corns. Get Dr. Scholl's fast relief today! Costs but a trifle.

Dr. Scholl's Zino-pads

## Four Million Slain in Super Death Camp, Says Moscow Report

MOSCOW, May 7 (AP)—More than 4,000,000 persons were put to death, by the Nazis in the "most horrible crime against the peoples of Europe" at the Oswiecim concentration camp in Poland, an official report of the extraordinary state commission declared today.

(This was the first official Soviet report on the number of persons killed at Oswiecim. On April 11, Dr. Bewa Fabian, president of the dissolved Hungarian Independent Democratic party, in an interview near Erfurt, Ger., accused the Germans of killing 5,000,000 Jews at Oswiecim, from which he himself narrowly escaped. He said the executions had been carried out over a 10-month period.

The committee report said the dead included citizens of Russia, Poland, France, Belgium, Holland, Czechoslovakia, Romania, Hungary, Yugoslavia and "other countries" and that they had been killed by various means, including torture, poison, gas and cremation.

As part of the camps routine German doctors had carried out systematic experiments in living men, women and children, which included sterilization and castration. Children were infected with typhus, cancer and malaria, the report added, and the reaction of young people to certain poisons was "observed" by the Nazi medical men.

## Stoughton Man Held for Fatal Stabbing

STOUGHTON, May 7—Muriel Silva, 42, of 158 Perry st., was held for the Grand Jury today on a charge of assaulting Caesar Perry, 55, of 822 Washington st., and murdering him with a knife.

Perry, who was stabbed last Saturday, died yesterday at the Goddard Hospital.

## AGE MAKES THE DIFFERENCE

Wing her words across the seas on this lightweight paper sparkled with bright colors. White, grey or blue. 72 sheets, 36 envelopes with air mail stickers. \$1.50



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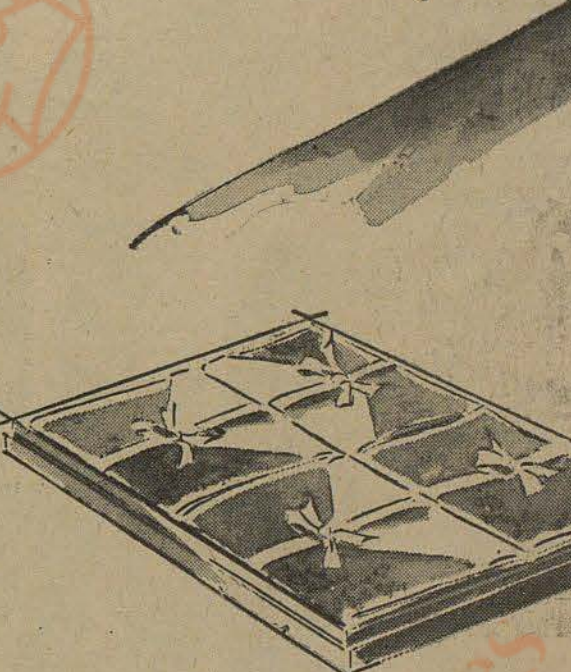
IT pays to keep soothing Resinol handy, to quickly relieve irritation of chafing, diaper rash, or dry eczema. So gently effective, it can be used freely.

For baby's bath, mild Resinol Soap is unexcelled.

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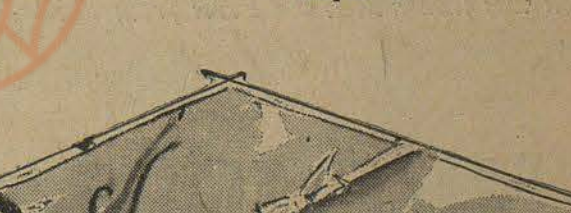
Debutante \$1

Assorted color center pages with white borders and sprinkled with flowers. Your choice of note or letter size sheets, 24 sheets, 24 envelopes. \$1



Daisies won't tell \$1

Delicately tinted daisies keep her secrets to her loved ones. Deckle edge ripple paper in ivory, blue, pink or white. 24 sheets, 24 envelopes. \$1



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Wing her words across the seas on this lightweight paper sparkled with bright colors. White, grey or blue. 72 sheets, 36 envelopes with air mail stickers. \$1.50



Flower stationery \$1

Striking steel engraving of rose or tulip in color. A breath of Spring for her correspondence. White, pink or blue. 24 engraved sheets, 12 plain. 24 envelopes. \$1

See our large selection of Mother's Day cards 10c to \$1

WRITE OR PHONE HUBBARD 4250

FILE'S STATIONERY SHOP, STREET FLOOR



# Greatest War Ends With Unconditional Surrender

LONDON, May 7 (AP)—The greatest war in history ended today with the unconditional surrender of Germany.

The surrender of the Reich to the western Allies and Russia was made at Gen. Eisenhower's headquarters at Reims, France by Col. Gen. Gustaf Jodl, chief of staff for the German Army.

This was announced officially after German broadcasts told the German people that Grand Adm. Karl Doenitz had ordered the capitulation of all fighting forces and called off the U-boat war.

Joy at the news was tempered only by the realization that the war against Japan remains to be resolved, with many casualties still ahead.

The end of the European warfare, greatest, bloodiest and costliest war in human history—it has claimed at least 40,000,000 casualties on both sides in killed, wounded, and captured—came after five years, eight months, and six days of strife that overrode the globe.

Hitler's arrogant armies invaded Poland on Sept. 1, 1939, beginning the agony that convulsed the world for 2319 days.

Unconditional surrender of the beaten remnants of his legions first was announced by the Germans.

The historic news began breaking with a Danish broadcast that Norway had been surrendered unconditionally by its conquerors.

Then the new German Foreign Minister, Ludwig Schwerin von Krosigk, announced to the German people, shortly after 2 p. m. (8 a. m. Eastern war time), that "after almost six years' struggle we have succumbed."

Von Krosigk announced Grand Adm. Karl Doenitz had "ordered the unconditional surrender of all fighting German troops."

The world waited tensely. Then at 9:35 a. m. E. W. T. came the Associated Press flash from Reims, France, telling of the signing at Gen. Eisenhower's headquarters, of the unconditional surrender at 2:41 a. m. French time (8:41 a. m. E.

W. T.). Germany had given up to the western Allies and to Russia. London went wild at the news. Crowds jammed Piccadilly Circus. Smiling throngs poured out of subways and lined the streets. (Cheers went up in New York, too, and papers showered down from skyscrapers.)

A sour note came from the German-controlled radio at Prague. A broadcast monitored by the Czechoslovak Government offices in London said the German commander in Czechoslovakia did not recognize the surrender of Adm. Doenitz and would fight on until his forces "have secured free passage for German troops out of the country." But the Prague radio earlier announced the capitulation of Breslau, long besieged by Russian forces.

The B. B. C. said telephone conversations were going on between London, Washington and Moscow in order to fix the exact hour of the V-E Day announcement by President Truman, Prime Minister Churchill and Premier Stalin.

## Naz Foreign Minister Announces Surrender of German Armies

LONDON, May 7 (UP)—A speaker identified as German Foreign Minister Count Ludwig Schwerin von Krosigk announced over the Flensburg radio at 2:09 p. m. (8:09 a. m. E. W. T.) that the high command of the German armed forces had surrendered unconditionally all "fighting German troops," today.

The order for surrender was given by Fuehrer Grand Adm. Karl Doenitz, the broadcast said. It came on the 2074th day of the European war.

Schwerin von Krosigk's announcement was carried over the German station at Flensburg on the German-Danish border. Though behind the Allied lines, Flensburg was declared an open city by the Germans earlier this week and apparently has not been occupied by Allied forces.

"German men and women!" Schwerin von Krosigk began his dramatic announcement. "The high command of armed forces has today, at the order of the Grand Adm. Karl Doenitz, declared the unconditional surrender of all fighting German troops."

"After a heroic fight of almost six years of incomparable hardness, Germany has succumbed to the overwhelming power of her enemies. To continue the war would only mean senseless bloodshed and futile disintegration."

"The government, which has feeling of responsibility for the future of its nation, was compelled to act on the collapse of all physical and material forces and to request of the enemy cessation of hostilities."

## Legislature Prepares V-E Day Session

The Massachusetts Legislature will observe V-E Day when it comes—with a joint session in the House chamber at 2 o'clock, according to plans completed by a joint committee of House and Senate. Commanding officers of the Army and Navy in this area were invited.

Sen. Richard S. Bowers, Rep. of Brookline, chairman of the committee, called the session to order and introduced the following clergy men to offer prayers—Rev. Frederick M. Elliot, Senate chaplain; Rev. Elmore Brown, House chaplain; Archbishop Richard J. Cushing and Rabbi Joshua Loda Leibman. Speakers will include Gov. Tobin, Lt. Gov. Robert F. Bradford, Senate Pres. Arthur W. Coolidge and House Speaker Frederick B. Willis.

More than 2000 blind persons in the state of Florida receive assistance through state welfare department monthly.

STORE OPEN MONDAY 1 TO 9 P. M.

# Filene's

celebrating, Tuesday, a new development

in underwear designed for

the four basic figure types

# Body Contour Slips by Barbizon \$2



### I'M "LITTLE LADY"

In Turkey my figure is something to prize.  
In this land of the free, I'm another "Half Size."  
I'm pleasingly plump and built close to the ground;  
If slips fitted my height, they just would not go 'round.  
Now Barbizon's thrown the old yardstick away,  
There's a new two-way fit that has brightened my day.



### BARBIZON'S "MISS"

For the average slender, 12 to 20

### I'M "MISS"

My slips missed my knees by two inches or so  
If they fitted me topside as well as below:  
For I'm tall and I'm willowy quite slender, too,  
And so, I discover, are thousands of you.  
But Barbizon's come to my rescue at last,  
My underwear worries are things of the past.

### I'M "LITTLE MISS"

My slips were at half mast and waved in the breeze,  
My skirts, at attention, snugged in 'round my knees.  
Hemming was something I still had to do;  
You'd think no man's dream girl stood just 5 feet 2.  
Now Barbizon's tossed a short life-line my way,  
Thread, scissors and needle, I'm throwing away.

BARBIZON'S "LITTLE MISS"  
For the petite short, 9 to 15



BARBIZON'S "LADY"  
For the tall, large figure, 36 to 44

### I'M "LADY"

Juno and Venus, in far Grecian times,  
Were tall, yes, and heavy—just built on my lines.  
If they wore slips at all, their Olympian calm  
Must have shattered to ribbons when they put them on.  
Too late for their comfort, this Barbizon slip  
Makes a grand three-point landing on bust, waist and hip.

BARBIZON'S "LITTLE LADY"  
For the short stout  
Sizes 33 to 43

Filene's invites you to a Fashion Show by Barbizon Tuesday 12:30 and 3 Third Floor Underwear Shop And to consult, if you wish, with Miss Helen Berg, merchandise manager of sales for Barbizon.

FILENE'S—THIRD FLOOR—UNDERWEAR SHOP  
Sorry, No Mail or Phone Orders

**Rengo Belt**  
FOUNDATIONS

for all figures at all good stores

MADE BY CROWN CORSET CO.—N. Y.

**PITTSBURGH**  
**ST. LOUIS**  
**SAN FRANCISCO**

Call TWA first for essential wartime travel. For reservations and information, telephone

LAFAYETTE 3000

**TWA**  
POINTS THE WAY

# Filene's



### "Fish-net"

catch-of-the-season dresses in washable cotton chambray! \$5.98

Sky blue or turtan dresses with a feminine angle fish-net peplum and cap sleeve! Smooth-fitting inset belt and soft-tuck shoulders make it a smart town or country cotton. Sizes 10 to 18, \$5.98

Filene's MISSES' SPORT SHOP, fourth floor  
Mail or phone orders filled. Call HUBBARD 4250



## Text of Von Krosigk's Surrender Announcement

Following is the text of the von Krosigk's broadcast as recorded by the British Ministry of Information:

"German men and women! The high command of the armed forces has today at the order of Grand Admiral Doenitz declared the unconditional surrender of all fighting German troops.

"As the leading Minister of the Reich Government which the Admiral of the fleet (Doenitz) has appointed for the winding up of all military tasks I turn at this tragic moment of our history to the German nation.

"After a heroic fight of almost six years of incomparable hardness Germany has succumbed to the overwhelming power of her enemies. To continue the war would only mean senseless bloodshed and a futile disintegration.

"A government which has a feeling of responsibility for the future of its nation was compelled to act on the collapse of all physical and material forces and to demand of the enemy the cessation of hostilities.

"It was the noblest task of Admiral of the fleet and of the government supporting him—after the terrible sacrifices which the war demanded—to save in the last phase of the war the lives of a maximum number of fellow countrymen.

"That the war was not ended immediately, simultaneously in the west and in the east, is to be explained by this reason alone.

"We end this gravest hour of the German nation and its Reich. We bow in deep reverence before the dead of this war.

"Their sacrifices place the highest obligations on us. Our sympathy goes first to our soldiers. It goes out above all to the wounded, the bereaved and to all on whom this struggle has inflicted blows.

"No one must be under any illusions about the severity of the terms to be imposed on the German people by our enemies. We must now face our fate squarely and unquestioningly.

"Nobody can be in any doubt that the future will be difficult for each one of us and will exact sacrifices from us in every sphere.

"We must accept this burden and stand loyally by the obligations we have undertaken. But we must not

despair and fall into mute resignation. Once again we must set ourselves to stride along the path through the dark future. These are the factors guaranteeing the best state: Unity, justice and liberty.

"Then we may hope that we will again receive the freedom without which no nation can lead a bearable and dignified existence. Let us devote the future of our nation to the meditation of the innermost and best forces of the German spirit, which has given the world lasting achievements and values.

"To our pride in the heroic struggle of our nation let us link (several words missing) of the Christian western civilization to make to the honest work of peace a contribution which shall be worthy of the best traditions of our nation.

"May God not leave us in our efforts. May He bless our difficult task."

(End text). At the conclusion the announcer said: "We will observe three minutes of silence."

## Jodl Says Germans Delivered Into Hands of Allies

REIMS, May 7 (AP)—After signing the full surrender Gen Jodl said he wanted to speak and was given leave to do so.

"With this signature," he said in soft-spoken German, "the German people and armed forces are for better or worse delivered into victors' hands."

"In this war which has lasted more than five years both have achieved and suffered more than perhaps any other people in the world."

## Nazi Officers Leave Norway for Sweden

STOCKHOLM, May 6 (AP)—The border correspondent of the newspaper Dagens Nyheter said tonight that 18 automobiles loaded with high German officers have crossed the Norwegian border and entered Sweden for internment.

## Their Pens Ended War in Europe



LT GEN WALTER B. SMITH  
Eisenhower's Chief of Staff who received surrender.



LT GEN JODL  
His signature ended German hostilities.



GEN SUSLATOROV — Represented Russian Army at surrender ceremony.

## Jodl Signed Surrender; Was With Hitler When Bomb Exploded

(By the Associated Press)

Col Gen Gustav Jodl who signed the unconditional surrender for Germany apparently is the same as Gen Alfred Jodl who was wounded last July 20 in the attempted assassination of Adolf Hitler.

The surrender dispatch said Jodl was the new German Army chief of staff.

Precisely when he became chief of staff was not clear. Col Gen Heinz Guderian had occupied that position until the closing days of the siege of Berlin. His fate and whereabouts has not been reported since Berlin fell.

On March 17 Jodl inspected the Bavarian redoubt where the Nazis had hoped to make their last stand. Back in 1942 Jodl was reported to have been Hitler's personal aid.

He attended many of the Hitler-Mussolini war conferences early in

the conflict and was mentioned late in 1942 as a possible successor to Marshal von Brauchitsch, commander of the German armies. He was chief of the German armed services guidance staff early in 1943 and the following year assumed a command on the Russian front.

GLOBE ADVTs. PAY BEST TRY ONE AND SEE

**R. H. STEARNS CO.**  
BOSTON

## FUR STORAGE

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## Government Asks Sober V-E Rejoicing

WASHINGTON, May 7 (AP)—Sober rejoicing is the government's official prescription for V-E day.

War Mobilizer Fred M. Vinson wrote it in these words:

"The Federal authorities will not attempt to prescribe a rigid rule of conduct, but rather incline to entrust the matter to the common sense of the citizenry and their local officials."

"The Federal Government does, however, request that there be no interruption of war production, and no greater interruption of normal activity than the peoples' sense of sober rejoicing demands."

The White House issued Vinson's statement last night in response, it said, to numerous inquiries whether the government "looks with favor upon local celebrations . . . which interrupt the normal course of business."

**Du Barry**

the face powder used in the Success Course...<sup>SM</sup>

by Richard Hadnut



Harmonizing Du Barry Lipsticks in Fashionable Shades, \$1.75 (all prices plus tax)

**R. H. STEARNS CO.**  
BOSTON

## A Stearns Permanent

FOR MOTHER'S GIFT

She'd adore a little card from you saying a permanent wave was all paid for and waiting for her in Stearns Beauty Salon. She knows the creams and oils used as a base on all our permanents preserve the shining lustre of the hair and help to give a deep, soft wave. Priced from \$15 to \$30. Tenth floor. Call Hubbard 0260.

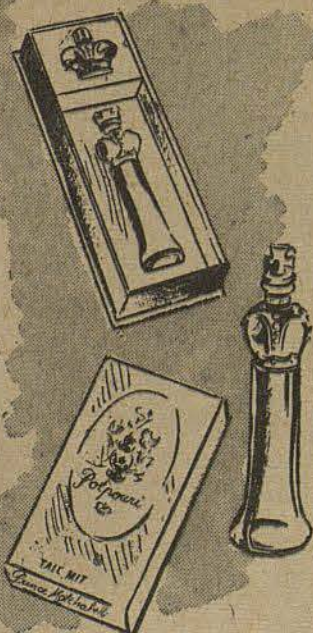


**R. H. STEARNS CO.**  
BOSTON

# For Mother's Day

## FRAGRANT SUGGESTIONS BY PRINCE MATCHABELLI

Duchess of York, elusive fragrance of lilacs in perfume, \$3.50, \$5.50. Eau de Cologne, \$1.00, \$1.50. Cologne and perfume set, \$2. Potpourri talc mit, \$1. Plus 20% tax. Perfume Shop, street floor.



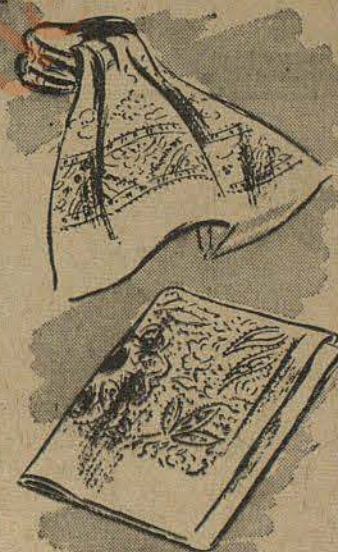
## A SMOOTH NEGLIGEE IF SHE WEARS 12 to 42

She'll recognize and appreciate a "Textron." Picture how pretty your mother will look in this classic in pink, aqua or blue. Rayon with self stripes of rayon satin. Negligee Shop, sixth floor. \$9.95



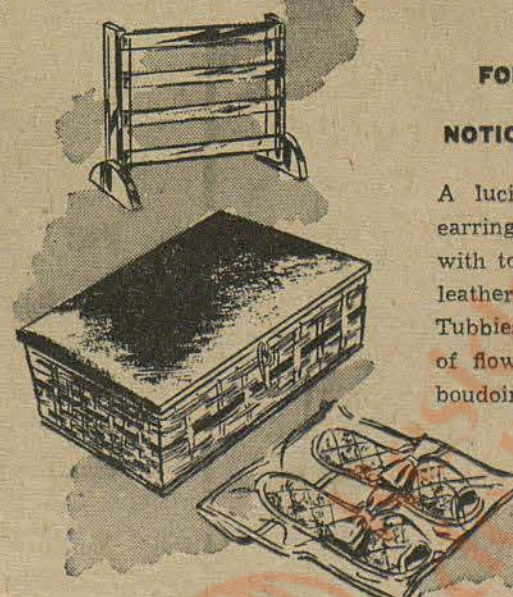
## RAYON SCARFS FOR A FLASH OF COLOR

Crepes and sheers in rayon scarfs that will add a brightening touch to mother's suit or coat. Florals and paisley patterns in deftly mixed multi-colors on assorted grounds. Neckwear, street floor. \$5.00.



## FOR MOTHER'S DAY NOTIONS, STREET FLOOR

A lucite stand for mother's earrings, \$2.95. Sewing basket with top covered in simulated leather. Rayon lined, \$5.50. Tubbies, those washable scuffs of flowered chintz for beach, boudoir or travel. \$1.50.



## LEATHER GIFTS IN BILL FOLDS and HANDBAGS

New large billfold, Rolfs Directress, 8 special features, \$3.50. Combination billfold, purse and cosmetic case, \$3.00. Our favorite classic handbag, 4 convenient pockets, \$12.50. Street floor. Plus 20% tax.



## APRONS, PRACTICAL YET PRETTY

Every mother likes lots of aprons. We have printed, striped and solid colored ones in bib, coverall and half-apron styles. Fine cottons and spun rayons, \$1 to \$7. Check apron sketched, \$4, stripe, \$1.75. Fifth floor.

**R. H. STEARNS CO.**









# These Are the Men, Living and Dead, Who Shaped the Victory in Europe



MARSHAL ZHUKOV



STALIN



ROOSEVELT



CHURCHILL



MARSHAL MONTGOMERY

THEIRS WAS THE GRAND STRATEGY—planned and elaborated and changed and developed at historic conferences in Washington, Moscow, London—at Casablanca, Cairo, Teheran and Yalta.



MARSHALL



ARNOLD



SOMERVELL



MC NAIR

They did the spade work



EAKER



ALEXANDER



TRUSCOTT



CLARK

They met and defeated the enemy in Italy and the Mediterranean



HODGES

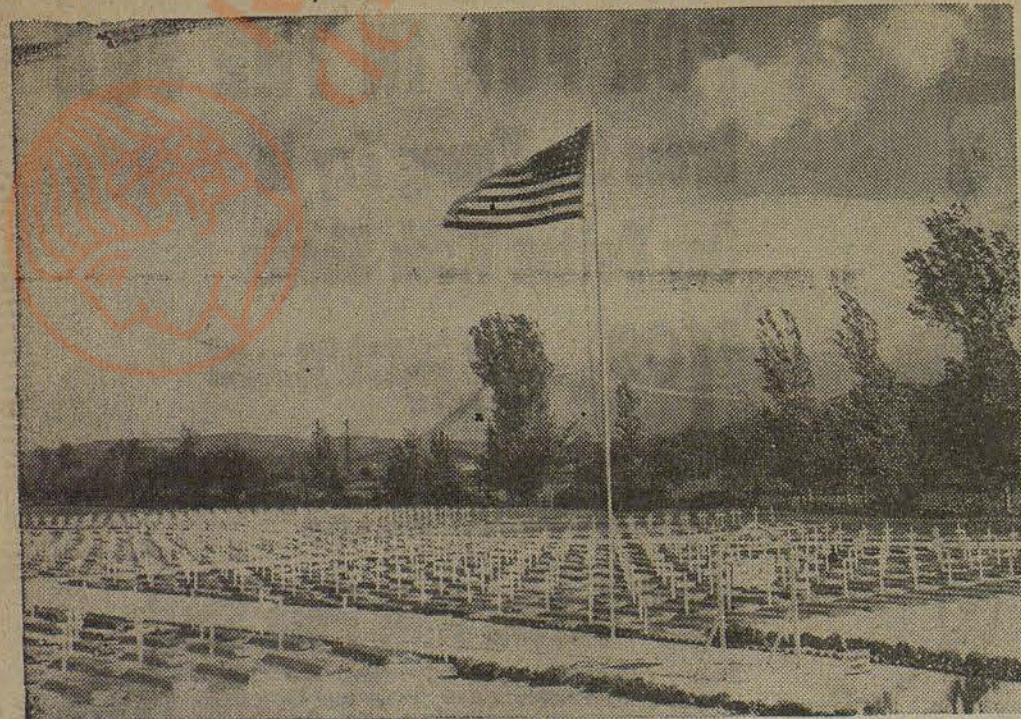


PATTON



SIMPSON

They led victorious armies through Europe



They fought and died on foreign soil that Democracy at home might survive



GENERAL EISENHOWER

His was the supreme command of Allied Armies in the West



GENERAL BRADLEY



GENERAL DEVERS

They commanded Allied Army groups on the Western front



ADMIRAL KING



ADMIRAL WAESCHE



ADMIRAL LEAHY

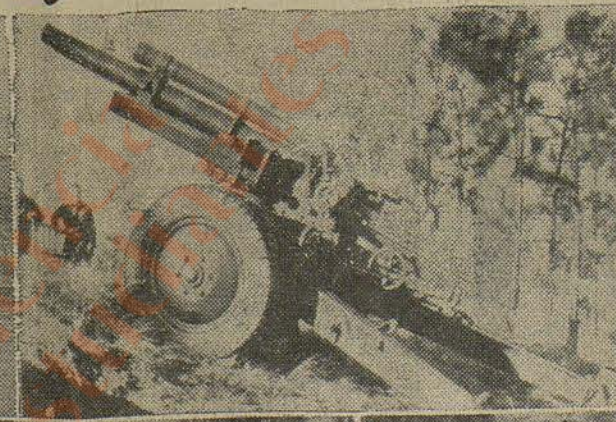
These men kept the shipping lanes clear

## Here Are the Tools of War They Used

Here the Allied Cause Was Nearly Lost



DUNKERQUE



Here the Greatest Victories Were Won



ITALY



ENGLISH CHANNEL



NORMANDY



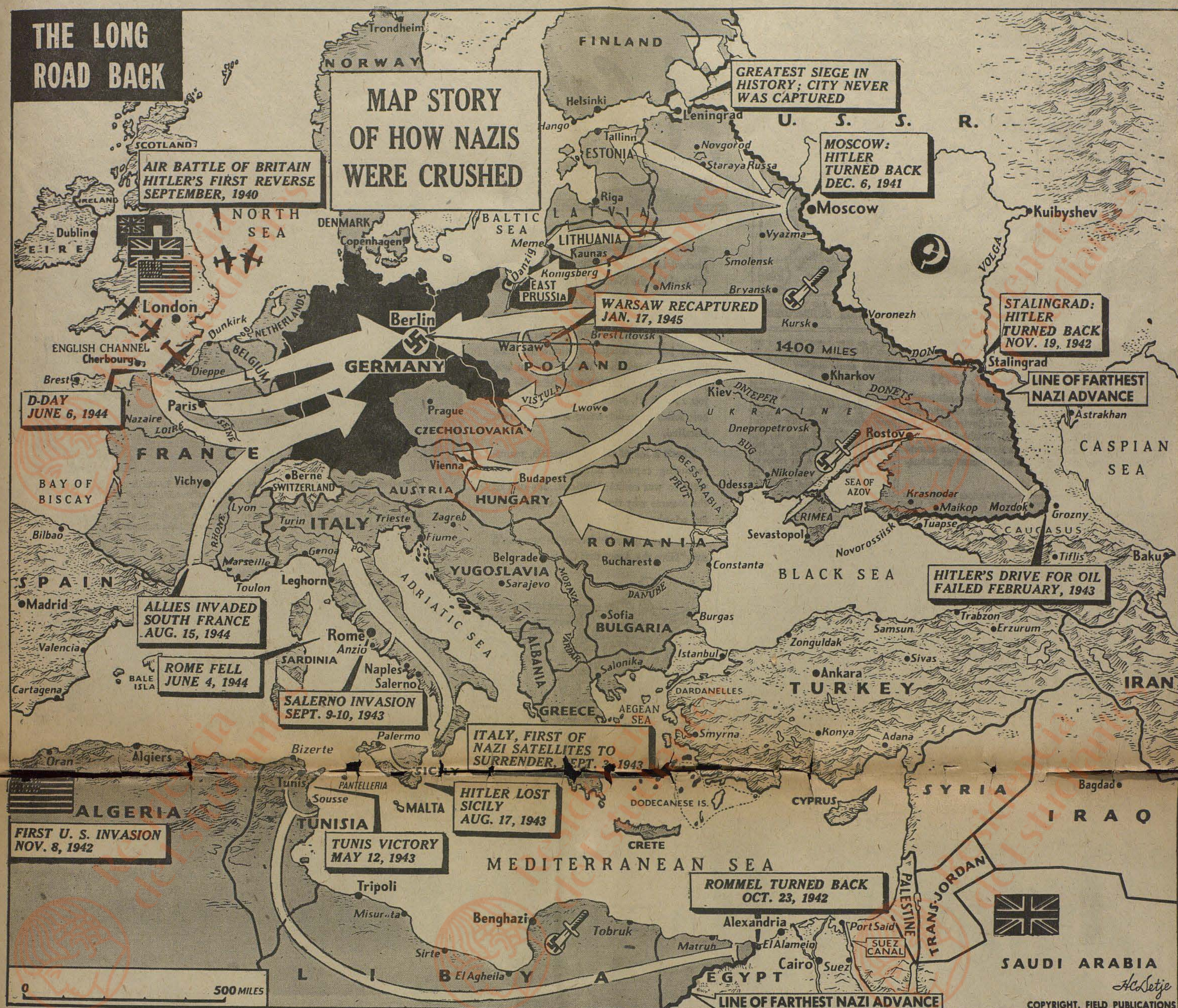
BERLIN

## Here Are the Men Who Lost a Fight Against Humanity

Photos by Acme, AP, U. S. Army, Sovfoto and INS



# Turning Points in the War Against Germany



BLACK AREA REPRESENTS PRE-WAR GERMANY, SHADED AREAS THE TERRITORY OCCUPIED OR CONTROLLED BY NAZIS AT HIGH POINT OF AGGRESSION. BOXES SPOT DECISIVE INCIDENTS AS TIDE TURNED AGAINST HITLER

By HENRY W. HARRIS

People will argue for years over who won the war against Germany and over what battle decided it. The question will never be settled. As each battle consisted of thousands of engagements, the war consisted of thousands of battles, varying in size. But there were certain actions which marked distinct turning points in the war, and steps on the road to Germany's defeat.

## Battle of Britain

If Hitler, even at heavy cost, had established a sufficient bridgehead on the island of Britain to set up three air fields, he could have driven the British fleet from the English Channel, taken his Army over and easily conquered the island. The British, after Dunkirk, had only one fully-equipped division on their home island, and less than 250 tanks.

Why the Germans never tried it has never been explained. Perhaps they were bluffed out of it by Mr. Churchill's threat to fight the invader "on the beaches and in the hills." There have been reports that the Royal Air Force burned out invasion barges in French ports. At any rate, the attempt was not made.

The enemy first attempted to knock out the Royal Air Force preparatory to invasion. He began by hammering airfields, but these were widely dispersed and well camouflaged. Nevertheless he may have come close to success. Then he tried to reduce the Royal Air Force by daylight raids on London, but British fighter planes were su-

perior in independent action to German fighters, which had been built to escort ground troops. The British isolating enemy bombers from their fighter escorts, caused the Germans such air losses that they turned to night bombing, which could not be accurate, though it did great damage.

That was the turning point in the battle of Britain. The Germans did not realize how few fighters the British had left—that a continuation of the attack by daylight would probably have destroyed the Royal Air Force and made victory possible. After that German night bombing did tremendous damage to London, ports and industrial cities, the best known of which is Coventry, but the issue was decided.

Hitler had received his first check in the battle of Britain.

## Battle of Moscow

So Hitler had to make his major bid of the war against Russia—with Great Britain undefeated. Before beginning this he secured his right flank by invading the Balkans in the Spring of 1941, relieving an Italian Army that had been defeated by the Greeks; by seizing Crete in the first air-borne invasion of all time, and by regaining in Africa the border of Egypt, where the British had destroyed an Italian Army.

By a surprise attack in June 1921, Hitler sought to overrun Russia before Stalin could complete his mobilization. There were three vast drives. In the north toward Leningrad, in the south through the Ukraine and in the center toward Moscow. But the Red Army refused to be overrun, broke out of encirclements, traded space for time. Leningrad was besieged, but never fell; before Moscow Marshal Timoshenko checked the invaders temporarily at

Smolensk, and in the south gave the enemy his first defeat on land at Rostov.

Nevertheless, the drive on Moscow continued, and German officers saw the spires of the Kremlin through their field glasses. Japan, believing Russia about to collapse, attacked the United States at Pearl Harbor, Dec. 7, 1941. But the day before, though Tokyo did not know it, the Germans had been turned back before the Soviet capital. It is generally believed that the Russians let the Germans come nearer to Moscow than was absolutely necessary, in order to do the maximum damage to their armies.

## Battle of Alamein

But the Germans had one more bid left. In 1942, while their submarines harassed Allied sea lanes, they moved to reconquer Russia, by driving deeply into her south, and to cut Allied communications by reaching Suez, and eventually joining the Japanese in India. Defeating the British Army west of Tobruk, Marshal Rommel drove close to the Nile and the Canal, but was held at Alamein for several months. In a 10-day battle that started Oct. 23, Marshal Montgomery defeated Rommel's Army there, destroyed a major part of it and set it in headlong retreat back to Tunis.

## Landing in French North Africa

Almost simultaneously, American and British forces, landing in French North Africa, seized all of it but Tunisia, threatened that and with it Rommel's means of escape to Italy.

## Battle of Stalingrad

The German drive into South Russia, according to Stalin, feinted to

ward the main Russian oil field south of the Caucasus Mountains, but was actually intended as a vast wheeling movement to cut northeast of Moscow. Its left wing was pinned down at Voronezh on the Don and, two months later, its right was halted at Stalingrad on the Volga. Nov. 19, 1942, less than a month after Alamein, the Russians gained the initiative there. Even then Hitler could not give up his dream of world conquest, with the result that the German 6th Army was left in that city to be encircled and forced to surrender.

## Battle of the Atlantic

Now the tide had turned everywhere. Midway, the Coral Sea and the Battle of Guadalcanal had set limits to the advance of Japan, which had also been stopped on the Indian border. In early 1943 a drop in sinkings of Allied merchantmen by submarines revealed that the tide had turned in the Battle of the Atlantic. The Allies were on the offensive everywhere.

## Tunis, Sicily and Salerno

Some 300,000 Germans surrendered at Tunis May 12, 1943. The capture of Sicily two months later revealed that Italian troops, who surrendered in droves, had no more stomach to fight the Allies. Italy, the first Axis partner to surrender, gave up fighting Sept. 3, but it was still necessary to take the country from the Germans. After Montgomery had crossed from Sicily to the Italian toe, Allied troops landed at Salerno Sept. 10. But there was still much hard and bloody fighting ahead. It was not until late Spring 1944, that men driven to the line of the Apennines north of Leghorn.

## Recapture of Warsaw

After Stalingrad, the Russian campaign was a two-year delaying

action over many thousands of square miles. The Germans, in a constant dilemma whether to sacrifice positions or armies, gave way gradually, and occasionally mounted counter-offensives, but these showed decreasing power, and usually constituted merely stalls for time. In each Russian offensive, generally speaking, the Germans lost a greater part of their forces than in the preceding offensive. Last July the Red Army reached the Vistula before Warsaw, and since that time has swept through the Balkans and along the Baltic coast. Last January it broke the Vistula line, and flooded to the River Oder, 30-odd miles from Berlin, and began building up forces to pounce on the German capital.

## D-Day

Last Spring the full armed power of the United States and Great Britain were ready to be thrown against Germany. After our air power, now supreme in the skies, had smashed the Luftwaffe and its factories, and cut communication lines in France, an amphibious invasion force landed in Normandy June 6, and joined up with air-borne troops which had hopped the enemy's Atlantic wall. Cherbourg fell quickly; by the end of July, we had broken out of the beachhead and swept through France, capturing multitudes of Germans. But we ran out of supplies at the Westwall fortifications guarding the German border. An air-borne attempt to flank these fortifications in Central Holland failed by an eyelash.

We pushed slowly toward the Rhine, while the British cleared Antwerp and built up supplies, but had to give ground temporarily before a German counter-drive through Luxembourg and Southern Belgium.

But the net result of this drive was tremendous enemy losses; we quickly moved to the Rhine, where a break gave us a bridgehead.

## The Final Days

Late in March the western Allies crossed the Rhine in force, destroyed the German Armies in the west, and moved to the line of the rivers Elbe and Mulde. The death of President Roosevelt did not alter Allied policy, as President Truman announced he would stand by it. Then the Russians, in an overwhelming breakthrough, destroyed the main German Army, which was facing east, and invested Berlin. The eastern and western fronts linked up.

Meanwhile, after a sharp, skillful offensive in Italy, Field Marshal Alexander gained the unconditional surrender of enemy troops in the peninsula, the first obtained by an Allied commander from the Germans. As a result of this campaign Mussolini was captured by Italian Partisans and executed.

After a 12-day assault the Red Army took Berlin. Hitler died, German sources agree, but the versions differ. He fell defending the Chancellery, according to Adm. Dönitz, who took over; died of a brain hemorrhage, according to Heinrich Himmler, chief of the Gestapo and committed suicide with Dr. Goebbels, Minister of Propaganda, according to Goebbels' deputy, who was taken by the Russians.

With the announcement of his death, German commanders, as well as soldiers, felt absolved of their personal oaths to him, and mass surrenders began. For many days Germany's defeat has been complete; only a formal announcement has been necessary to establish it fully.



## France Sits With Big Four for First Time

SAN FRANCISCO, May 7 (UP)—The big four Foreign Ministers opened the doors of their highest secret councils to France today for the first time during the United Nations conference.

French Foreign Minister Georges Bidault was invited to his initial meeting with heads of the American, British, Russian and Chinese delegations for what was officially described as a "discussion of the general work of the conference."

The Big Four, it was understood, will seek French approval of the 30-year Dumbarton Oaks amendments to which they themselves already have agreed, and will discuss with Bidault the question of a new chapter on international trusteeships.

The trusteeship question has already been taken up by technical experts of the Big Five, but Bidault has never before sat together with the heads of the Big Four delegations. Chinese Foreign Minister T. T. Y. Soong has left for a brief stay in Washington but will be personally represented at the session.

Conference officials meanwhile planned an early plenary session to seat the delegates from the Ukraine and White Russia who arrived by plane yesterday. Ukrainian Foreign Minister Dimitri Z. Manuili, and White Russian Foreign Minister Kuzma Kiselev were present.

Soviet Foreign Minister V. M. Molotov with whom they immediately began conferences.



AREAS COVERED BY FINAL NAZI SURRENDER

## WAR DIARY

(2073d, 2074th Days—May 6, 7, 1945)

### WAR IN EUROPE ENDS (Surrender Unconditional)

—A Germany thoroughly smashed in battle surrendered unconditionally to the Western Allies and Soviet Russia at 2:41 a. m. today (8:41 a. m. E. W. T.), finishing history's bloodiest conflict. The surrender was signed at Gen Eisenhower's headquarters in a little red schoolhouse at Reims, France.

At least 40,000,000 men, women and children were casualties from this global war fired by Hitler's armored plunge into Poland on Sept. 1, 1939. Hitler's Reich lay shattered. Victory in Europe was won—at tremendous, unassessable cost in human lives and treasure. Col. Gen. Gustav Jodl, new chief of staff of the defeated German Army, signed the surrender for Germany. Russia, first nation to smash back the Nazi power, was represented by Gen. Ivan Susloparov. The first announcement came from the enemy, in a broadcast by Foreign Minister Ludwig Schwerin von Krosigk declaring Grand Adm. Karl Doenitz had ordered "all fighting German troops" to lay down arms. The Germany that once overspread almost all of Europe, had dominated northern Africa and waged U-boat war that came near to controlling the seas, had been reduced in this final hour to trapped, though large, garrisons in Norway, in Czechoslovakia, Austria, Yugoslavia, in French ports and Channel islands, in Latvia, in Aegean islands, and in desperate, diminishing pockets in Germany itself, the Associated Press says.

PACIFIC (More Ship Sunk)

from the Philippines and Okinawa, where Yank ground forces killed 23,221 Japanese in 10 days, have sunk 35 more Japanese ships and damaged 17 others. United States "On-to-Tokyo" commanders announced yesterday and today, the Associated Press says. A Japanese breakthrough in central China to within 15 miles of the United States air base at Chihkiang was the only blight on Allied ground offensives as Washington reports said 6,000,000 Americans would be thrown against Japan after V-E Day. The United States 10th Army resumed its general offensive on Okinawa after Friday's counter-attack. In the Philippines the 25th Division captured the last hill mass controlling the Balet Pass entrance to fertile Cagayan Valley of northern Luzon in a four-day battle. The 24th and 31st pushed northward on Mindanao still hunting for the main force of some 40,000 Japanese reported to be on the island. Australians captured the air-drome and two oil fields, major military objectives on Tarakan off the Borneo coast, in the newest Pacific offensive and in one of the oldest campaigns smash to within three miles of Wewak on the north coast of New Guinea. British forces captured two more towns in

Burma as they began mopping up about 100,000 Japanese straggled in the territory. Chinese reported killing 3000 enemy soldiers in three continuing battles during which Chiang Kai-Shek's men shattered the left wing of the thrust toward Chihkiang. The breakthrough in the center was the closest Japanese approach to the threatened United States airbase. Impending victory in Europe promised to raise the American combat forces in the Pacific above 1,000,000 men for the first time. Lt. Gen. Robert C. Richardson, commanding Army forces in Pacific Ocean areas, intimated the number would not be as large as the 6,000,000 mentioned by House Military committee members, but said it would nevertheless be "a sizeable force."

### Victory News Comes as Anti-Climax to U. S. Doughboys

By DON WHITEHEAD

WITH THE UNITED STATES 1ST ARMY IN GERMANY, May 7 (AP)—The announcement of complete victory over the Germans will come as an anti-climax to American doughboys who have seen the German Army disintegrate.

"They are now asking themselves: 'Where do we go from here?'" It is a strange ending to a strange war, an ending nobody could quite visualize and without the dramatic conclusion most of us had pictured. Suddenly the war just melted away into nothingness and the guns were still.

Men of the 76th Ordnance Company converted an old French bus, formerly used by the Germans, into a shop trailer.

### Woman's Baptist Mission Society to Meet

The 21st annual meeting of the Massachusetts Woman's Baptist Mission Society will be held tomorrow and Wednesday in the First Baptist Church, Watertown. The business meeting will begin at 10 a. m. Tuesday. In the afternoon the society will plant an English beech tree on the grounds of the Andover New-

ton Theological School in memory of Mrs. Helen Barrett Montgomery, L.H.D., one of the Baptist leaders for many years. Tuesday evening will be given up to an informal dinner and entertainment. On Wednesday

there will be reports of the work of the missionaries.

Evangelistic Fellowship  
The New England Child Evangel-

istic Fellowship will hold an all day conference at Park Street Church tomorrow with meetings beginning at 11 a. m., 2 and 7:30 p. m. Speakers will include Miss Betty Worral and Rev. Winfield Ruelke of New York.

# A Cable Job That Wasn't on our Schedule!



RIGHT after Pearl Harbor our engineers and placing and splicing crews pitched in to install submarine telephone cable along the New England coast for the exclusive use of the Army.

Always under difficult, sometimes under dangerous conditions the work was pushed. Every job was completed within the time limits . . . more than 100 of them in one year . . . averaging 160 tons of cable per job . . . in all, more than 30 million circuit miles of under-water communication installed.

That's a lot of critical materials, manufacturing capacity and manpower that went to war communications. It's one of the reasons why there aren't enough civilian telephone facilities now.

But if you had a choice, we're sure you'd say, "Give the Army that Cable!"



Heave Ho: Armored submarine telephone cable can't be reeled on a spool, so it is coiled in "figure eights." This way one of our barges carried 18 lengths of cable, each 2500 feet in length.

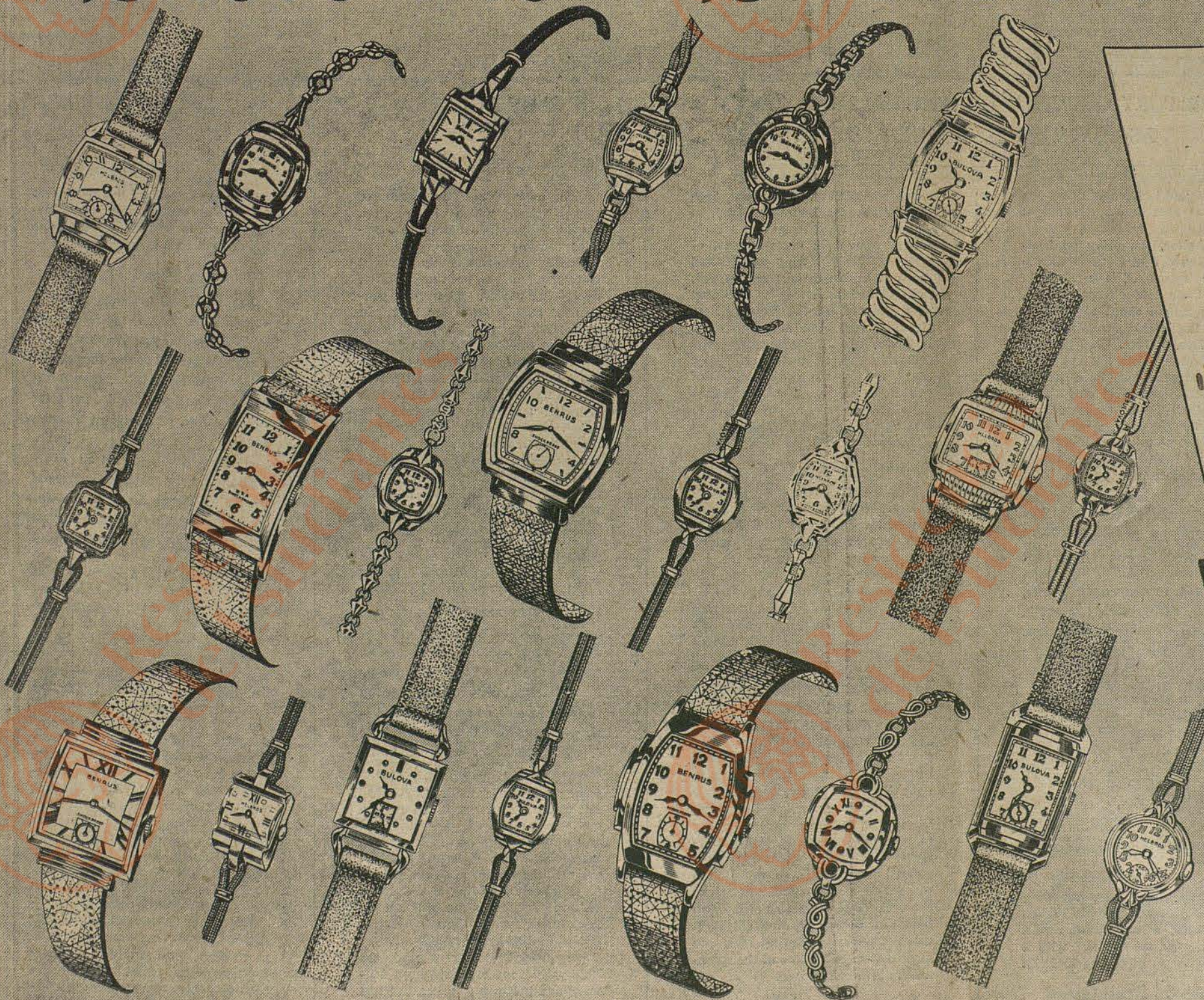
Yankee Ingenuity: To serve spun yarn and steel wire on finished splices, one of our foremen developed this "serving stick," which has been adopted by the Signal Corps of the First Service Command, U. S. Army.



NEW ENGLAND TELEPHONE & TELEGRAPH CO.

CHOOSE TODAY FROM OUR NATIONALLY FAMOUS SELECTION OF

# Bulova ★ Benrus ★ Helbro's



Now today—you can choose from our very large display of fine watches. Naturally, quantities are limited and all models in all price ranges are not available, but here at our store you are sure to find gift-worthy watches for every occasion. Have the satisfaction of visiting our store.

## 3 Ways to Pay

CASH • CHARGE • CREDIT

# ROGERS

## Jewelry Stores

569 WASHINGTON ST. (Near Avery) BOSTON  
563 MASS. AVE. (Central Square) CAMBRIDGE

• 239 UNION STREET, LYNN  
• 1402 HANCOCK ST., QUINCY  
• 164 SCHOOL ST., EVERETT

• 254 ELM ST., SOMERVILLE  
• 216 ESSEX STREET, SALEM  
• 401 MAIN ST., WAKEFIELD  
• 126 PLEASANT ST., MALDEN



Station Since 1912)



## Railroad of the Future

### Night Clubs and Non-Spillable Cups Two Items to Come True

By FREDERICK C. OTHMAN

WASHINGTON, May 7 (UP)—What I want to do on the railroad train of the future is pick up the phone at my chaise longue (honest, that's what's coming up), dial the engineer and say: "Hey, Joe, how's it step on the gas? I got a date in Chicago."

Boy, O boy, O boy. There'll be no more flat wheels-on Pullman cars; movies in the lounge, a traveling night club with dance floor for them as has itchy feet.

The porter won't have to make the bed, because it's already made, and I betcha won't even believe this:

After 50 years of trying, the railroads have produced the non-spillable cup for drinking coffee while going around curves.

This dope comes from Frank L. Murphy, chief engineer of the Pullman Standard Car Company, who dropped into town to see how his exhibit of postwar railroad trains was doing. He has models of trains and pieces of the genuine, full-sized article on display at Henry Wallace's Commerce Department. The idea is that maybe here is a way to

produce some of those 60,000,000 jobs.

The trouble with a railroad car is that it is nine feet, six inches wide. Also a fat lady has so much cubic displacement, no matter what. If either the lady reduced, or the railroads rebored their tunnels so Murphy could build wider cars, he said he and his staff really could get some place.

Neither of these things is likely to happen, so Murphy and company have done their best with what is at hand, and we might as well start with the chaise longue, for day coach passengers.

"The trouble with sitting up all night on a train," Murphy said, "is that the edge of the seat presses against the bottom of the thigh, stopping the circulation and causing the feet to swell. You get on a train and take off your shoes at night and you can't get 'em back on next morning."

His answer is the chaise longue which keeps pressure off the leg and lets you stretch out without worrying whether your shoes will fit. It is a complicated deal, but comfortable, I tried it.

Murphy has telephones by each seat and photos of the engineer at the throttle, turning on the steam with

his left hand and holding the phone with his right, while he talks, presumably to me. Murphy said the idea was for the passengers to phone the club car steward to send back another round of martinis. He said he guessed if I wanted to phone the engineer I probably could. (The customer's always right on the railroad of the future.)

A dingus which keeps the brakes from grabbing ends the flat wheels. The models are there for the 80-mile-an-hour movie theatre and the perambulating cabaret. The ready-made beds slide into a drawer. "And I am glad you asked me about the coffee cup," said Murphy, standing in the middle of his new dining car, where the tables are triangular and the chairs sit at angles for the greater comfort of the passengers.

"We first had serious coffee cup trouble on the Century between New York and Chicago," Murphy continued. "Some artist fellow designed special china, but the waves inside each cup kept building up until there were coffee geysers all over the car. We had to re-engineer those cups. A matter of ripple control and liquid tension and streamline engineering. We licked the problem."

Nice looking cups, too. With flow-ers painted on 'em.

Out of a total of 10,550 surplus civilian-type planes 7264 had been sold as of March 1, the Surplus Property Board announced. During February 271 civilian-type planes were sold.

## WAC Wife Now Confined, Convict Husband at Liberty

CAMP EDWARDS, May 7.—Marriage took convict James R. Bailey Jr. of Malvern, Ark., out of jail and placed his bride, WAC-Pvt. Mary (Delena) Bailey, 20, of Mt. Vernon, N. Y., right into military confinement as positions remained reversed today.

Overstaying her furlough honeymoon, WAC Bailey was in hospital confinement today, awaiting the discharge of her commanding officer to answer charges of being AWOL. Meanwhile, her convict-bridgroom, granted a 30-day leave from the Arkansas State Prison, tried in vain to visit his bride-in-custody.

The couple held a correspondence courtship meeting for the first time on their wedding day. Bailey has been serving a four-year sentence for robbery, since July, 1943. He is at present staying in Buzzards Bay, at the rooming house of Mrs. Wilma Swift.

### Police on Alert for Gang of Radio Thieves

Frequent thefts of radios by a gang specializing in the stealing of table model radios have Boston police on the alert. Among the most recent thefts was that of a radio from the apartment of Mrs. Leah Fliegel, 2161 Washington st., Roxbury. Entrance was gained through a freescape. Nothing else in the apartment was touched.

### Patriots Nab 2500 Danish Collaborators

COPENHAGEN, May 7 (UP)—Danish Patriots had arrested 2500 collaborators in two days of freedom, and sporadic shooting still marked Copenhagen's liberation today.

In one violent incident a crowd tried to tear apart a Nazi. There was citywide fighting last night, when members of the Hippo (Nazi Danish police) fired on 5000 members of the Danish forces arriving in Copenhagen.

### Synchronizing of News Delays V-E Day

LONDON, May 7 (AP)—The British Press Association today attributed "the surprising delay in announcing V-E Day, in spite of the complete capitulation by the Germans," to the importance "attached to synchronizing the news in London, Washington and Moscow."

A fourth of Pennsylvania's top soil has been lost, according to Francis Pitkin, state Planning Board chairman.

## Mrs. Williams Quits G. O. P. Committee

TAUNTON, May 7 (AP)—Mrs. Louise M. Williams of Taunton announced today that she had tendered her resignation as Republican national committeewoman from Massachusetts to the national committee headquarters in Washington.

Mrs. Williams was the only woman ever elected in Massachusetts to two terms on the national committee.

### Bay State Airmen in India Cited

20TH BOMBER COMMAND BASE, Somewhere in India, May 7 (AP)—The 20th Bomber Command announced today the presentation of Distinguished Flying Cross, Air Medal, Bronze Star Medal and Oak Leaf Clusters to these men of the Pioneer B-29 flying organization: Massachusetts—T Sgt Ralph F. H. Delaware, 316 Market st., Lawrence, D. F. C.; S Sgt Stanley T. Plonowski, 55 Bennington st., Lawrence, Cluster to Air Medal; S Sgt Robert B. McInerney, 100 Kensington lane, Swampscott, D. F. C.; 1st Lt Chester P. Adams, 28 Suffolk st., Worcester, D. F. C.; Sgt Henry R. Slowatki, 100 Ward st., Worcester, Air Medal; S Sgt Edwin H. Ellis, 36 Frye st., Marlboro, Air Medal; 1st Lt Robert B. Clark, 103 Warren st., West Medford, Cluster to Air Medal.

## People Await Truman's Word V-E Day Is Here



Joseph St. George James Sawyer Cpl Hugh Anderson



Marie Bailey Henry Simons Norma Haggerty



Terry Thornton Max Titlebaum Jacquelyne Barry

People in Greater Boston took the announcement of Germany's capitulation in stride today as they awaited the announcement of President Truman as to V-E Day before they would do any real rejoicing.

Confident as they were that the announcement from Gen Eisenhower's headquarters was correct, their first questions dealt with one subject: "When is the President going to speak?"

False rumors and the delayed general surrender because of the gradual surrender of various German Armies had made the man in the street a bit cynical about the situation. He'll be convinced when the President says so. Callers to the Globe on the telephone were of a similar mind and kept asking when the President would make his statement.

Scheduled plans for V-E Day action by the communities have been held up by state, county, city and town officials pending the official announcement by President Truman. There was joy, but it was subdued and sober—what little there was—in Boston. Everybody went on along about their own business, only pausing to check late newspaper headlines.

**War Workers Cheer**

In the defense plants, the announcement by Gen Eisenhower's headquarters gave rise to joyous singing and dancing.

At the Quincy yard of the Bethlehem Steel Company workers cheered the news and then went back to work. Officials said: "There won't be any work stoppage now and we hope there won't be any later."

In other defense plants, it was reported that the workers intend to comply with the request of President Truman that they keep working and forget about a celebration. For many of the workers, it will be a day of prayer while they remain at their jobs.

Police Commissioner Thomas F. Sullivan of Boston said that all automobile traffic into Boston will be stopped at the city limits when V-E day is announced. Only emergency vehicles will be permitted in and out of the city. These include fire and police vehicles, ambulances, newspaper trucks and military vehicles. All traffic will be banned on Washington and Tremont sts. in the vicinity of Scollay sq. There are 1400 day men on duty and 600 night men were ordered to report to duty at noon today.

**No Confetti Throwing**

There was no confetti-throwing or back-slapping in the bars, restaurants or hotel lobbies as people listened to radio broadcasts and read newspapers with the latest news. Most persons would listen to a few words from the radio broadcast and then turn away.

In the North End a prospective cat fight held more interest than the radio blaring its news across the street. One man remarked, "Gee, I hope they don't throw talcum powder like they did in '18. Dozens of people were blinded." Another remarked that "there's no sense in breaking windows or creating bedlam. This other job in Japan is tougher," and he carried the sentiment of everyone in the crowd.

Robert P. Guild, public relations secretary of the Boston Stock Exchange, said that upon official word from President Truman, the New York Stock Exchange will declare a two-minute intermission. Boston will do likewise.

By noon, the masses on Boston streets were concerned chiefly with their private affairs and about their loved ones in the war which is now to be battled in the Pacific area.

The tall brunette in the Scollay sq. drugstore asked:

"When is Truman going to announce it?"

"I don't know," replied the young man who had greeted her.

"I wish it was Japan, too," she said.

"Why? You got a boy friend over there?"

The girl answered by pointing to a diamond engagement ring on her finger.

**Wonderful News**

In the early moments immediately following the announcement that fighting had completely ceased in the European theatre, this Boston Globe reporter caught the following curbside comments:

Said Norma Haggerty of 629 Main st., Woburn, a stenographer at the Boston Quartermaster Market Center:

"I learned the news over the Navy teletype. I think it's the most wonderful news I have heard in my life. I called my father who publishes a suburban paper immediately so that he would have the news for his edition."

Norma was enjoying a half-hour recess granted by her employer with her girl-friend, Terry Thornton, of 27 Brooks st., Somerville, a typist. Terry said in conversation:

"I have five brothers in the service. It isn't all over for me, because two of them are in the Pacific. But I am awfully glad. I called my mother right away to give her the good news, then I went to the Franklin st. Chapel and prayed."

Marie Bailey, of 22 Stellman road, Roslindale, a clerk in a food-broker's house on State st., said she ran out of the office, when she got the news of peace.

"My first thought was 'Thank God.' Then I ran out to buy a Globe. I learned it over the phone. A friend called me. However, my boy friend is in the Pacific."

**"Never So Happy"**

Jacquelyne Barry of 2 Hyde Park av., Woburn, a typist, also turned triumphant from her desk when she received the report.

"I have a brother who was just wounded in Germany, now I know he'll be safe."

"I've just stop worrying and I've just to give out with a little noise. I just started hammering on my desk when I got the word."

"I was never so happy in my life," Merchant Marine Chief Cook Joseph St. George of Woonsocket, R. I., learned the glad tidings on the street by way of the Globe newsboy.

"I came as a great relief," he said. "I have been overseas for three years. (And I got buddies over there.)"

**"Now I hope we finish the other side."**

Henry Simons of 39 Nevada st., Winthrop, heard it as he ascended from the subway.

"I heard the news as I came up from the subway, so I thought I would check with the Globe bulletin board. I hope we finish Japan over there. I am thinking of him."

Max W. Titlebaum of 28 Columbia road, Dorchester, who sold newspapers on the last Armistice Day at the end of World War I made comparisons.

**Wishes Roosevelt Alive**

"There was much more jubilation and joy then when the news came over. It's much quieter today. People are taking it differently. Much more soberly," he commented.

James Sawyer of 255 Walnut av., Roxbury, an insurance man, stated:

"I just wish Roosevelt were alive to enjoy the news."

"But I wasn't surprised by the announcement. It's been coming for a long time."

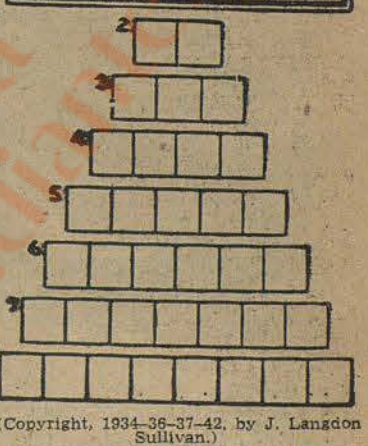
Cpl Hugh Anderson, of Barrington, N. H., stationed in Camp Edwards, heard the news as he walked along Washington st.

"I was three months over there. I'm now rushing to give the glad word to my sister who works in Boston. I have to tell someone I know."

"This certainly takes a great weight off my mind."

Thus it was, as reactions to the news set in first thoughts of hub men and women were of loved-ones "over there" and first moves were to communicate word of the war's end to the nearest and dearest here.

## TWISTAGRAM



(Copyright, 1934-36-37-42, by J. Langdon Sullivan.)

Start anywhere, though it's more fun and harder to work from the top down.

A glance at the answer to the previous TWISTAGRAM will show how one letter is added to each word until you reach the bottom.

2. Worthless (slang).

3. It propels things.

4. A good fertilizer.

5. Push gently.

6. What the fencer did from time to time.

7. Engaging in a two-man contest.

8. Gives way to.

Answer With Next TWISTAGRAM.

ANSWER TO PREVIOUS TWISTAGRAM

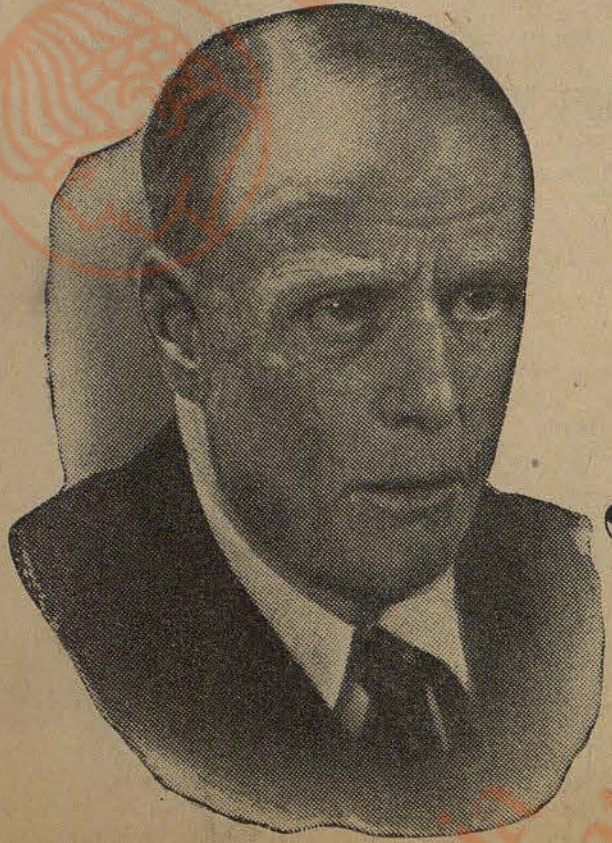
E A R  
R A C E  
C R A T E R  
T E R R A C E  
R E T R A C E S

# Cosmopolitan presents a Literary Work of lasting importance

## Sinclair Lewis

GREATEST NOVEL SINCE "DODSWORTH"

# "CASS TIMBERLANE"



Sinclair Lewis is one of the few American novelists to be seriously compared with Dickens as a chronicler of his times and an enricher of his native speech.

Whenever Mr. Lewis writes a novel, it's a literary event. And when he writes a novel like "Cass Timberlane"—which has its world premiere in the May issue of Cosmopolitan—it's nothing short of a literary V-Day!

For, "Cass Timberlane" is Sinclair Lewis' greatest novel since "Dodsworth." "Cass Timberlane" is a novel that will be inevitably, and we believe, favorably compared with "Main Street" and "Babbitt." We doubt if any story Mr. Lewis ever wrote better exhibits his uncanny insight concerning human nature; his time-exposure memory of American ways and places; his flair for telling a good story; his sudden and scintillating bursts of wit.

Start "Cass Timberlane" today! You'll just have to read it sooner or later. We're sure it will be a best-seller—the movie rights have already been sold. You'll be sorry if you don't begin it now!

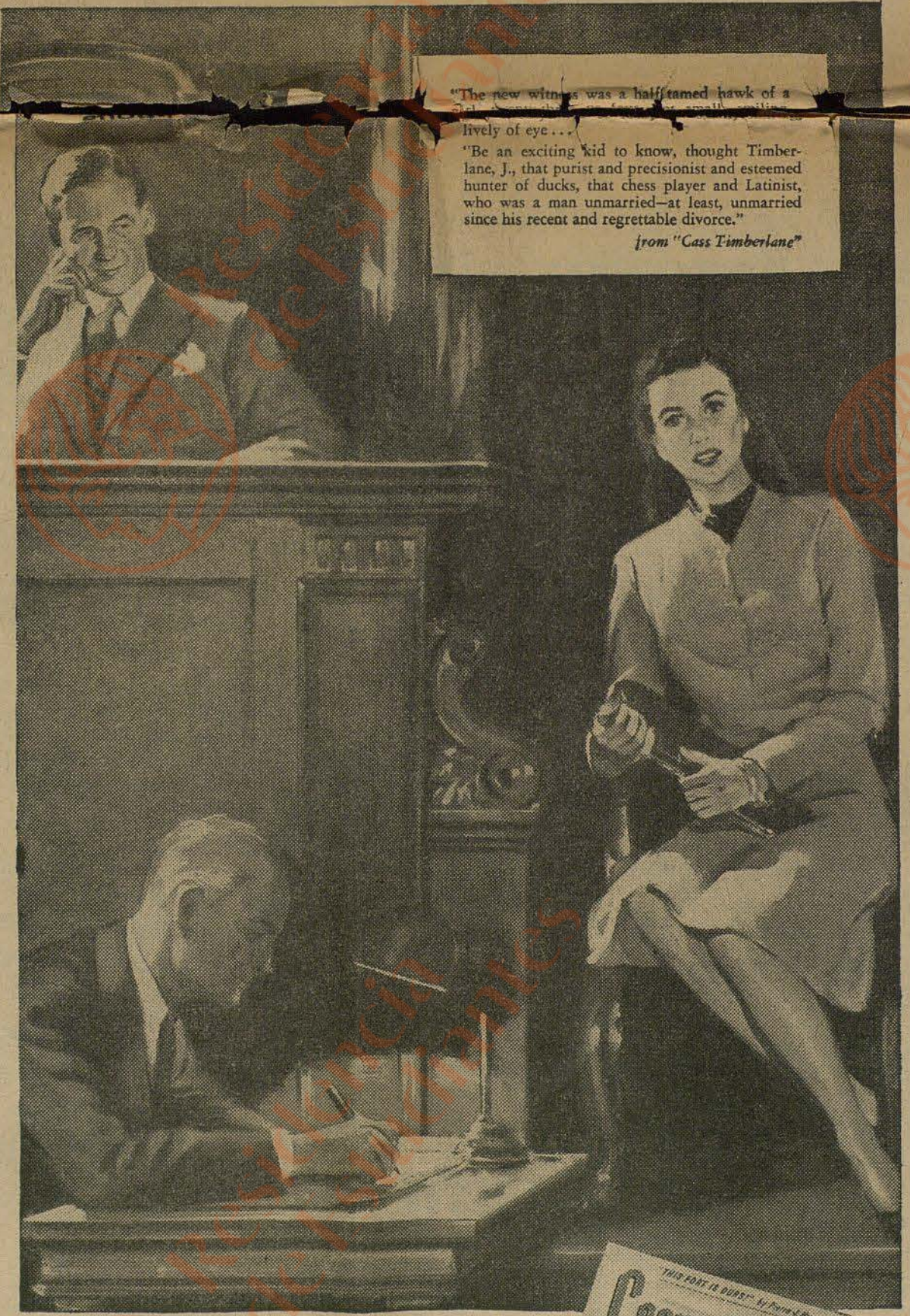
ALL THESE—AND MANY OTHERS, TOO  
—IN MAY COSMOPOLITAN



How General Patton can find time to write poetry puzzles us. But he does—and very capably, too. His latest poem, "Fear," is a brilliant analysis of the universal emotion by a man who—judging by his conduct under fire—never seems to have felt it at all. Read "Fear" on page 36 of May Cosmopolitan.



Timely as green things growing, Sylvia Thompson's new and complete novel—"The Empty Heart"—probably would rate No. 1 in any other issue. It's the story of husbands and wives separated by the war—of love and temptation. Miss Thompson writes with a magic touch—witness page 69 of May Cosmopolitan.



## WANTED DEAD OR ALIVE!

"Wanted, Dead or Alive... W. H. Donald, Enemy of Japan" by correspondent Clark Lee is probably the most incredible and curious story of the Pacific War, and every word of it is true. How the Japs searched high and low for Chiang's famous adviser, while all the time they had him in their hands, makes amazing reading. Turn to page 46 of May Cosmopolitan.

MAY ISSUE OUT TODAY!

# Cosmopolitan

GREAT WRITING MAKES GREAT READING



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## Police Claim Cab Driver Confessed He Killed Six Persons

LITTLE ROCK, Ark., May 7 (AP)—A 24-year-old cab driver, James W. Hall, who officers say has confessed he killed at least six persons, was summoned to trial today.

Hall's court-appointed counsel, M. V. Moody of Little Rock, has announced that the stocky, red-haired one-time sharecropper would plead innocence and insanity.

Hall is charged with first degree murder in the slaying of his second wife, Mrs. Fayrene Clemmons Hall, 19, near Little Rock, last August.

Two city detectives, Chief O. N. Martin and Herbert Peterson, and other officers quoted Hall as confessing March 16 that he slew five other persons, four of them since August.

Contrasted with the fact that in 1871 there were 23 different gauges of rail track in use, all are now a standard width in this country and Great Britain except only four tenths of 1 percent of the total mileage.

## TYPEWRITERS



Owing to the conversion of the typewriter industry to war material, we regret that we have no typewriters available for sale.

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## Schuschnigg, Schacht, Blum Among 22 Freed Notables

PARIS, May 7 (AP)—American troops in Italy and Austria have captured or rescued a long list of notables of 22 nations including former Premier Kurt Schuschnigg of Austria, former German Finance Minister Hjalmar Schacht and three one-time French Premiers.

The French leaders are Leon Blum, Edouard Daladier and Paul Reynaud. Also rescued was Lt. Gen. Tadeusz Komorowski, who as "Gen. Bor" led the Warsaw insurrection.

The Rev. Martin Niemöller, famous German pastor who commanded a U-boat in World War I and was cast into Nazi prisons by Hitler for defiance, also was saved.

Gen. Maurice Gamelin and Gen. Maxime Weygand, former French commanders, also have been rescued.

The latest batch of 133 political prisoners was taken by American troops in Italy Friday after narrowly escaping death from Gestapo and SS troops who had been ordered to kill their hostages to prevent their liberation. Among these men—many of whom had often been reported dead—were:

Schuschnigg, who had been in German prisons since he defied Hitler's grab of Austria.

Leon Blum, former Premier of France and an object of Nazi scorn because he is a Jew.

Gen. Franz Halder, former chief of the German general staff.

Niemöller.

Dr. Schacht, former Finance Minister and president of the Reichsbank—still dapper despite nine months imprisonment.

Nicholas Kallay, former Premier of Hungary.

Schacht said he had not been able to discover why he lost favor with Hitler.

All the newly rescued prisoners had been taken to a mountain fastness in the Italian Alps, just below the Austrian border, a week ago, from the notorious Dachau prison camp, near Munich.

Reynaud and Daladier were rescued by the United States 7th Army in Austria.

A detachment of the 88th Division, under Lt. Melvin A. Asche of Omaha, Neb., rescued the last big batch of political prisoners at a spacious resort hotel at the mountain village of Lago di Braies, in the Dolomite Alps, 15 miles west of the Austrian frontier, A. P. correspondent Sig Feder reported from Italy. They rounded up a garrison of 150 German soldiers guarding the captives.

Some, like Rev. Niemöller, had been shuttled among Germany's worst prisons for eight years.

All the captives were in surprisingly good condition, although Blum—still vivacious—had lumbago and bronchitis.

None of the men who knew Hitler believed the story of his death.

"If Hitler would tell me himself that he was dying," Schacht said bluntly, "I wouldn't believe it. With that man, everything is conceivable."

White-haired Schuschnigg was arrested March 12, 1938, after refusing to agree to Hitler's absorption of Austria.

He told of being forbidden to talk with anyone except his wife for seven years. He was not even allowed to hear his own name. Guards called him "Dr. Austen." He told of the only official visit he ever had—with Heinrich Himmler, chief of the Gestapo, in December, 1938.

Schuschnigg said Himmler informed him he would be tried in 1939. The former Austrian Chancellor said charges against him never were recited.

"I am convinced that the intentions of the Germans was to get the world to assume that I was dead," Schuschnigg said. With him were his wife, whom he married in prison, and their 4-year-old daughter.

Other prisoners said Mrs. Schuschnigg was "a camp angel" at Dachau.

"No attempt at political coercion was made against me," Schuschnigg said, recalling his seizure four weeks after his historic meeting with Hitler at Berchtesgaden. He said he had written a book on Austrian politics during his incarceration.

"I haven't changed my opinions in any way," he said. "I want a united, independent and democratic Austria without pressure. I have no political ambitions."

Schacht said he had no idea why the Gestapo broke into his bedroom last July 23 and arrested him. He was held in strictest solitary confinement for nine months, part of the time in a cage beneath Gestapo headquarters in Prince Alberstrasse in Berlin.

Schacht said 500 persons were killed as a result of the attempt on Hitler's life three days before his arrest.

## FLETCHER PRATT



Europe Needs

12 Million

Tons of Food

The Department of Agriculture has announced that Europe will need 12,000,000 tons of food during a year for the liberated areas "and to prevent large-scale starvation in enemy territory." This, of course, leaves aside the question of why anyone should want to prevent the Germans from starving; but it raises another question, twice as bad, and that is the question of transportation.

No one has any idea as yet—that is, no one outside the services charged with the job—what an immense task of transportation the shift-over to the war against the Japs will be, even allowing for the troops who will get their discharges and those who will remain in the service of occupation, the task is about that of moving the city of Detroit half-way around the world; and that includes structures, too, for the transfer of the Army to the east means transferring somewhat more mechanical equipment than Detroit has along with it.

It is also clear that transportation and the escorts that cover transportation are the specific objectives of the Japanese attack at present. It's their only hope; and they are doing their utmost with it. The long, dug-in defenses in places like Okinawa and Iwo have been broken, and the island in Japan where it can be attacked with their suicide planes, to which have now been added suicide ships.

The compilation up to May 6 was that in a little over a month the Japs had succeeded in sinking 24 ships by these means and others—though principally in suicide attacks, apparently. None of the ships was large; but there was no report on ships damaged which did not go down. Neither is there any very good basis for deducing how many ships were hit without sinking, though one can remember that a suicide pilot would naturally pick a big one.

Every damaged ship has to be dragged back all the way across the Pacific and repaired—which means not only the ship herself is out of business for a long period, but also that she has to have escorts to get her home. The nearer the Pacific war comes to Japan itself, the longer this distance for damaged ships grows, and similarly so does the distance outgoing vessels must carry troops, ammunition, food, equip-

## Freed Yank Flyers Tell How Japs Beat B-29 Crewmen

CALCUTTA, May 4 (Delayed) (UP)—American airmen, liberated from the Japanese prison camp at Rangoon, revealed today how the Japanese beat and starved United States flyers, especially B-29 crewmen, after the bombing raids on Japan.

The airmen, from the first group of Americans freed in Burma, are recuperating in a hospital here. More than 400 Americans, most of them members of the Air Force, and approximately 600 other Allied prisoners were liberated at Rangoon.

Although most of them were fairly healthy, despite their starvation diet and beatings, it was reported that about 50 Americans, too sick to walk, were left at Rangoon.

The prisoners were given their liberty by the Japanese command-

ment for the support of the attack on Japan.

Now it is absurd to suppose that the joint chiefs of staff are going to call off the war on Japan while the necessary transportation is used to provide food for Germany. In fact, the first major necessity of the war is the diversion of large quantities of shipping from the European run to the Pacific. The real bottleneck in getting food to Eu-

rope is not the source of the food, but the question of moving it, even if it is discovered.

(Overseas News Agency)

The School of Social Service Administration, founded in 1920 at the University of Chicago by Miss Sophonisba P. Breckenridge and Samuel Deutsch, was the first institution of its type in the world.

## Mt. St. Mary College Parents' Day May 13

HOOKSET, N. H., May 6—Parents' Day will be celebrated at Mt. St. Mary College May 13 when members of the student body will entertain their parents and members of the Mt. St. Mary College Guild with a play, selections by the glee club, and an outdoor luncheon.

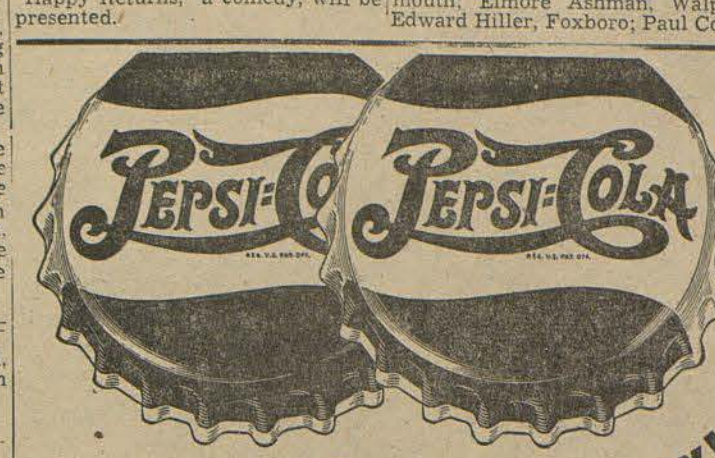
Festivities will commence at 2 o'clock with a meeting of the guild following which Essex Dane's "Happy Returns," a comedy, will be presented.

## Norwood Eagle Scout Meeting Tomorrow

NORWOOD, May 7—The semi-annual Eagle board of review of Old Colony Council, Inc., Boy Scouts of America, will be held tomorrow at the Norwood Junior High School.

The members of the board of advancement which will act on the cases of Scouts appearing for their Eagle awards are Lincoln D. Lynch, chairman; Reginald P. Tirrell, Weymouth; Elmore Ashman, Walpole; Edward Hiller, Foxboro; Paul Colby,

Holbrook; J. A. Fleming, Sharon; A. J. Murphy, Braintree; William Lamb, Foxboro; Carl H. Peterson, Weymouth; Earl Paine, Weymouth, and William Donovan, Canton.



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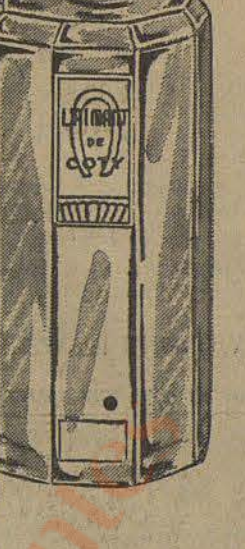
## Cherished Remembrances For Mother's Day!

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"THANKS, SIS. IT'S GRAND TO FIND FLAKES THAT ARE SO KIND AND GENTLE TO HANDS... AND GIVE 44% MORE THAN OTHER LEADING LUXURY BRANDS."

KIRKMAN Pure White FLAKES

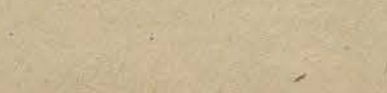
"PURE WHITE...MILD."

"DELIGHTFULLY FRAGRANT, TOO!"

KIRKMAN Complexion Soap—only 5¢

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## Report Russia Asked for Proof Against Poles

SAN FRANCISCO, May 7 (AP)—The United States and Britain were reported by United Nations Conference officials today to have demanded of Russia that she supply her evidence against the 16 arrested leaders of the Polish underground.

The aim is to break the latest Big 3 deadlock over Poland. It is part of a strategy side-tracking the Polish row from the main line of the conference in order that the Big 3 may try for maximum unity in designing a world organization for future peace.

## Allied Cooperation Faces Real Test in Germany

U. S., Britain, Russia Will Prove Their Capacity to Secure Peace

By JAMES MORGAN

SAN FRANCISCO, May 6—With the victory of the Big Three in the European war, peace now puts the Grand Alliance to a new and a more severe test. Their capacity or incapacity to organize world security will not be decided here in San Francisco but thousands of miles away. The United Nations Conference can build only a framework for international cooperation, and that task is going forward as well as reasonably could be expected. Whether it is to become a living organism, Russia, Britain and America will have the opportunity to demonstrate by the teamwork they show in Germany in the next few weeks, perhaps while the conference is still in session.

The greatest military alliance in history and one of the longest sustained becomes now in Europe a league for making and enforcing the peace that has been won. The object of the San Francisco Conference is to perpetuate it as the foundation of an organization to maintain a just and lasting peace.

All the plots and tricks of the Germans to divide the Allies resulted only in strengthening their unity. The plans agreed upon by military staffs at Yalta seem to have been scrupulously carried out. Each army knew its place in the scheme and kept it. When the Germans offered to surrender to Britain and America those two powers insisted that Russia must be included in the offer, although this prolonged the war several days. Enemy forces that withdrew from the eastern front to give themselves up to the Western Allies were turned back.

Now that the alliance has lost the cohesive force of a powerful enemy, it can be held together only by a spirit of voluntary cooperation for the sake of winning the peace. It is a commonplace remark that this will be more difficult than the winning of the war. The Big Three will each have its own area of Germany to govern, subject to a central control commission in Berlin consisting of the supreme commanders of the three Powers. The coordination and harmonizing of the separate administrations in the occupied territory will be less a military than a political problem.

## U. S. Is Planning Strong Postwar Air Arm in Europe

LONDON, May 7 (AP)—All indications here point to the fact that the United States Army is preparing to retain a strong air arm in Europe for police and transport duties long after the end of the war.

While there has been no official announcement concerning the size of the Allied Occupational Air Force, it is estimated unofficially that it probably will require a total of between 75,000 and 100,000 men in the ground crews alone. The force will be composed of both American and British planes and personnel, though not necessarily in equal numbers.

Presumably the American contingent will be drawn from both the 8th and 9th Air Forces and will be retained in Europe for varying periods, depending both on the needs of the moment and the previous length of service of individual members.

The 8th Air Force, commanded by Lt. Gen. James H. Doolittle, is a strategic branch consisting of heavy bombers—Flying Fortresses and Liberators—and fighters.

The 9th Air Force, commanded by Lt. Gen. Hoyt Vandenberg, is composed of a variety of aircraft fighters, light and medium bombers, troop transports, cargo carriers and hospital planes.

Doolittle's heavy bombers, based in England, are reported preparing to move to former German air force airfields in Germany.

All the 9th Air Force planes already are based on the continent. The main purpose of the postwar "Air Police" will be to help maintain order in Germany. If everything goes well, many of the battle-worn heavy bombers probably will be pressed into service as cargo carriers and transports.

## V-E Day Now Old Stuff in Idaho Town

NAMPA, Ida., May 7 (AP)—The western Idaho town of Nampa has already celebrated V-E Day.

The community held an observance at its auditorium yesterday to give thanks for the virtual end of the war in Europe. Chairman Harold Jones explained the citizens expected to continue their regular duties when the victory proclamation comes and decided therefore to hold the ceremony Sunday.

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## WACS in Philippines Lubricate Hair With Gun Oil—It Works!

By MRS. HENRY McLEMORE

"The Philippines:

"Jeannie Darling—I could beat you with great pleasure. I had a letter from you this morning and I'm quite sure it's the shortest letter in captivity. What a disappointment to settle down to read a letter from your girl and then have it consist of about 10 lines, nine of them saying how sorry you were that the letter was going to be so short. Don't do that to me any more. Write at least twice a day, and make each letter a young volume."

"Here's a little feminine note you might mention sometime. The girls over here—WACS, nurses, Red Cross girls—had a great deal of trouble with their hair and complexions. The intense sun and wind and dust are so terribly drying. But a G. I. solved the problem for them. It suggested that they use gun oil on their hair and faces. After all, the G. I. explained, the MI lubricant is the lightest, purest and highest refined oil obtainable. So the girls tried it and it was perfect. It keeps their hair and faces just as nice and clean as it does the bore of carbines and Mts. The ingenuity of G. I.s!

"A Filipino friend, the leprosy doctor I told you about, gave me some oysters yesterday. Not having any sauce to eat with them, I decided to make myself a stew. Hot damn, it was something! I started with caribou milk and some kind of native lard and then threw in a few little odds and ends and the funny thing was I could eat it. It wasn't quite like the oyster stew at the Grand Central bar, but it was a pleasant change from canned stuff. Maybe I'll bring a few caribou home with me and start an oyster stew stand."

"The din right now is terrific. Planes flying no more than 50 feet overhead are all over the city. They are spraying an insecticide—a white powder that is supposed to kill mosquitoes, mice, and all other pests. Three planes just went over and doused us good. I also thought they were going to take the shingles off the roof. The powder doesn't seem to be bothering the little inmates of

this house. The ants are tripping merrily around, the mosquitoes are buzzing brightly in the dark corners, and in a nearby room I can hear the mice having breakfast on my belongings. Of course, if this insecticide kills rats I may be the next to go. If this letter isn't finished, you'll know what happened. Please don't go around saying, though, it's the way he would have wanted to go, because it isn't."

"Shades of Rita Hayworth! I never thought I'd see the day, but I am wearing a pair of size 23 shorts. As I write this, I'm quite sure the day of miracles is not past, when I can wear a size 28 of anything. Maybe I can have two suits made out of each of my old suits, when I become a jolly civilian once more."

"Ran into some fellows I was on Bougainville with last night. Aggrieved around and scared up a little native wine and we had a most high-toned and elegant party. Seemed funny to think that it was almost a year ago that we all got our first real introduction to the tropics on what you called 'the Beautiful Isle of Bo.'"

"I know this, it seems at least 10 years since I've been with you. I do hope you haven't aged 10 years just because it seems to me that it's that long since I've seen you. Have you? That was to get even for that puny little letter I got this a. m."

"I miss you, I love you and I'm right smart proud of you, too."

## May Make LaGuardia Air Transport "Czar"

NEW YORK, May 7 (AP)—

Mayor F. H. LaGuardia, who announced yesterday he would not seek reelection, has been offered the presidency of the Air Transport Association, the New York Daily

News says in a copyrighted story. The newspapers say the position, described as "czar" of the air transport industry, had been offered to LaGuardia contingent on his retirement from public office.

"The salary mentioned was stated to be at least \$50,000 and possibly \$75,000 a year," the article states.

## JORDAN MARSH COMPANY



## The Winning Hand

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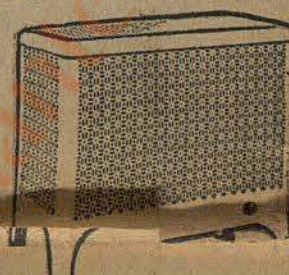
## JORDAN MARSH COMPANY

### APPLIANCE CENTER

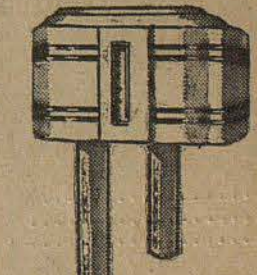
For the first time in a long while, Jordan's is able to offer you many electrical appliances. Keep your eye on Jordan's for the first showings of new items as they appear. (Often in quantities too small to advertise.)



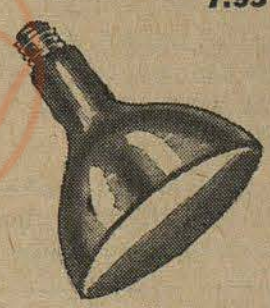
**8 CUP "VACULATOR"** coffee maker complete with electric stove. Use stove separately. Famous Dutch Filter included. Eliminates need of filter papers. AC or DC. **7.95**



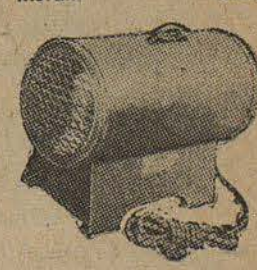
**TRILMONT SAFETY ELECTRIC HEATER.** For chilly spring weather to come. Diffuses steady flow of even heat. AC or DC. **33.00**



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**HEAT LAMPS.** Bake your aches with this marvelous Infra-Red heat lamp. Screw in any socket. Soothing. AC or DC. **1.60**



Closeout of electric heaters. With circulating fan. AC current only. Formerly 17.50 and 19.95, now **9.95**. All sales final.

- A. Electric cord. **75c**
- B. Twin socket. Convenient to keep on hand. **15c**
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- H. Ceiling receptacle and glass globe. Complete. **2.35**

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Cool refreshment designed with interesting details of fine ruffles and shirred fullness or with that lovely cascading scalloped ruffle softly falling on one side. Note the sleeve interest... Pleasurable ultra sheer rayon crepes in navy, black, copen, green, or gray, with white. Sizes 16 1/2 to 24 1/2. **16.95**

WOMEN'S INEXPENSIVE DRESSES—FOURTH FLOOR

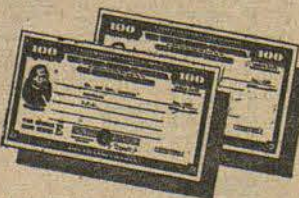
Your head will rest easier



on your pillow

AFTER you've bought your

quota of these

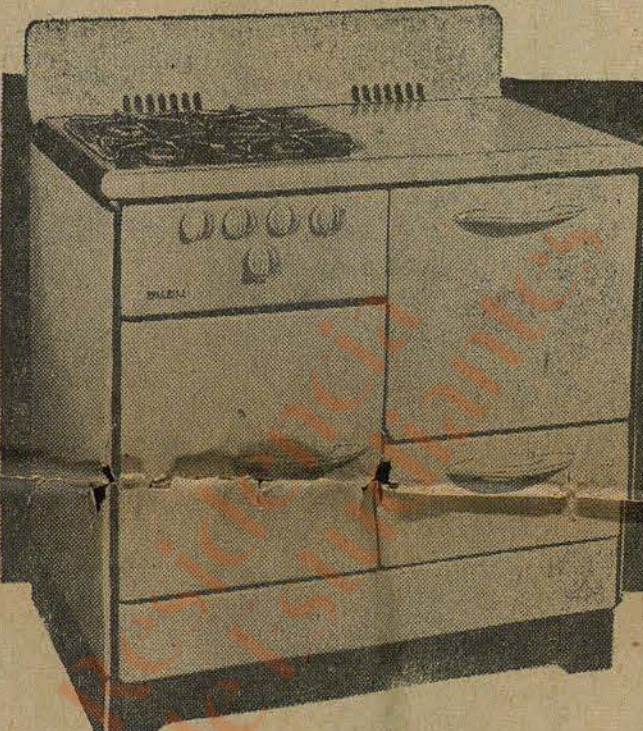


## in the 7th WAR LOAN DRIVE!

Presented in the interest of the U.S. 7th War Loan by the makers of Four Roses Whiskey.

Four Roses is a blend of straight whiskeys—90 proof. Frankfort Distillers Corp., N. Y. C.

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CHOOSE A FULL SIZE INSULATED WELBILT GAS RANGE

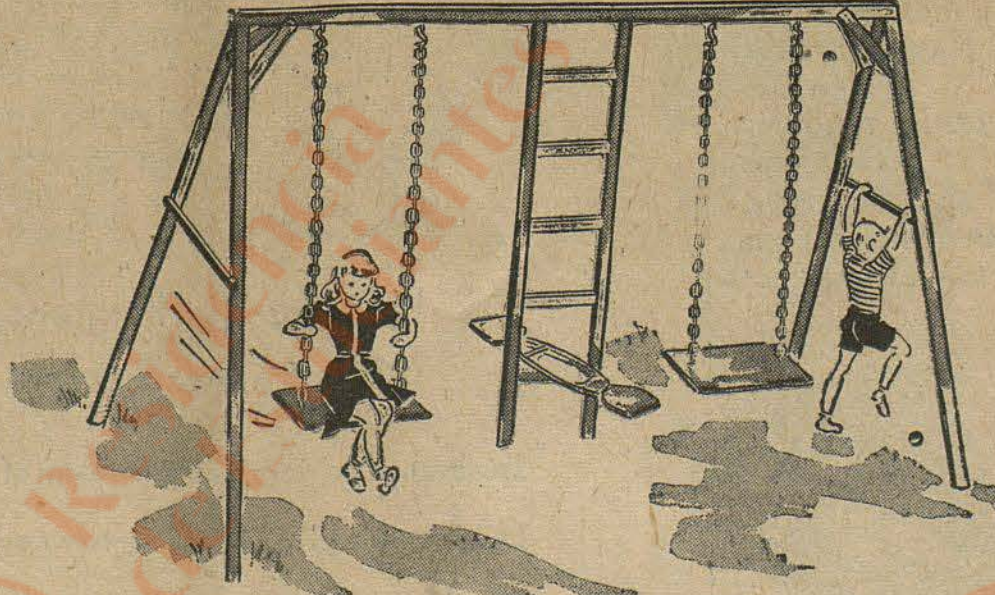
**64.95**

A. G. A. approved. You'll not only improve the looks of your kitchen but get quicker, more satisfactory cooking results with this 4-burner white and black porcelain enamel finished all-gas range. Has all the desired requirements... Kitchen Kool Insulation, Roller Bearing Broiler, Ample Storage Compartment and 4 "Readi-lite" Non-Clog Speed Burners.

JORDAN'S HOUSEHOLD APPLIANCE  
THIRD FLOOR—ANNEX D-170

Mail or phone orders filled—Call HUB. 2700 or ELI. 3000 from 9:30 A. M. to 9 P. M.

## JORDAN MARSH COMPANY



- 6 FOOT SEE-SAW
- 7-FT. CLIMBING LADDER
- EASILY ASSEMBLED
- METAL CHAINS
- 2 HORIZONTAL BARS
- GREAT FUN!

## WONDERFUL OUTDOOR HEALTH GYM

What fun, what fun when the youngsters get out to absorb the wonderful sun and at the same time have such fun playing on a set-up like this. Come see it all set up in our Toy Department. Red and green.

**19.95**

JORDAN'S TOYS—FIFTH FLOOR—ANNEX D-48







# Confusion in Allied Capitals Over Release of Unconditional Surrender News

## How the Story of Surrender Broke

By JOHN BARRY  
(Editor of the Boston Globe War Diary)  
At 8:38 a. m., Eastern War Time, a broadcast on the Flensburg, German radio stated that Germany had surrendered unconditionally. The successor to Hitler, Grand Admiral Doenitz, was reported to have ordered all German troops to lay down their arms. The successor to von Ribbentrop, Foreign Minister Ludwig Schwerin von Krosigk, issued a statement to German men and women stating the high command was obeying Doenitz' order to quit.

not deny the surrender, but confined itself to the statement that no story was authorized.

The Associated Press stated in reply that its account was cleared through censorship and that there was no embargo on the news.

President Truman and Prime Minister Churchill were reported in a C. B. S. broadcast to have been ready to make an official proclamation at noon, E. W. T., but Stalin was said not to be ready at the time.

At 9:35 a. m., Eastern War Time, Edward Kennedy of the Associated Press, sent a bulletin from Reims, France, stating that the unconditional surrender was signed at 8:41 a. m., Eastern War Time (last night). The bulletin said this was "officially announced" at Gen Eisenhower's headquarters.

At 10:45, when no other news service than the Associated Press had issued similar stories, a voice cast from Supreme Headquarters said no announcement of surrender had been "authorized." SHEAF did

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World's Finest Permanent  
**HELENE CURTIS**  
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Regularly \$7.50, now \$5.50

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BEAUTY SALONS  
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Phone SOU. 0277 (Opp. St. Boston Market)

**Ward's**  
STATIONERS SINCE '66  
COMPLETE OFFICE OUTFITTERS

**Ladies' Billfolds**  
Of genuine leather in attractive colors. Every woman should have one.  
**\$2 to \$5.00**  
plus 30% tax

**Own Message Cards**  
Just the thing for a busy Mother use to send off notes to her friends. Six different styles in a box, 24 cards and 24 envelopes.  
**50c**

**Kitchen Shears**  
A screw driver, a tack hammer, a bottle opener, and serrated blades make this one of the handiest implements ever devised for kitchen use.  
**\$1.95**

**Rainbow Cabinet**  
Lovely pastel shades make up this handsome stationery cabinet. The cabinet itself is of suitable design and color for such dainty paper, 72 sheets and 72 envelopes.  
**\$2.00**

**Moore Fountain Pens**  
The Moore "Professional" Pen for all types of writing service. A pen of dependable make and indisputable quality.  
**\$5.00**

**Air Mail Paper**  
"Flight" is Ward's own Air Mail Paper. A sheer white bond. Box of 100 single sheets, size 6x8, and 50 lined envelopes.  
**\$1.00**

**Electro-Static Brushes**  
Dust, lint and hairs are completely removed from clothing and upholstery by magnetic attraction with this new "Brush Without Bristles." No cord, current or batteries needed.  
**\$1.50**

**Photograph Albums**  
Library-style, loose-leaf album with black leaves to hold those precious pictures Mother has been saving.  
**\$2.00**

**SHOP BY PHONE, LIBERTY 9180**  
BY MAIL, 57 FRANKLIN STREET near Washington  
Store Hours: Daily 9:00-5:00

## Nazi Radio Disrupts Plan for Announcement Tomorrow

OTTAWA, May 7 (AP)—The Canadian press said premature announcement by the German radio disrupted Allied plans for the announcement, believed originally to have been scheduled for tomorrow.

## AP Filing Facilities Suspended by SHAEF

PARIS, May 7 (UP)—Allied Supreme Headquarters announced today that the filing facilities of the Associated Press had been suspended throughout the entire European theatre of operations.

Earlier an announcement was made that the AP's filing privileges at SHAEF had been suspended. (AP headquarters in New York said they had no immediate statement to make).

## Portal-to-Portal Miners' Pay Approved by Supreme Court

WASHINGTON, May 7 (AP)—The Supreme Court ruled today that bituminous coal miners are entitled to portal-to-portal underground wages.

Justice Murphy delivered the court's 5-4 decision. Justice Jackson wrote a dissent in which Chief Justice Stone and Justices Roberts and Frankfurter concurred.

The court on March 27, 1944, ruled that iron ore miners must be paid portal-to-portal wages—that is pay for the time spent traveling from the mine opening to the actual working place and back again.

Today's decision was given on an appeal by the Jewell Ridge Coal Corporation, employer of 900 men in two mines in southwest Virginia. The concern protested a decision by the 4th Federal Circuit Court that such travel time is time worked for which pay is required under the Federal Wage-Hour law.

The bituminous industry has been operating on a portal-to-portal pay basis under a 1943 war-time agreement.

Justice Murphy said the majority agreed with the 4th Federal Circuit Court that there was no substantial factual or legal difference between the case involving the bituminous coal miners and that involving the iron ore miners.

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## Lunch Sent in to President Truman

WASHINGTON, May 7 (AP)—The White House marked time today on a momentarily expected victory in Europe proclamation—but arrangements were complete for President Truman to go on the air when it is issued.

Broadcasting equipment was readied for use in the White House diplomatic room, usual site of Presidential radio addresses.

Shortly before noon, boxes of sandwiches were carried into the office of Jonathan Daniels, Presidential press secretary, indicating no one planned to go out for lunch. The usual parade of official visitors trooped in and out of President Truman's office.

On Capitol Hill radio receiving equipment was set up in the House of Representatives so that the members could remain in their seats to hear the historic V-E declaration of the President.

House Democratic leader McCormack asked and received unanimous consent for the Speaker to declare the House in recess at any time, to hear the proclamation.

McCormack told the body "nothing definite can be said," but indicated he personally expected that the proclamation may be made sometime during the afternoon.

McCormack told the members that after the President's message is heard the House will resume its work.

"It is my feeling, and I hope the House agrees, that we should continue with the business at hand and set a good example for the rest of the country," McCormack declared.

"I agree fully with the gentleman," Minority Leader Martin, Rep. of Massachusetts, responded.

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THE SHAMPOO THAT LEAVES THE HAIR SOFT & LUSTROUS  
**AMAMI**  
AH-MAH-ME  
**SHAMPOO**  
Also AMAMI AUBURN

**Wow!**

Sorry—there's no other word for this coat! If you're in a dress-up mood, this coat's for you... likewise it's for you if you're bound for a weekend in the country. Soft, beautiful, all-wool tweed in Black, Brown, Navy and Gold.

**\$49.95**

**DELANO**  
246 Boylston St. and The Copley-Plaza  
Open Wednesday Evenings



## Reporter Who Flashing Surrender News Is A. P. Chief in Europe

By the Associated Press  
Edward Kennedy, Associated Press correspondent who sent from Reims, France, first word of Germany's unconditional surrender, has been chief of AP war coverage in Europe virtually since the beginning of American Army engagements against the Germans.

A reporter for 20 years, Kennedy now is chief of the AP staff on the western front. After two years with the British in Africa and Greece, he became head of the AP North African staff at Algiers in the Spring of 1943 and directed the coverage of the Sicilian and Italian invasions. He has followed Gen Eisenhower's fortunes since the landings in North Africa.

Kennedy, 39, and a native of Brooklyn, joined the Associated Press in 1932, and went abroad after three years on the Washington staff. He reported the Spanish civil war, later worked in Rome and covered Hitler's entry into the Sudetenland.

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## Patton's Wife Offers Prayers Hearing News

"I'm on my knees. What else can any good American say at this moment," said Mrs. George S. Patton, wife of Gen. Patton at her home in Hamilton this forenoon when informed by the Globe that the war in Europe was over.

Mrs. Patton, who said she was preparing to leave for Washington, said she had not heard from her husband, who is a four-star General. When asked to elaborate on her statement, she said it was not for her or any good American at this time to say anything else.

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**"They said I pulled RABBITS out of my HAT!"**

**"I got the idea 25 years ago... but it had nothing to do with magic!"**



**RECENT DEATHS**  
EDWARD WIGGLESWORTH, 59, of Boston and Topsfield, noted gemologist. At Boston.  
THOMAS E. SULLIVAN, 47, former Brockton Enterprise-Times county editor, at Brockton.

**How's Your Stomach?**  
No Acid Pains?  
No Gas?.. No Heartburn?  
Eat Sensibly Without Pain?  
Then All's Well with the World!

The pity is, so much suffering is often unnecessary! Take who endure stomach or ulcer pains due to excess acids should try UDGA TABLETS, particularly now that it's so easy to see what UDGA may do for you in only 5 minutes.

UDGA tablets are not a "candy" and they do not contain just one ingredient. Instead, UDGA is composed of three fast-working ingredients which work several ways in quickly relieving stomach pain. That is why over 200 million have been used for relief of stomach and ulcer pains, gas, indigestion, burning sensation, sour or upset stomach, "morning after" distress and weak appetite, due to excess acid.

**25c Home Trial Must Convince or Double Money Back**  
Get a 25c box of UDGA TABLETS from your druggist. Take as directed. If you don't see for yourself how UDGA tablets may help keep you from suffering another stomach acid pain, double your money back. Drug stores everywhere.

**QUICKLY KILLS BEDBUGS**  
Safe... inexpensive way to get rid of bedbugs. Non-staining when used as directed. Simply pour Discovery down baseboards, in cracks in walls, or spray on beds—wherever bedbugs lurk and breed. Over 1,250,000 cans of Peterman's sold last year. Get Peterman's today.

**PETERMAN'S DISCOVERY**

**Life Insurance Companies in America**  
and their agents  
... to cooperate with our government in preserving the financial health of the nation

**THE financial health of America as a whole depends upon the financial health of every individual. This in turn depends largely upon how much each of us knows about the part he must play in the general economic picture—for his own best interests and the best interests of the country.**

Recognizing this, America's Life Insurance Companies are sponsoring this educational program as a public service to the 70,000,000 owners of life insurance and to every American citizen.

Address inquiries to:  
60 East 42nd St., New York 17, N. Y.

**"When I was your age, we had a war on, too. I was running a lathe down at the plant—all war work. Wages were up, and there was plenty of overtime. We rode high, wide and handsome, in those days!"**

**"We had a pretty fast-stepping crowd at the plant. We all threw our money around regardless—loaded up with a lot of things we didn't need, never would need. Then came the morning after!"**

**"The boom was over and I was stony broke! At one point we even had to go live with your father and mother for a while. Everybody figured I was down and out. But I fooled 'em!"**

**"I got a job; and believe you me, I started in to save! I've saved something every pay day for 25 years. They're saying now I pulled rabbits out of my hat. Well, I am sitting pretty... but it had nothing to do with magic!"**

**"So, if you want to be sitting pretty some day yourself, Dick, take a tip from the Government and put all you can into War Bonds, life insurance and a savings account."**

**DICK: "Sounds good to me, Uncle Ned!"**



## Mrs. Larry MacPhail Granted Divorce

BELAIR, Md., May 7 (AP)—Inez T. MacPhail was granted a divorce today from Pres. Leland S. (Larry) MacPhail of the New York Yankees Baseball Club on a contention that she and her husband separated by mutual consent more than five years ago.

It was specified before Judge Frederick Lee Coburn that a financial settlement had been made out of court.

President Andrew Jackson, on June 15, 1836, signed the Act of Congress which admitted Arkansas to the Union.

"I believe in facing facts!"



"Sure, I could use a new car as soon as the war is over."



"But let's face facts: I may not get a new car for 2 or 3 years after victory! It's tough, but..."



"After all, my Gulf man's on my side! And he says if I treat my car regularly with Gulf-ride\* and Gulflex\*\*, it can last well beyond V-Day!"



"What's more, I believe him, because I know he gives the finest lubrication I can get anywhere! Yes, sir, I'm betting my car will last!"

**\*GULFPRIDE**  
FOR YOUR MOTOR

An oil that's TOUGH in capital letters... protects against carbon and sludge.

**\*\*GULFLEX**  
FOR YOUR CHASSIS

Knocks out friction at up to 39 vital chassis points! Protection plus!



For the life of your car—go Gulf!

## These V-E Plans Go Into Effect When Truman Proclaims Day

Col Thomas F. Sullivan, Boston Police Commissioner, this afternoon announced that if President Truman declared V-E Day tomorrow morning that all the plans which police have made for the day will go into effect immediately.

There will be no automobile traffic permitted on Washington and Tremont st., and in the vicinity of Scollay sq.

Police will stop all automobile traffic at the entrances of the city to prevent traffic congestion within the city which would add to the tremendous task that will confront the police. The only exception to this rule will be military vehicles, police and fire apparatus, ambulances, and newspaper delivery trucks.

All Massachusetts breweries and distilleries have been warned by the Alcoholic Beverages Control Commission to "immediately cease" all deliveries of alcoholic beverages when official announcement is made.

In Greater Boston cities and towns, all taverns, restaurants, and other places serving liquors will be closed by order of the License Commission in those communities.

A decision on Boston will be made when the official announcement is made. There will be special services in churches of all denominations. Work in war production plants will be carried on as usual, in accordance with a request made previously by President Truman, who said that production would be carried out as

usual in such plants, because we still have a war to fight and win against the Japs. These included among others, the Boston Navy Yard, the Quincy yard of the Bethlehem Steel Company at Quincy and its Hingham yard.

Schools in Session  
"This is the day we have been waiting and praying for," said Gov. Maurice J. Tobin, "but this war is far from over. It should be a day of prayer rather than one of wild celebration."

Boston public schools will be in session as usual. Pupils will gather in their respective school houses and will go to the assembly halls, where appropriate patriotic exercises will be held.

Retail stores in Boston will decide after President Truman's proclamation whether or not they will close.

Mayor John E. Kerrigan of Boston said: "The defeat of Germany is a victory for God." He urged people to remember, however, that those who had lost sons or husbands or brothers do not find this an occasion "for demonstrations of uncontrolled joy."

Maj John J. Dugan, S. J., hero Catholic chaplain recently returned from the Pacific, said: "I have heard that they are breaking windows and in other ways celebrating in New York. I hope that our Boston people will be more sensible. How do you think your lad and those like him who have been in the Pacific

On the Parkman band stand at the Common a Coast Guard Band is expected to play hymns and other religious songs. The railroads, buses, telephone, and telegraph companies and other public utilities will keep to their usual schedules as they expect a heavy demand on their lines.

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## Abp. Cushing Broke Victory News to Reformatory Girls



AFTER THE ARCHBISHOP ANNOUNCED HISTORIC NEWS—Scene at State Reformatory for Women just after His Excellency Most Rev. Richard J. Cushing announced in vibrant tone, "Victory is here." Inmates are shown filing past to kiss the Archbishop's ring, while their Catholic chaplain, Rev. John N. Cunningham of St. Thomas Church, Millis, looks on.

By MARY MAHONEY  
FRAMINGHAM, May 7.—Archbishop Richard J. Cushing was addressing an assembly of women and girls at the State Reformatory for Women this morning to tell them how they could secure a victory over themselves.

"You must first acknowledge to yourself that you have erred," he said. "You must secondly make up your mind to win the victory over self, and thirdly, you must have others help you to win. The desire to win will bring success. Just as the men who are fighting over there you must fight with the power of will—but as each boy over there must have help to win, so must you, and as sure as victory is coming over there in a day or even in an hour, so will victory come to you if you desire to win."

Just at that moment a slip of paper was handed to Commissioner of Correction Doyle. He handed it to the Archbishop who held it on high and said, "Victory is here. We have won the European war."

The women and girls broke into enthusiastic clapping and audible cries. Tears rolled down Archbishop Cushing's face as he gazed into the faces of inmates.

Abp. Cushing Asks Special V-E Prayers  
Archbishop Richard J. Cushing addressed the following to the parish priests in the Archdiocese: "I know that at this moment when we expect the announcement of V-E day momentarily that our people will turn to their churches and shrines as always. Our parish priests will provide

for special services including litany, public recitation of Our Lady's Rosary, and such other services as might suggest themselves. These will include the public exposition of the Blessed Sacrament. When the latter is held it is asked that it conclude with benediction and prayers starting at 8 o'clock.

Pvt Leo Lomanno  
ARLINGTON, May 7.—Pro-burial services for Pvt Leo Lomanno, son of Mr. and Mrs. Gregory Lomanno, 65 Paul Revere road, Arlington, were held at 9 a.m. at St. James Church. Pvt Lomanno was killed in action in Germany.

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"It's so flavorful"  
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NO COAXING NEEDED... TO EAT THIS FOOD!  
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P. J. Murphy, General Manager

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COM L. A. Shearer  
Speaks at Wollaston  
The Episcopal Church Service League Women's Division will hold its South Shore District meeting tomorrow from 10:30 a. m. to 3 p. m., in St. Chrysostom's Church, Wollaston, with Com L. A. Shearer, USNR, as speaker.

The commander will speak of his work as chaplain in the South Pacific. Delegates will attend from parishes in Braintree, Cohasset, East Milton, Hingham, Holbrook, Milton, Quincy, Randolph, South Weymouth, Weymouth and Wollaston.

SHAVE INTERRUPTED—End-of-war announcement interrupted business in a Devonshire-st. barber shop. Left to right, newsboy Melvin Sundook, customer Anthony Gallo (lathered) and barber Joe Principeatto.

"Missing" Brighton Man Killed in Action  
Pvt Edward P. Goolishian, 24, son of Mrs. Robert Dixon, 260 Foster st., Brighton, previously reported missing in action, was in the Philippines, according to a War Department telegram to his mother.

A graduate of English High School, he enlisted in the service in October, 1940.

Pvt Goolishian, who has been killed in action, posthumously awarded the Purple Heart, has a brother, Pfc Harold A. in the Pacific.

A probational mass will be held tomorrow morning at 8 at the Immaculate Conception Church, Boston, where Goolishian had served as an acolyte, previous to entering the service.

Rita Carr, Dorchester, Weds Norwood Yeoman  
Miss Rita P. Carr, daughter of Police Sgt. and Mrs. Michael P. Carr of Countryside Drive, Dorchester, became the bride today of V-2c William T. Isles, United States Navy, son of Mrs. Frank Knox of Norwood.

The ceremony followed by a nuptial mass, was celebrated by Rev. Ambrose Gallagher, the pastor, in St. Gregory's Church, Dorchester. George P. Carr, USMC, recently returned from the Pacific and brother of the bridegroom, was best man. Miss Geraldine Carr, her sister, was maid of honor.

The bridesmaids were the Misses Eileen Madden, Claire Moore, Marion Sullivan and Dorothy Hinchey. A reception at Hotel Sheraton followed the ceremony. Among the guests was Maj John J. Dugan, S. J., USA.

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WORCESTER, 421 Main St.

WANT RELIEF FROM externally caused PIMPLES?  
Try this simple method. Results may surprise you!  
If pimples or blemishes are externally caused, try this proved way. Cleanse with mildly medicated Cuticura Soap as directed, then apply Cuticura Ointment. Preferred by many nurses! At druggists everywhere. S. J., USA.

A GREAT NEW CEREAL!  
**Crisp Flakes and Fruit—**  
BOTH IN THE SAME PACKAGE!  
Kellogg's RAISIN 40% BRAN FLAKES  
Rich in iron and naturally sweet. Get a package of genuine KELLOGG'S RAISIN 40% BRAN FLAKES today!

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**THEY MUST STAY ROLLED UP!**

We are jubilant, all of us. We are thankful that one part of a very tough job is practically finished. But one thing we must not be, is complacent. The din of joyful shouting must not overwhelm the voice of calm reason which tells us that the job is by no means completed.

There is bitter, costly fighting ahead. And beyond that, an equally important job—building a sound, solvent post-war America—guarding against the pitfalls of economic strife, depression and unemployment—holding fast to the principle of private enterprise which has made America great.

Here is a job in which every one of us has a share. And there is no better time than now to pledge our diligence and vigilance to the unfinished work ahead.

Like all America, we of the Burlington have had our sleeves rolled up during these past few crucial years. They'll stay rolled up...for railroad transportation will play a tremendous part in the critical times ahead. As one of the team of American railroads, we want to play that part to the eternal glory of a greater and happier America.

**Burlington Route**  
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**THEY MUST STAY ROLLED UP!**



## Globe Readers Write:

## Household Advice, Menus, Recipes

## Victory Sugarless Cake

Two and 1/4 cups sifted cake flour, 2 1/2 teaspoons baking powder, 1/4 teaspoon salt, 1/2 cup shortening, 2 teaspoons grated orange rind, 1 cup light corn syrup, 2 eggs (unbeaten), 1/4 cup milk, 1 1/2 teaspoons vanilla.

Sift flour once, then sift dry ingredients together three times. Cream shortening with orange rind, add sirup gradually, beating well. Add 1/4 of flour and beat until well blended. Add eggs, one at a time, and beat well. Add remaining flour in thirds, alternatingly with milk, beating well after each addition. Add vanilla. Bake in two 8-inch layer greased pans about 30 minutes in moderate (375 degrees) oven. Nice Lady.

## Braided Tomatoes

Choose firm tomatoes, wash and cut in halves crosswise. Dip each in flour, then in beaten egg, then in crumbs, and fry quickly a delicate brown. Place on platter, sprinkle with salt and pepper. Serve very hot. Raggedy Ann.

## Sugarless Pies

Apple Pie—Fill large pie plate with short crust and slice even full with apples. Slice these very thin. Sprinkle on a little salt, cinnamon and nutmeg. Dredge all with flour, as for a blueberry pie. Set aside while rolling out top crust. When ready pour 1/4 cup of lightest sirup evenly over apples, then put top crust in place, sealing well around edges.

Pumpkin or Squash Pie—Three-quarters cup sirup, 1 tablespoon flour, 1/2 teaspoon salt, 1/2 teaspoon cinnamon, 1/4 teaspoon nutmeg, 1/4 teaspoon ginger, 1 1/2 cups strained pumpkin or squash, 1 1/2 cups evaporated milk, 1 egg well beaten. Add flour and spices to pumpkin or squash, then well-beaten egg and milk. If you have brown sugar to use in place of sirup it is excellent. This makes a delicious pie.

## Butterscotch Cake

Requested By Arid Globe-ite. One-half cup shortening, 1-1/3 cups brown sugar, 2 eggs, 1 teaspoon vanilla, 1 1/4 cups flour, 2 1/2 teaspoons baking powder, 1/4 teaspoon soda, 1/2 cup cold sirup coffee. Cream shortening, add sugar and unbeaten eggs, one at a time. Add vanilla, flour sifted with baking powder and soda alternately with coffee. Bake in 350-degree oven about 50 minutes. Dohedah.

## Corn Fondue

Mix well together 1 cup milk, 1 cup bread crumbs, 1 cup canned corn, 1 cup grated cheese, 1 tablespoon melted butter, 1/4 teaspoon salt, 1/4 teaspoon pepper, dash of paprika. Add the yolks of 3 eggs which have been beaten until thick and creamy. Then carefully fold in the stiffly-beaten whites of eggs. Bake in individual buttered dishes in a moderate oven (350 degrees Fahr.) until firm. Legal Girl.

Turning Sour Cream Into Butter Take a half-pint of cream that has turned sour, pour into a bowl and with an ordinary eggbeater whip the cream just as you would ordinary whip cream, and when the cream whips, just keep on whipping with the eggbeater when

**BREAKFAST**  
Orange Juice  
Dry Cereal, Top Milk

**LUNCHEON**  
P.E. Soup  
CROUTONS  
Baked Applesauce  
Molasses Cookies, Tea

**DINNER**  
Baked Eggs on Toast  
Cheese Sauce  
Escarole, French Dressing  
Baked Pudding  
Coffee

**BAKED APPLESAUCE**  
Pare and core apples and cut in quarters. Allow 1 cup of sugar and 1/4 cup of water to 2 quarts of apples. Place in a deep dish. Applesauce baked requires less sugar than when stewed, for the long cooking in the oven develops a natural sweetness of the apples. Cover closely and cook 1 1/2 hours. If they cook too fast the steam will cause them to burst, and a mushy sauce will be the result, but moderately cooking leaves each piece whole in a delicious cider sirup. Let the apples cook in a dish without touching the fruit. This is the old-fashioned way to make applesauce.

**RICE PUDDING**  
One-half cup rice; boil with salt until tender; 1 quart milk; 1 cup sugar; nutmeg; last add 2 eggs. Bake in oven; test with a silver knife.

suddenly you will find the cream separates into butter and buttermilk. Just continue beating with a rotary eggbeater until the solid butter is formed, then with a small knife take the butter from the eggbeater and put it into a bowl of ice water. Remove the small lumps of butter from the buttermilk with a spoon and put this also into the ice water. Then squeeze the butter together in ice water until it is one lump. You will then find that from a half-pint of cream you have almost a quarter of a pound of butter plus a delicious drink of real buttermilk. Cakes and Cookies.

## Vegetarian Loaf

Two cups cooked quick-cooking split peas, 1 cup bread crumbs, 2 tablespoons melted butter, 2 tablespoons chopped green pepper, 1/2 teaspoon salt, 1/4 cup chopped onion, 1/2 cup chopped nut meats, 2 eggs, well-beaten; 1/2 cup undiluted evaporated milk. Combine ingredients, mix thoroughly. Turn into a well-greased loaf pan and bake in a moderate oven (325 degrees F.) for 45 minutes to one hour, basting frequently with meat stock or hot water, to which a little melted butter has been added. Serves six persons. Tessie.

## Bermuda Onions, Piquant

Four onions, 2 cups grated Arican cheese, 3 tablespoons butter or substitute, 1 teaspoon Worcestershire or similar sauce, speck of pepper, 6 slices buttered toast. Peel onions, dice 1/4-inch thick and cook until tender. Drain, reserving 1/2 cup liquor. Combine onions, onion liquor, cheese and butter. Worcestershire sauce and pepper. Stir gently over low heat until cheese melts. Serve at once on toast. Serves 6. My Dream Boy.

## Pineapple Slaw

Shred 1 small head cabbage, 1 carrot shredded, 2 teaspoons sugar, 1/4 teaspoon salt, 1 teaspoon vinegar, 3 tablespoons mayonnaise, 3 tablespoons canned pineapple juice, 1/4 cup diced pineapple. Mix and chill. Tea Rose.

## Stealing May Be Corrected

MYRTLE ELDRED  
It is certain that a parent who has to resort persistently to cruel and painful punishments to persuade her children to act in desirable ways, feels herself to be a helpless parent.

She wants to make her children obey and she has found no other method by which she can accomplish this.

Many a parent has discovered her child to have stolen money from a teacher or other pupil or grabbed property from some tradesman. It is nothing to be condoned, but it is also nothing to "kill" a child for doing. Children have to learn the ways of the world and they can learn them without punishment.

To point out a vast difference in treatment—one small boy stole some treasured pictures from his older brother and when accused proclaimed loudly that he had not. The mother talked to him, explaining how each person must trust persons around him else he could not live with others. His own property is safe only when the property of others is safe in his presence.

Still the child, weeping, declared his innocence. Later, after he had gone to bed he came creeping into his mother's room. "I did take Lonny's pictures," he said, "and put them in my room with my name on them. I don't know why I did."

She was very gentle with him. "I'm glad you told me. Now go and give them back and explain to Lonny. He'll understand. And you, too, will see how miserable and guilty you have felt and how happy you are to be free of those burdens of guilt."

Happily he kissed her and rushed off to bed, a lesson learned as well as by more painful methods.

Our leaflet, "Why Do Children Steal?" may be had by sending a stamped, self-addressed envelope with your request for it to Myrtle Meyer Eldred in care of The Boston Globe.

## U.S. Mail Order Housing Aids Homeless Civilians of War

By THOMAS A. BOYNTON

AP Newsfeature Writer

NEW YORK—United States "mail order" housing is going to the aid of the British and French civilians made homeless by the war.

For Britain, there will be 30,000 families, each a family unit with two bedrooms, a kitchen and bath. The French will receive about 4400 sectional, all-wood barracks, each to house 30 persons.

Britain's program, a \$50,000,000 lend-lease project, is planned to help war workers whose homes were destroyed by air raids and buzz bombs. Only about 10 percent of the people of London live in undamaged buildings and upwards of 4,000,000 British houses have been damaged in addition to the 450,000 burned or destroyed. Some 120,000 Londoners still live in subways.

In France, the need is centered in port cities, where supplies are handled for the Allied Armies. The French asked no frills, just a floor, four wooden walls, a roof and some windows.

## Plainly Designed

Of plain design, the British houses will be comfortable. Paper pulp fiberboard is used for the outside walls, a composition contractors say will last 20 years or more with paint and care. Roofs are of fiber sheathing, cement asbestos insulation and three-ply tarred paper covering. Inside, the walls are paper wallboard and the floors are oak. The entire building is termite and vermin proof and watertight, and erected on timber framework.

The houses are small—24 feet square for single family units and 20x40 feet for duplex dwellings—but they are so attractive that one contractor, said American spokesman, were flooding his office with requests for similar houses to set up in vacation areas. There is no material on hand to accept such orders, the contractor said.

The sections of the barracks are packed into units together with hardware and other materials, and covered with water proof paper for shipment to the French. Some of the packages weigh as much as two tons, but all are kept as small as possible, and are quickly assembled according to patterns.

Great Britain on its own behalf has announced plans to build about 200,000 prefabricated houses during

the next two years. The 1945 production will be limited, but the British want 4,000,000 homes built during a 10-year period, the same number built in the 20 years before the war.

Regarding the salvage of temporary war housing, United States officials say that its use will save 4,000,000 board feet of lumber. Now in the United States is \$1,000,000,000 worth of such construction which law requires must be demolished within two years after the war. This program has caused housing officials to believe that more of this temporary housing can be salvaged for war torn Europe and thus prevent a considerable waste.

Completed—A welcome mat down, and it's ready to live in.

Each barracks consists of 32 sections, forming a building 20 feet wide by 48 long, with 16 windows.

Needs Acute  
So far, no similar emergency housing program has been set up for other European countries, but experts recognize the needs of the continent as acute. The Federal Public Housing Authority says that what can be done largely depends upon how quickly materials can be secured.

Saves Waste  
Part of the French units are being cut into units for the War Emergency Housing program and no longer considered necessary to house American laborers. One such project has been undertaken in Niagara Falls, N. Y., where 600 family units in 60 temporary buildings are being cut down in sections.

French barracks of new material are being built of similar-sized

Chores Melt as Children Grow  
Dear Thaum—No, Fragrant Gentian and I know that there are many more adjusted homes in the world than there are mothers who want a career. One great trouble with women with small children, I think, is that they never seem to consider that babyhood is temporary, and that the numberless chores that pile up in the first 10 years of marriage have a way of melting when the children are older.

I visit my friends' houses where there were three and four children, all about the same age. They are quiet, and peaceful, and clean now—but O, how I miss the fun the children brought in! But at night the house echoed again with the problems and trials and triumphs of the youngsters. And not one of the parents would keep this present peace, if they could have the old noise. To try to bring up the next set of children is something else, and quite different. In the first place, grandparents don't want the baby days again. If these grandchildren who are being dunned and the old home were big enough to be a mental pleasure, and less of a burden ("Don't wake the baby!"), the problem of the returning wife would be smaller.

No, no mechanical robot will

## Mildred W. Carlson

## RHUBARB HONEY CREAM PIE

Our colorful food friend, rosy rhubarb, whose nutritive flavorful virtues have been a spring tonic for generations, enters this spring's food fashion parade in many tempting new food combinations. This juicy fruit is pleasingly tart in flavor and invitingly gay in color—gives springtime zip when served at the simplest of meals.

Suitable at breakfast is rhubarb sauce served with golden brown muffins, poached eggs and beverage. Just now when rosy-red rhubarb is at its plentiful best, this fruity sauce makes a good breakfast companion for fragrant breakfast breads of all kinds.

As a luncheon dessert rhubarb betty carries the fruit of the season to our table in one of its most delectable forms. When dinner desserts are to be a bit festive and extra delicious, Rhubarb Honey Cream Pie is ready to take its place at the dinner table. You will be proud to serve this attractive dessert to the most discriminating guests.

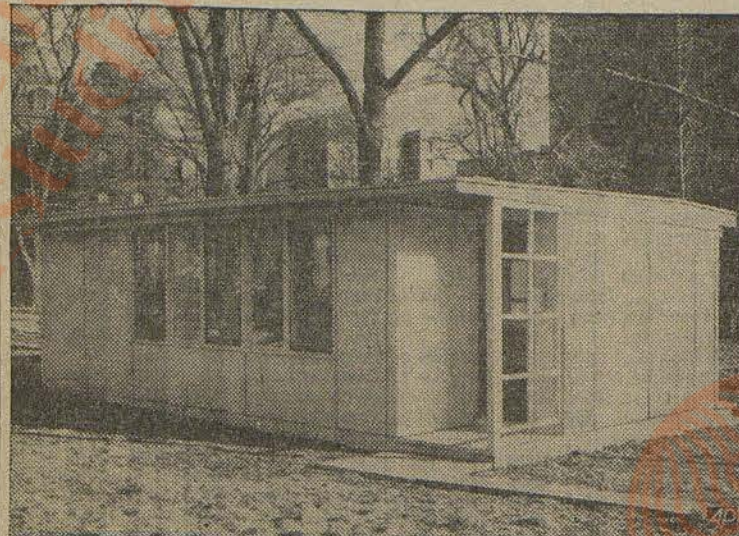
## RHUBARB HONEY CREAM PIE

Wash and peel rhubarb. Cut in 1/2-inch pieces. Place in uncooked pastry shell. Combine flour, beaten eggs and honey. Pour over rhubarb. Sprinkle with cinnamon and dot with margarine. Top with pastry cut into small circles or other design. Bake in hot oven (425 degrees F.) for 10 minutes. Reduce temperature to 350 degrees F. and bake 30 to 40 minutes.

Listen to Miss Carlson "THE HOME FORM" Monday through Saturday 9:00 to 9:15 A. M.—WBZ 1030 on Your Radio Dial



IN CONSTRUCTION—The "United Kingdom House," cut to fit.



COMPLETED—A welcome mat down, and it's ready to live in.

panels. Each barracks consists of 32 sections, forming a building 20 feet wide by 48 long, with 16 windows.

Completed—A welcome mat down, and it's ready to live in.

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## DOROTHY DIX—

## December-May Nuptials Fail

Dear Miss Dix—I am desperately in love with a young lady of 22, as she is with me, and the only obstacle to our marriage is that I am 60, but I am in good health and except that I have gray hair nobody would take me for over 40. We both work in the same defense plant, make good money, are very congenial, and I am sure we could be very happy together, except that a lot of old women have made her afraid to try it. What do you think? T. L. B.

ANSWER—I am sorry to discourage such a budding love affair, but the difference in your ages is entirely too great and your marriage would be a predestined failure, no matter how much both of you strove to make it a success. The girl is in the springtime of life and you are in its late autumn, and the two can never blend.

## Years Take Toll

Of course, you say you are healthy and strong and still young and nobody would take you for your age. But it isn't true. It is the myth with which all of us deceive ourselves, but time, with relentless logic, calls our bluff. The years take their toll. They sap our strength. They harden our arteries. They slow our gait. They give us spectacles and a cane. Exchange time for clear vision and nimble feet. And

we are old, whether we admit it or not.

It has always been a mistake for people to marry outside of their own age class, but it was never such an error as it is now. For in the last few years customs and habits and points of view have simply been revolutionized so completely that it is impossible to build a bridge across the chasm that separates this generation from your generation.

If you married this girl, you would find out that you didn't really have a thing in common. You would bore her and she would bore you to extinction. She would do things that are just a matter of course to her that would shock you to death, and you would have habits that would get on her nerves so she could not stand them, and you would both be miserable. Know your friendship, but don't try to marry.

## Budgeting the Family Income

## Must Live on

## \$30 Weekly Income

Dear Sisters—Can any of you help me make both ends meet for a family of five with a small income and high wartime prices? I am at my wits' end struggling with my budget alone and am coming to you, knowing how you have helped others with their budgets and have helped me many times in other ways through your letters among yourselves. This is really a wonderful column and I have read it ever since I was an adolescent dreaming of some day being married and having my own family and home.

I have \$30 weekly to care for a large house, two young school children, a baby their daddy and me. I have no back bills, but do have old furniture which should all be replaced gradually and our clothing supply is very low. Expenses are: House, \$38 including taxes; light, \$2.50; oil for kitchen heat, hot water and all cooking, \$6.50; insurance, \$7; food, \$40; Christmas Club, \$6; kindergarten (till June only), \$6. All items are figured on monthly basis. Then there's coal needed for next winter which will amount to about \$80 or \$85. I have a doctor's bill of \$20 which should be paid right away and then a tonsil operation in early Summer should be performed on our little daughter. You will notice that this does not include any amount for clothes, church, house repairs and replacements (when in trouble must be replaced very soon but door under it must be fixed first), papers, birthday gifts or a few pennies for personal pleasure to keep up morale. Right now it is very low. I have not paid Christmas Club recently but must, or kiddies will not have any Christmas. I shall be watching anxiously for any answers. Nella.

## Our Baby Climbed the Stairs

By ANNE CAMPBELL

Our baby climbed the stairs today. Triumphant he reached the top. We walked behind him all the way. Let him, too suddenly, should stop.

We made no sign discouraging his perilous ascending flight. Though nagging fear was whispering.

His goal was high for such a mite. When up the stairs of life he goes, May we as wisely watch him climb.

Being a bulwark to his woes, Cheering him upward all the time. If we have fears, we shall not speak.

The journey may be high and long. But we who are by nature weak Shall, by our silence, make him strong.

LOW-DOWN THIEF TAKES FAMILY'S RED POINTS

Mrs. John Hill wouldn't have minded so much if her imitation pearl choker had been stolen . . . but her precious red points! The crime was revealed when she discovered that extra red points were going into the garbage can since they because she wasn't saving odd bits of fat, as well as the easy amounts from frying bacon and such.

Now she saves every scrap of fat trimmed off meat or left on plates. Once a week she melts them down, pours them in the salvage can. It adds up to more points for the Hill family. More fat to help make war and home-front essentials. Hooray!

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## My Neighbor Says:

A box in which you have planted seeds may be kept in the sun all day during the Spring so long as the temperature does not rise above 80 degrees.

It is very important that every member of the family should know where the shut-off valve, just inside of the house and where the water comes in from the street, is located. And they should know how to close it in case there is a leak in the house. Before a plumber arrives your cellar may be flooded.



## SPECIALLY MADE Shampoo FOR BLONDES



Used at Home—Washes Hair—Shades Lighter Safely

Made specially for blondes, this new shampoo helps keep light hair from darkening—brightens faded hair. Called 'Blondex', its rich cleaning action instantly removes the dingy film that makes hair dark, old-looking. Takes only 11 minutes at home. Gives hair lustrous highlights. Safe for children. Get Blondex at 10c, drug, dept. stores.

GRACE MOORE  
Star of the Metropolitan Opera says: "I have used Arrid for years and like it immensely. . . and I notice that Arrid is used by many of my friends in the stage, screen and radio world."

New Cream Deodorant Safely helps Stop Perspiration

1. Does not irritate skin. Does not rot dresses or men's shirts. Prevents under-arm odor. Helps stop perspiration safely. 2. Pure, white, antiseptic, stainless vanishing cream. 3. No waiting to dry. Can be used right after shaving. 4. Awarded Approval Seal of American Institute of Laundering—harmless to fabrics! Use Arrid regularly. 39¢ Price Per Box Also 50¢ size

ARRID THE LARGEST SELLING DEODORANT

Gray Hair?

Simply wet it with Canute Water. A few applications will completely re-color it similar to its former natural shade. In one day if you wish. Curl, wave or shampoo your hair without risk of color or natural soft texture. Primp just once a month and KEEP it young-looking.

Leading dealers in most of America's largest cities sell more Canute Water than all other hair colorings combined!

• Pure, colorless and crystal-clear. • 30 years without injury to a single user. • REALLY SAFE! Skin test NOT needed. • Proved harmless at one of America's Greatest Universities.

No other product can make all these claims Application Size—\$1.15 at drug stores

Canute Water

Canute Water

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Canute Water

Canute Water

## GOING YOUR WAY IS EASY IN

Enna Jetticks

\$6 and \$6.50  
Some Styles \$5 and \$5.50



Swanky \$6  
CURTIS SHOE STORE  
45 WINTER ST., BOSTON  
SOME STYLES  
SIZES 1 TO 12, AAAA TO EEE  
LARGEST SELECTION  
IN NEW ENGLAND

Swanky \$6  
CURTIS SHOE STORE  
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