

Super Creamy—Super Cleansing

CREMEX SHAMPOO

No. 12,258

Monday, September 4, 1939

"We fight against evil things-brute force, bad faith, injustice, oppression and persecution-and against them I am certain that the right will prevail."-The Premier said. Then this news . . .

UEBOATHORIBIO OS BRICHSENDING

100 American girls were on board

LAST MESSAGE: 'SINKING QUICKLY'

1,150 passengers

GERMAN U-BOAT TORPEDOED AND SANK THE BRITISH LINER ATHENIA—WITH 1,470 PEOPLE ON BOARD, MOST OF THEM AMERICAN AND CANADIAN-A FEW HOURS AFTER THE START OF THE WAR YESTERDAY.

A hundred American college girlshastening home from Europe and its troubles—were among the victims of this 1939 "Lusitania" outrage.

An Admiralty report at 5 a.m. said: "The last official information we have received from the Athenia is that the ship was sinking

The Athenia was 200 miles west of the Hebrides when she was attacked.

She was a 13,581-ton liner, built in 1923 by the Fairfield Shipbuilding Company of Glasgow and owned by the Donaldson

The crew she carried was 320. On this trip she carried 1,150 passengers-many more than her normal, because of the crisis rush from this side of the Atlantic to the other.

The Lusitania was torpedoed by a U-boat in May 1915, while she was off Queenstown, with a loss of 1,198 lives.

The Athenia left Glasgow at noon on Friday, bound for Montreal. She called at Belfast and Liverpool on the way. Many of the passengers should have sailed on other lines from Continental ports, but because of cancellations travelled to Glasgow to join the Athenia.

FLEET BEGIN THE BLOCKADE

BRITAIN'S Navy started the blockade of Germany last night. Two radiograms of one code word each put the whole Fleet on a war footing. The first proclaimed a state of tension; the second told each commander: "Begin hostilities!"

The Fleet in northern waters, and in the Atlantic are concerned Curacao, the Dutch colony off with our first action at sea. Venezuela. There are no German warships in the Mediterranean to be chased this time.

The convoy system for British merchant ships has already been reintroduced

through the Downs-the eight- German soil. mile-wide roadstead between Deal and the Goodwin Sands.

and the Goodwin Sands.

Any ship disregarding this order does so at her peril. In the Downs all vessels will be examined. Those bound for Germany or carrying contraband will be stopped.

In the north waters all ships will be boarded in the open sea, whatever the weather. Between 1914 and 1918 the twenty-two British blockading cruisers stopped 12.979 merchant steamers in the North Atlantic and

steamers in the North Atlantic and missed only 642.

this time.

Soon after war was declared all ships using the Straits of Dover were warned that they must pass were warned that they must pass.

Poland celebrated her first victory last night. At 10.45 p.m. Warsaw officials declared that the Polish Army had smashed a way into East shaving mirror was shattered and prussia and were now fighting on hand.

After bitter fighting, the Germans have been driven from several towns. The Poles say they have broken through the German fortifications as far as the railway terminus of Deutsch Eylau. Zbaszyn, an important Polish centre, has been recaptured.

Perlin deims "advances on all closed may roone."

Berlin claims "advances on all fronts," but lists only three border

GOES TO POLISH FRONT

BERLIN, Sunday. HITLER left his Chancellery in Berlin this evening for the Eastern Front, where he is to assume command of the

German Armies. Four bodyguards were on the running board of his car.
In an appeal to the German Army on the Western Front earlier, Hitler said:

'As an old soldier of the world war and as your supreme commander I am going, with confidence in you

on the western front, to the eastern

"I trust that our eastern campaign can be brought to a conclusion in several weeks.
"Our plutocratic enemies will realise that they are now dealing with a different army from that of the year 1914."—British United Press and Reuter.

American Envoy bombed

From SEFTON DELMER Daily Express Staff Reporter WARSAW, Sunday. DREXEL BIDDLE, United States Ambassa-

dor to Poland, escaped unhurt when a German bomb dropped near his country villa this morning.

The Poles are also reported to have defeated the German effort to drive across the Corridor and cut Poland from the sea.

That is why Mr. Biddle appeared unshaven this evening when saluting cheering crowds who marched on to his embassy after calling at the British and French Embassies. Warsaw tonight is wild with joy

PAGE TWO, COLUMN THREE



AT 11 O'CLOCK yesterday morning Britain declared that a state of war existed

between this country

SUNDAY

and Germany. Notification of the state of war was handed to the German Chargé d'Affaires in London at 11.15. This constituted a formal declaration of w

At 11.2% twent minutes after the expiry of the timelimit laid down in the British ultimatum, von Ribbentrop invited the British Ambassador to call on him and gave him the German reply.

This was a refusal by the German Government to give any assurance about the withdrawal of troops.

The reply, it is officially stated, also included propaganda, the sole purpose of which seemed to be an attempt to lay the blame for the present war on Britain. At 11.30 Sir Nevile Henderson

demanded his passport. AT 5 O'CLOCK yesterday afternoon France declared that a state of war existed between France and

Germany, France presented her ultimatum at midday.

(See Page Two.)

The King's message

For 15,000,000 homes

The King has consented to a copy of the message he broadcast at six o'clock last night being sent to every household in the country as a permanent record. 15.000,000 will be printed, and each will bear his signature in facsimile.

The message is on Page Seven.

Secretary, becomes Lord Chancellor.

Sir John Anderson, former Lord Privy Seal, becomes Home Secretary and Minister of Home Security. He will continue to be in charge of A.R.P.

Details on Page Eight.

WINSTON BACK

is First Lord: Eden is the new **Dominions Secretary**

By GUY EDEN

Daily Express Political Correspondent

ONE of the first acts of the Prime Minister, as soon as Britain's declaration of war became effective yesterday, was to reconstitute the Government and to set up a War Cabinet of nine Ministers.

Mr. Winston Charcaill eaters the cabinel as First Lord of the Admiralty—the post he held in 1914—and Lord Hankey, former chief of the Cabinet Secretariat, becomes a Minister without Portfolio. Second Great!"Wal

Both have seats in the

War Cabinet. Mr. Anthony Fden becomes Dominions Secretary, without a seat in the War Cabinet, but in order that ne may be in the best position to maintain contact between the War Cabinet and the Dominions he will have special

access to it. The War Cabinet will be th supreme executive body responsible for the conduct of every aspect of the war. The members, whose average age is sixty-one, are:-

PRIME MINISTER. Mr. Neville Chamberlain. CHANCELLOR OF THE EXCHEQUER. Sir John Simon. FOREIGN SECRETARY. Lord Halifax.

MINISTER FOR CO-ORDINATION OF DEFENCE. Lord Chatfield. FIRST LORD OF THE ADMIRALTY

Mr. Winston Churchill. WAR MINISTER. Mr. Hore-Belisha. AIR MINISTER.

Sir Kingsley Wood. LORD PRIVY SEAL. Sir Samuel Hoare. MINISTER WITHOUT PORTFOLIO. Lord Hankey.

Lord Stanhope, former First Lord of the Admiralty, becomes Lord President of the Council, and Sir Thomas Inskip, former Dominions Secretary, becomes Lord Chancellor,

Banks close today

A LL banks, including the Post Office and all other savings banks will be closed today. BUT THEY WILL BE OPEN FOR BUSINESS AS USUAL TOMORROW.

There will be no money shortage Details on Page Eight.

A.R.P.

It was announced last night that Sir Archibald Sinclair, leader of the Liberal Opposition, had declined an offer by the Prime Minister of a post in the Cabinet, on the ground that in present circumstances the Liberals could give better service to the nation and the Government by supporting all necessary war measures from an independent position

Gort, V.C., will lead our troops

THE Government announced last night that Viscount Gort, v.C., will be Commander-in-Chief of the British Field Forces.

General Sir Edmund Ironside General Gort was appointed Chief will be Chief of the Imperial of the Imperial General Staff in It is believed that some German submarines—not more than fifteen or eighteen—are already at sea. They will have to be hunted down. From the Panama Canal zone a flames. The Poles claim sixty-four Dutch steamer reports that four German aircraft shot German U-boats are fuelling at Sec. All places of entertainment are closed for the present. It may be chief of the Home Forces. All places of entertainment are closed for the present. It may be chief of the Home Forces. Sive damage in continued air raids over Poland. Several towns are in theatres later. Day schools in evacuation and neutral areas are closed for at least a weet—See Page Eleves.

CIUSED—May Feopen

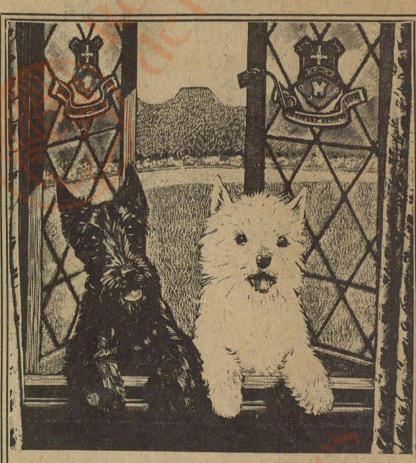
Will be Chief of the Imperial of the

STOP PRESS WAR NEWS Central 8000

POLISH ENVOY REPORTED HELD BY GESTAPO

Daily Express Staff Reporter COPENHAGEN. Monday.—
Josef Lipski, Polish Ambassador in Berlin, reported detained by Gestapo while on his way from Germany to Copenhagen. He left Berlin with twenty members of Embassy at 8 a.m. Saturday and has not yet arrived.

W.MATRGS



From any Viewpoint

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BLACK&WHITE" "It's the Scotch!"



PEACE OF ALL S IN DANGER

WASHINGTON, Sunday. DRESIDENT ROOSEVELT, in a broadcast to the world tonight, made these main points :-

America will remain neutral.

America will remain neutral, but every American cannot be asked to remain neutral in thought.

2 When peace has been broken anywhere the peace of all countries everywhere is in danger. The President revealed that the proclamation of American neutrality was already being prepared, but added:

"Even a neutral has a right to lessly or falsely talk of America sending its armies to European fields.

"I cannot prophesy the immediate economic effect of this new war on our nation, but I do say that no American has the moral right to profiteer at the expense of his fellow citizens or of the men, women, and children living and dying in the midst of war in Europe.

"Most of us in the United States believe in spiritual values. Most of

was already being prepared, but added:

"Even a neutral has a right to take account of facts, even a neutral cannot be asked to close his mind or his conscience.

"I trust that our neutrality can be made a true neutrality.

"It seems clear, even at the outbreak of this great war, that the influence of America should be consistent in seeking for humanity a final peace which will eliminate as far as possible the continued use of force.

"Passionately though we may desire detachment, we are forced to realise that every word coming through the air, every ship that sails the sea, every battle that is flought, affects the American future."

"Let no man or woman thought-"

midst of war in Europe.

"Most of us in the United States believe in spiritual values. Most of us regardless of what Church we belong to believe in the spirit of the New Testament—that great teaching which opposes itself to the use of falling bombs.

"The overwhelming masses of our people seek peace—peace at home, and the kind of peace in other lands which will not jeopardise peace at home.

"I have said, not once but many times, that I have seen war, that I hate war.

"I say it again that so long as it remains within my power to prevent it, there will be no black-out of peace" in the United States.

We fight for our homes and liberty

Paris was almost deserted when

-says Daladier

PARIS, Sunday.

against war up to the last minute and my conscience is clear.

"The cause of France is the cause of peace, and our cause will be victorious. On the sacred ground of France Liberty finds one of its last refuges. Vive la France."

Geoffrey Cox, Daily Express staff reporter in Pacis, writes: At fice o'clock tonight France joined Britain in declaring war on Germany. And France took the news—as it had taken Britain's declaration as it had taken Britain's declaration that Britain bledged help to be some britantial britain bledged help to be spite the cause craft guns and the roar of craft guns and the roar of engines in the shrapnel-clouded sky, the inner city of Warsaw has not yet really been touched by the war.

I Despite the craft guns and the roar of craft guns and the roar of engines in the shrapnel-clouded sky, the inner city of Warsaw has not yet really been touched by the cause war.

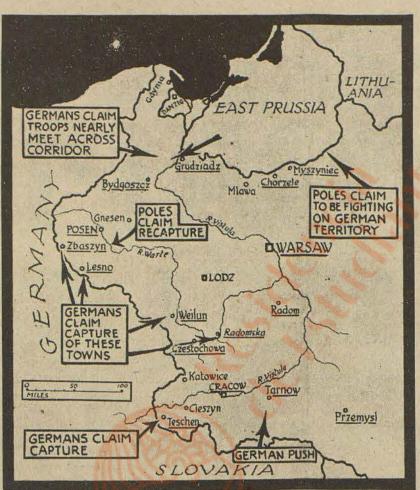
I Despite the craft guns and the roar of craft guns and the roar of engines in the shrapnel-clouded sky, the inner city of Warsaw has not yet really been touched by the cause war. Last April Britain pledged help to without result.

Rumania if she were the victim of The number

aggression

This map shows how the war is being waged in Poland

AUSTRALIA, N.Z., HAVE DECLARED WAR TOO



U.S. ENVOY

net extensive.

But the German airplane was also hit, and crashed outside War-gaw. The exercise of a belloon for an a plane profitable for

NEW GUERNICA

of casualties is considering the western frontier, but it seems that the Germans' biggest push is in the direction of the pilgrim city of Czestochowa, which was "Guernica-ed" last night by German bombers, and is now in flames.

The reads however which are the Tree of the building shouted: "We want the Ambassador." The cry was taken up by crowds further away. Ali were delirious with excitement and joy. said the commentator.

Late in the evening Colonel Beck

running parallel to the frontier

Poles scored a success, their cavalry crossing the frontier into East

COPENHAGEN, Sunday.-A company of Polish soldiers have turned the Westerplatte, Poland's military base in Danzig, into a second Spanish Alcazar. Attacked by land, sea and air forces, surrounded by enemy and besieged by overwhelming odds, they are st.ll holding out at 1.30 p.m. today after nearly sixty The garrison is keeping Danzig Storm Troops at bay while the German ship Schleswig Holstein pounds the Westerplatte, while bombers drop their loads, and infantry try to take it by storm.

Every five minutes Warsaw radios Every five minutes Warsaw radios them a message from Marshal Smigly-Rydz, Poland's war-lord: "Soldiers of the Westerplatte, fight. You are fighting the fight of Poland. Poland watches your gallant struggle with pride, Fight for Poland to the last man."

these names

HERE are some of the towns mentioned in the Polish border fighting, with a phonetic version of the Polish pronunciation. Words in brackets are the German names

Zerboashun Bedgotch Bydgoszcz (Bromberg) Czestochowa (Czenstochau) Tchonshonovah

Weilun (Wenau)
Grudziadz (Graudenz)
Wlocławek (Władisłaus)
Wistovitz)
Groodjohns
Wwatswavek
Mishniak Myszyniec (Mislovitz) Chorzele (Hohenau)

Rail wagons taken over It was announced last night that the Minister of Transport has requisitioned all privately owned railway wagons, apart from a few

From Page One

appoint Gort over the heads of officers senior to him in service. Gort cut red tape, too. He recommended increased pay and better conditions for the soldier and formed a standing committee to be in permanent session on military matters, sweeping away the system whereby the Army Council met infrequently to discuss such affairs.

Gort, an Irishman, won the Victoria Cross when in command of the 1st Battalion Grenadier Guards during the attack of the Guards Division across the Canal du Nord on September 27, 1918

Twice wounded, he directed his men from a stretcher for a time, but got to his feet again to lead them in a successful attack, and organised the defence of the captured ground before collapsing.

Sir Edmund Ironside, fitty-nine-year-old new Chief of the Imperial General Staff, is a Scotsman, known as "Big Bill" (he is 6ft. 4ins. tall). He was appointed Inspector-General of the versus forces of the state o of the overseas forces last June. Im-mediately after this he went to Warsaw and was received with great "The existence of

enthusiasm in Poland.
Previously, as Governor of Gibraltar, he introduced measures to make the Rock the most impregnable fortress in history.

The Canadians are rushing to enlist

A USTRALIA and New Zealand followed Britain yesterday in declaring war on Germany. The Australian proclamation was at 2 p.m. (B.S.T.). Half an hour later the Viceroy of India made a radio appeal to all classes and creeds. At 10.30 p.m. the Prime Minister of Canada said that on Thursday Parliament would meet to implement their pledge to Britain.

Fullest assurance

THE Government received yesterday a telegram from "His Majesty's Government in people of the Empire and the British New Zealand saying:-

New Zealand desire immediately to associate themselves with his

Gibraltar. He into make the Rock the most impregnable fortress in history.

Sir Walter Kirke, new Commander-in-Chief of the Home Forces, is sixty-two. After being Director-General of the Territorial Army for three years he was appointed last May Inspector-General of the Home Forces. He is a brilliant organiser and inspiring leader.

Wish to oner to ment the fullest assurance of an possible support. They are convinced that has been taken will meet the approval of the people of this Dominion, and they will give the fullest consideration in due course to any suggestion of the British Government as to the method or methods by which this Dominion can best assist in the common cause."

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Enlistment in the Royal Canadian Enlistment in the Royal Canadian Enlistment in the morn-to-dominate the measures which they believed to be most effective.

Enlistment in the Royal Canadian Enlistment in the Royal Canadian Enlistment in the morn-to-dominate the measures which they believed to be most effective.

M. bonight said: "We are fighting to defend our land, our homes, and our liberty. "Frenctwomen and Frenchmen," he began, "since September I, at the dawn of day, Poland has been the dawn of the most brittal and other boulevards were empty except for a few cars. There were victim of the most brittal and other boulevards were empty except for a few cars. There were victim of the most brittal and other boulevards were empty except for a few cars. There were victim of the most brittal and other boulevards were empty except for a few cars. There were but was a few constant of the most brittal and other boulevards were empty except for a few cars. There were but was a few colock tolled. They little their land the proposed of the bound of the standard of the standard of the bank of the Vistula. The standard of the sta

OVER the radio from Warsaw last night came the sounds of thousands of Poles cheering outside the British and French embassies. A band played the Polish National Anthem.

When Warsaw heard the news that -Britain had declared war on Ger-many, immense crowds made for the British Embassy. Those in front of Sir Howard said: "Poland and

When it's

When smoking's not allowed work

can be misery. But pop a Rowntree

Fruit Gum or Pastille into your mouth -at once that craving goes-that

'want-something-in-my-mouth' feeling goes. Life's brighter - work's

easier! There's more than the taste of fruit in Rowntree's Fruit Gums or Pastilles-they soothe and protect the mouth and throat in a way no other

sweets can. Lasting relief!

These

Gar.DE3a

Britain will march together. shall never abandon each other. Poland and Britain stand shoulder

by Order

CASHIER & SES

Think of a big turry goosegoe, stretched ugu with jutchess — then taste gooseberry flavour in Rowntree's Gums and Pastilles. They're the same—identical! Taste the flavour of lime, too, and lemon—and lots more in every packet!

quence of Germany's persistence in her invasion of Poland, Britain has declared war, so Australia is also at

"Where Britain stands, stand the

Canadians enlist

to associate themselves with his Majesty's Government in the United Kingdom in honouring their pledged word.

"They entirely concur with the action taken, which they regard as inevitably forced upon the British Commonwealth if the cause of justice, freedom and democracy is to endure in this world.

"The existence of a state of war with Germany has accordingly been proclaimed.
"The New Zealand Government wish to offer to the British Government the fullest assurance of all possible support. They are convinced that the step that has been to the step that he ste

morality, which in no country were valued more highly than in India.

"In a cause such as this," he said, "I am certain that the whole-hearted sympathy and support of all this great country, whether British India or the Indian States, will be forthcoming without distinction of class, creed, race or political party."

Reuter. B.U.P., and Exchange messages.

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—and here's the watch for MEN ON NATIONAL DEFENCE

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monthly terms. Unbreakable glass. Luminous dial. Extra sturdy case. Fully jewelled
lever movement. Benson's full written
guarantee. (Also in solid silver £3.15.0 or
3/- with order and 5/- monthly; and in solid
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able value. The style is one of undoubted distinction With its trim stitched all-round collar and revers, faultlessly tailored, it is a gown that can justify its place in the wardrobe of any lady. It is practical. too, as the inset vest of

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with Calvert's are really clean, really sound
— and sound teeth are carefree teelin!
Only teeth cleaned like this can keep their pearly whiteness for a lifetime. There are thousands who owe their lovely white teeth to regular use of Calvert's for 20,



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You should have a MERITOR-Just the brush you're looking for. You'll appreciate the packing-Sterilized, hygienic wrapping. Strong and lasting-British made, Pleasing colours - choose your

Long or short heads, bristles stout. Value here, beyond a doubt.

MAW OF LONDON

MERITOR CHEMISTS' SUNDRIES

EVERY GARDEN-OWNER IN London, S.W.1. BRITAIN NEEDS

MR. MIDDLETON'S GARDEN BOOK

More than 1,000 pages. The finest gardening book ever written. Get your copy NOW 3/6 at the Daily Express Offices, Fleet-street, London, E.C.4, or 4/- car-riage paid.

HOSPITAL TESTS

Reveal New Treatment for

Gives Relief in 80 Seconds

To get instant relief from indigestion you must take the burning fire out of excess stomach acid.

What you need is a natural supply of anti-acid julce. A series of experiments on actual stomach sufferers made in a world-famous hospital recently have shown conclusively that the anti-acid action of Digestif RENNIES comes closest of all to Nature's own action.

Some stomach remedies may stop your

Closest of all to Nature's own action.

Some stomach remedies may stop your pain for a time. But the hospital tests proved that these preparations only stop pain because they stop the entire process of digestion. Your stomach As soon as their effect has worn off and digestion begins again — pain begins again too.

RENNIES' soothing anti-acid ingredients are carried to your stomach gently and naturally in your own salive. They make the fiercest acid mild as milk—but they do not stop digestion. Pain stops in 80 seconds when RENNIES' anti-acid luice gets to work You can eat any food without fear of after-effects. Simply take 2 or 3 RENNIES after meals Suck them like sweets. Each RENNIE tablet is separately wrapped. No water needed RENNIES are remedies and twice as effective 1.198 doctors.

remedies and twice as effective 1.198 doctors use and recommend them Large trial size 6d. Four times as much 119

25 60

These names make news-

"THAT'S THAT," SAID THE VI

ELL, you can't complain that there's "nothing in the papers nowadays"; nor can we complain of having nothing to write

about. If only I had room to print all that we have thought, heard, felt in the last day or two.

I must apologise for prophesying wrongly nine days ago that there would be "no war this crisis." I overestimated the Nazis' shrewdness.

I was wrong in exalted com-pany. All the spirit messages & stargazers' reports that I have seen foresaw "no war": especi-ally emphatic was a book of alleged spirit writings on the crisis which a Spiritualist newspaper attacked me for criticising recently.*

I at least claimed no super-natural authority for my opinion.

WE in London—and I suppose still more you in the country

"Oh well, at last."

The only melodrama was provided by Nature: Saturday midnight's thunderstorm was a regular Old Testament hundred-

percenter.

I wonder how many people thought of it as a "judgment" or

divine warning?

I was going home by bus. Before we heard the thunder the lightning was flickering so regularly that the conductor explained, knowingly, that it was artificial—just fireworks, to help us see our way a bit.

GOT off the bus as the downpour started. Drenched in an instant, I sheltered in a doorway. The owner of the house insisted on lending me, a bedraggled stranger, his umbrella.

THEN, at 4 a.m. yesterday, I was woken by what seemed, in my confused half-sleep, like an air-raid warning aiready. I struggled into bedroom-slippers. The noise came again: it was a distant train, honking like an asthmatic elephant.

WHEN we woke to day, it was bright. War seemed a dim nightmare; but anxiety that there should be no yielding to a black-

*On the front page of the issue of this paper—the Psychic News—dated September 2 I read: "... as prophesied by the spirit guides, England will not be involved in war ... A spirit known as 'Mr Jackson' declared last week: War does not come to your world." It is added that Lord Haig came through at a séance to say, present crisis will be over within 14 days—that is, the mental danger. The

Cold storage controlled

physical danger is over now.

Licences needed

An order was made yesterday under the Defence Regulations sixteen who do not intend to leave bringing commercial cold storage this country by September 9 must plants with capacity of 2,000 cubic report at once to the police, bringing feet and more under Government their passports and documents of

by the order should apply immediately for licences to the Director of Cold Storage, Food (Defence Plans) Department. Great Westminster House, Horseferry-road, London, S.W.1.

mailer's "peace" demands hung heavily on us like a bad egg at breakfast.

At 11.10 I was on my way Citywards by taxi; the old driver gave

a superior chuckle at my gas-mask, said "You won't need that, sir; I've had two campaigns; I know." Pricked by the imputation of over-cautiousness, I explained that I wasn't allowed into the office without it. Five minutes later we were at

SEARCHING for a listening-in place, we found a parson and a few people at the door of a and a lew people at the dool of a church. A radio set was on; the BBC's trivial, irrelevant, "light" music was just ending; the 11 o'clock service had been put off half-an-hour (things must be critical indeed for that sacrosanct Anglican hour to be altered) Anglican hour to be altered). We listened.

"That's that,' said the vicar, slowly—an extremely, character-istically English way of acknowledging the news.
"Well, I'd better tell them to start the service." he added at

THERE were about a hundred people in the church. No doubt many had stayed at home to listen in. Hardly had the service begun

when we heard the sirens. I con-fess without shame that it was for fess without shame that it was for me a bloodcurdling, spine-shivering sound. I had last heard it in Catalonia last February; then it had usually been followed within 5 minutes or so by the drone of German bombers, by ear-shattering explosions, by crumbling houses & gutters streaming red.

From the back of the church the vicar said quietly, "People must do what they like—what they think best."

think best." NO ONE went out. A few of us, unheroically, moved to a windowless aisle. The young priest at the altar went on with what he had to do, his voice never waver-

Fortunately, there was no effort to devise extempore, sentimental prayers. The appointed Liturgy contained the parable of the Good Samaritan—that exemplary first-aid man, that model of neighbourliness towards people, or nations, who fall among thieves.

IT is interesting that churches are specifically excepted by Government regulations from the places in which large numbers of people are liable to congregate. It is a sadly realistic reflection of the emptiness of some of them.

THE "all clear" went at last (But many people had not learned to distinguish it from the warning; and surely warnings ought to be uniform everywhere? Sirens in one place, whistles in

Another, is confusing.)

As we were leaving. I met an old Oxford crony. He reminded me of an anecdote of a don in the last war (who was in fact secret research work of

national importance).
One of those enthusiastic amateur female recruiting agents

Germans here must report

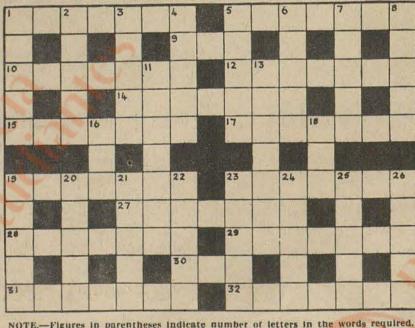
Five-mile travel ban

All Germans and Austrians over identity, says an Order in Council. These plants, as from a week Germans and Austrians may not

next Saturday, will be operated change their residence without first under licence, both for reception and delivery of goods.

All cold storage proprietors affected by the order should apply immediately apply a

CROSSWORD



NOTE .- Figures in parentheses indicate number of letters in the words required.

1. A landholder's steward. (7) 5. To dwell together (7)

9. A powdery residue. (3) 10 A blockhead (7) 12. Engraving (7) 14 Malignant (7)

15. Eradicates (7) 17. Less. (7)

Solution of Saturday * puzzle :-Across.--1, Increases: 9, Andover; 10, recedent; 11 Exacty; 12, Lascars; 17, pencer, 19, Veteran; 20, Ironsides; 22,

17 Less (7)
19 Prosperity (7)
20 Part of a seal. (7)
27 Snow white: (7)
28 Cail-love makes this a milk-andwater affair, with "no cream" (anagram). (7)
29 Certain (7)
30 To force down (3)
31 A costermongers' cart. (7)
32 Landscape. (7)

Down.

Small and elegant. (5)
Bring on. (5)
An America State. (5)
Starves. (5)
Preparers of tood. (5)
An Icelandic volcano. (5)
A flat fish (5)
Ironical (7)
A barrow. (7)
Away. (3)
A nursing place. (3)
Defeat (5)
Durance. (5)
Cancel. (5)
Each (5)
Fr ths. (5)
Outcome. (5)
Prize-money (5)
Florid. (5)

Down.—1. Impale: 2. Crews: 3. Ere; 4. Steps: 5. Sated: 6. Advance: 7. Ovate: 8. Dray 13. Anerold: 14. Eraser: 15. Study: 16. Knife: 17. Stoic: 18. Cadet: 19. Vimy; 21. Sal.

1,500,000 more acres for food

Daily Express Agricultural Reporter

THE Government expect to have at least a million and a half more acres growing foodstuffs next year than we have this year.

asked him why he wasn't fighting to "defend culture." "I, madam," he replied, "am the culture that is being de-

than lassitude; but it can be tire-

orders with equanimity & friend-

frey Swaffer, our assistant picture

editor. He was a true casualty: the car

in which he was driving was in collision with a tram in South London during the first black-out

We shall miss him greatly; we

send our sympathy to his widow & his brother Hannen.

SEVERAL queries were in my mail yesterday. A Dublin reader wants to know

rest you just have to gulp and get G out before D.

They are followers of 18th-century prophetess Joanna Southcott,

whose famous box the bishops stubbornly refuse to get together & open; they claim to heal diseases "by Water & the Spirit."

many; but we can't sit back & say
"I told you so."
We're all in it.

William Hickey

who are by nature "bossy."

to the episcopate.)

we are fighting against.

Sir Reginald Dorman - Smith, OVER - ENTHUSIASM, at this Minister of Agriculture, yesterday moment, is a better fault made an order establishing Agricultural Executive Committees in every some. Wardenship, in particular, county, and giving them the power is an ideal opportunity for those to increase food production.

The committees, which have led a (I am reminded of the ordination shadow" existence for eight candidates who are turned down months, have already made surveys because their vocation is clearly of all available land in their area.

not merely to the priesthood but They are being given an entirely free hand by the Minister, who has Those of us who happen now to be in positions of leadership should remember that it is possible (and more efficient) to issue impressed on them the urgency for bringing all additional land under

bringing all additional land under the plough immediately.

Although 1,500,000 acres are mentioned as the Government's aim, it is not intended to be the limit. Each county committee has been allotted its share of that figure, but the Minister is urging them to exceed it wherever possible.

Wherever difficulty may arise the committees have power to issue After all, it's dictatorship that THE first war casualty from this office was one of the most genial unassuming of men—Geofcommittees have power to issue compulsory ploughing up and cropping orders.

By Appointment to the

late King George V.

LENT FREE

The Government's reserve of tractors, ploughs and cultivators is being made available wherever the

existing supply of privately owned machinery is insufficient.

These will be lent free to the farmers, who will also have access to special supplies of fuel which have been accumulated at every important county town

Merchants have also been holding reserves of seeds, manures and fer-

the correct pronunciation of Gdynia. Well, I hardly liked to trouble the Polish Embassy with this, but I believe the Y is like a short I, as in dinner; for the tilisers, and these are to be made available immediately.

I understand that the Ministry aim to bring under cultivation within two years at least 4,000,000 acres of land not now producing food.

Many readers ask about the Panacea Society, which has been advertising lately. That will bring the total to the 1918 level, but it is anticipated that with advanced methods of cultivation food production in normal seasons will be much greater than then It is also anticipated that, with increased tractor and man-power, conversion of land to food production will be unusually rapid. NOW I suppose we must just set to & win.
Some of us have in a sense, been in the war since January 1933, when paganism & persecution became officially okay in Germany, but we can't slike the sex.

"Business as usual"

for League of Nations GENEVA, Sunday.-Broadcast re-

ports that the League of Nations Council and Assembly would hold no further sessions until the end of the year were denied in League circles today. The Swiss Government are negotiating with the League about its activities in wartime.—British United Press.



At the Moat &

attributes of a fine wine.

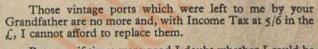
Guaranteed

5 years

aged in wood

DEVILOR TO LENGTH TATA

Yes, my boy, times have changed.



But even if times were good I doubt whether I could be persuaded to forsake my new love - EMU 333.

After many efforts to find a wine which suited my critical palate as well as my attenuated pocket, I discovered EMU 333-and it pleases me immensely. It is soft and fruity; it is obviously well-bred; indeed it has all the

And as it costs me only 42/- per dozen (which saves me about a pound a dozen), I feel I have circumvented the hard-hearted Tax Collector.

Moreover, EMU 333 enables me to maintain the standard of hospitality which has obtained at the Moat House for goodness knows how long.

333 (Rich Ruby)

444 (Rich White)

999 (Rich Tawny)

3/6 per bottle

from all wine merchants and Licensed grocers.

AUSTRALIAN

Rate of pay per week

Cry them at our expense We will send you a FREE 1-bottle sample on re-ceipt of 9d. to cover postage and packing. Cut out this offer and pin to a sheet of notepaper. Write your name and address, state which wine is required and send P.O. to The HMU Wine Co. Ltd., St. Leonards Street, London, E.3. (Note. If 2 samples are required send 1/6. If 3, send 2/3.)

E.P.1

NAVY, ARMY AND AIR FORCE INSTITUTES

SERVE

MEN WHO DEFEND

Men and women are urgently required for the conduct of ration issue stores and for the provision of canteen facilities for the Navy, Army and Air Force now fully mobilised.

THIS IS A MOST IMPORTANT FORM OF

SERVICE NATIONAL

The following categories are specially required for immediate employment.

		CATE	GORY			MI	EN.						ence	ording to experi-) PLUS BOARD ND LODGING	
	GROCERY AND	PROVIS	ION	STOR	E MA	ANAG	ERS					***	***	from 55'-	7.0
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70.70	REFRESHMENT B			The second second								1.00		from 45/-	
	COOKS													from 35'-	
	COUNTER ASSIS											4.	1.6	from 25'-	
	GENERAL ASSIST													from 25'-	
	KITCHEN MEN			•••		•••	•••	***						from 17/6	
	BEER BAR MEN		***	***		***				1		1		from 25/-	T.A.
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	STORE CLERKS									/				from 17'6	
	Last Giller and The Control of the C										a registral of	1 40			611

Applicants must be in good health and willing to serve in any part of the country.

WORKING UNIFORM PROVIDED

Apply to any Employment Exchange or to any of the following addresses:-

Imperial Court, Kennington Lane, London, S.E.11. 153, High Street, Aldershot. 8, Coates Crescent, Edinburgh.

Mons Lines, Catterick Camp, Yorkshire. 1, Stanley Street, Chester. 58, Waring Street, Belfast.

THEN BIG BEN BROKE THE HOUR. London's children are safe, happy

11 A.M.-AND IT WAS WAR

A woman put asters

on the Cenotaph

By HILDE MARCHANT

1939? I shall, to the end of my days.

September 3, 1939, and the time was 11 a.m.

ber 11, every year, Britain stands still.

the men who died.

made by ex-servicemen.

At two minutes to the hour a tele-

graph boy rode up to No. 10 with a

11 a.m.-We were waiting, the people

telegram, in a gold envelope.

War had broken out.

Silence again; the heavy, two minutes' silence of peace.

Then Big Ben broke the hour across the streets.

HEARD the Prime Minister's speech broadcast in the room of

an American newspaper correspon-

dent, a room that looks down on Whitehall and reflects the cleaner,

I opened the windows, which were

voice, saying: "I have to tell you

There was silence again but for

11.15.—" Consequently this country is at

the wind throwing the Union Jack

at the side of the white monument. We were honouring the dead by keeping their faith alive.

plastered with strips of brown paper. The flags on the side of the Ceno-

whiter stone of the Cenotaph.

The time was 11.15.

is at war with Germany."

WILL you remember how war was declared in

We were standing round Downing-street. It was

I could see the Cenotaph at the end of the street. Eleven

I don't remember what happened in 1918, but I have stood

The steps of the Cenotaph were steeped in popples flowers

tion. ... "The right will prevail."
The right must prevail.

THERE was a woman putting a bunch of asters on the Ceno-

taph. A bus went crawling by.

The people on the streets moved past, and the men took off their hats opposite the Cenotaph.

I saw a man I knew, and shouted to him: "It's war, Ralph, war."

And the people who had not heard looked up at me—not with astonishment, excitement, or horror, but with

ment, excitement or horror, but with faces that showed they knew the certainty that it must be war.

I went down into the streets.
In that August, many years ago, people cheered, danced, sang. There are no maffickings this time.

I went over to the gates of the House of Commons.

coats. Just one stepped across the

M.P.s were arriving, in morning

It was A. P. Herbert.
As he went into the gates he turned his book cover to me.
"This is it," he said.
The book was entitled "Hitler's

THERE was a low hum, a tom-tom beat, on the horizon.
That sound echoed—I had heard it in Madrid. I said: "It's an air-raid

People looked up at the sky, and it was empty. Only the pigeons on the Abbey flew out.

We all stood and watched Mr. Ernest Brown arrive.
Police came pedalling down Whitehall with signs on their handlebars:
"Take cover."

I called a taxicab to drive to the office. The taxi-man said: "Ow, they've only come over to drop peace pamphlets."

We waited, the people of 1939, for justice, oppression and persecu-

telegram. There was a flutter spirit of humour; and we have a steady anger.

A footman answered the door; There was a dangerous, heavy and the boy delivered a greetings stillness on the people in Whitehall.

taph fluttered. Behind me came the 11.22.-We have our own British sense

The time was 11.15.

"—That consequently this country flannels, a bare, slightly bald head revealed to the sun

of humour.

o'clock, British Summer Time; and at eleven o'clock, Novem-

in the schoolroom, in the kitchen, in the office, silenced for

St. John Cooper presents
YOUNG BERT

Don't get

undesirable companion in shelter is the man who continually be-

Wright seeches people to "Keep calm." Usually that type of man is himself in a state of suppressed hysteria. He should control himself into complete silence or leave the calming process to some one who can make a joke.

Those two words, "Keep calm." urged by the wrong man, do more harm than good. Some wardens who came down the streets after the air raid warning yesterday noon will do the job

better if they can retain a sense of

humour, however slight. Most of them were dead serious No airplanes were in sight. I saw a man come out of his front door for a moment, apparently to ask a warden a question. He was sternly ordered back with, "Don't you know there's a war on?"

LIE DOWN

A joke would have been more If you happen to be caught outside by a raid and you are a long

distance from any shelter the most sensible thing to do is to lie down. If you feel that you have been affected in any way by the explosion of a bomb remain still until an ambulance picks you up.

Similar action saved the lives of many soldiers in the last war. You ought not to attempt to walk away if you have suffered a shock.

Old soldiers who spent weeks and months under fire in the last war can give much advice which is not

contained in the text books. That is one way in which they will do a little national service among the post-war generation in their

own circles. And I believe the first piece of advice they will give will

He's OUT! Latest (fem) Dear mother, think what times there's going to be For those who rhyme their way along like me.

Just note, for instance, how von Ribbentrop
Was simply made to go with stop or flor.

"The old man brought it over in 1916 so now I'm

taking it back."

or flop.
Then — dear! how Goebbels
Doebbels
And Hess is in a Mess.

But nothing rhymes with Hitler;

curious.

Let's leave him out: he will be

W.T.K.

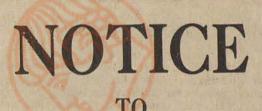
Observed yesterday - women Don't get the wind up.

wearing gas-mask carriers of If a bomb hasn't got your colours to tone with their clothes. number on it, you will be all right.

Nine words of comfort

In quietness and in confidence shall be your strength. -Isaiah 30: 15.

THE PANACEA SOCIETY



SEALED MEMBERS

WATER TAKERS

Should a State of Emergency arise whereby communication with Headquarters is interrupted or becomes difficult, continue to fill your bottle with Water as required and repeat the Blessing

Sprinkle your Houses

THE PANACEA SOCIETY BEDFORD



For many of these children, safely away from London, a state of war has brought their first seaside holiday. And they mean to make the most of it.

German radio makes a few jokes

UNINTENTIONAL, OF COURSE

Bu JONAH BARRINGTON

THERE is still a smile or two left in the international radio Warsaw interrupted her programmes yesterday morning with the

chirrupy announcement: "Hello, hello, Germany, England has declared war on you.'

Germany's Zeesen announcer, after the declaration of war yesterday, ended a broadcast in English to British listeners with: "And that, dear friends and listeners, concludes our broadcast in English..."

While German planes were bombing Polish women and children, an Englishwoman's voice on the German radio stations was assuring British listeners that the Poles treat Germans as "no better than dogs."

QUESTION by Mr. Gurney Braithwaite (Cons., Holderness) in Parliament yesterday: "Can we have an assurance that the House will continue to meet in London?

treat Germans as "no better than dogs."

The Englishwoman's name was given as Miss Diana Hardwick, of Burgess Hill, Sussex.

Biggest smile of all is raised by German announcers trying to explain that Britain is to blame for Germany making war on Poland.

First war bride took her gas mask

Miss May Patterson, first war bride, carried her gas mask when she arrived at the church in Victoria Park, Manchester, yesterday for her wedding to Mr. Alfred Glass, of West Ham, London.

"I feel just as happy about my wedding as if it were on any other day," she said.





FOR CHILDREN AND ADULTS LIXEN ELIXIR for all who prefer a palat-able liquid laxative in bottles 1/-, 1/9, 3/-.

LIXEN LOZENGES a delicious sweet-like laxative. Tins of 12 for 7td., 24 for 1/-. ALLEN & HANBURYS LTD. 37, Lombard Street, London, E.C.3.

tinue to meet in London?

A NSWER by Captain Marges-son, Chief Government Whip: I can give that assurance with confidence.

Navy greets old shipmate

'WINSTON'

Daily Express Staff Reporter RADIO operators in every British battleship at their secret war stations last night carried the welcome news to

He sat down at his desk and at once became immersed in papers with Sir Archibald. At midnight he was still there, conferring with Sea Lords and Chiefs of Staff.

Still looking down on him so it. Still looking down on him, as it did on August 4, 1914, was a portrait of Samuel Pepys in full-bottomed wig—the father of the modern British Navy.

Best blackout



effective than on any previous night.
Police stopped cars with lights insufficiently dimmed.

He advised her to tether the horse to a tree and take cover. But she stayed where she was for five minutes, then trotted the horse back to the stable.

The Air Ministry made this announcement about the warn-

At 11.30 a.m. an aircraft was observed approaching the south coast. As its identity could not be readily determined, an air raid warning was

It was shortly afterwards identified as a friendly aircraft, and the "All clear" signal was given.

They believed. . . We went past the Cenotaph. It was deserted but for the wreaths. things that we shall be fighting against—brute force, bad faith, in- had passed, British Summer Time. 'After you, madam'in first raid warning

Daily Express Staff Reporters

MR. ROBERT DUNBAR, head of the Foreign Office Treaty Department, drove at 11.15 a.m. yesterday to the German Embassy in Carlton House-terrace, S.W., to hand Dr. Kordt, the chargé d'affaires, his passports for himself and his staff. While they were discussing safe conduct the first air raid warning of the war sounded. Neither Mr. Dunbar nor Dr. Kordt paid any attention.

their commanding officers—
"Winston is back."

At 6.30 the new First Lord jumped out of his car and ran up the steps of the Admiralty.

They talked on, and compiled their lists. When the all clear signal was given their conversation had nearly ended. Dr. Kordt bowed out Mr. Dunbar without referring to the

of the Admiralty.

He shook hands with Sir Archibald Carter, the secretary of the Navy, and together they walked to Mr. Churchill's old room, where he sat when he wrote the mobilisation order for the Fleet in 1914.

Mr. Churchill, grim, his chin jutting out, looked briefly round for a moment. The same desk was there, the same chair—and the enemy was still the same.

Dunbar without Fefering to the alarm.

Outside the embassy steel-helmeted policemen, who had been keeping little groups of people moving on, blew their whistles when the warnings sounded, and shouted: "Take cover. Trenches in St. James's Park."

I followed an orderly procession of sightseers, women and children, men who had been filling sandbags, taxicab drivers who had parked

of us, and at the shorter there was no congestion.

Instead politeness reigned. When the syrens sounded a soll-transfer were murmurs of, "After tary woman was riding in Rotten-

you, madam."
We sat on the benches—"the shilling stalls," a taxicab driver named them.
In the shelter there was a general of the Row, watching people making for shelter in the trenches in the gardens.

Observers watching last night's cheerfulness.

blackout reported that it was more effective than on any previous night. the "All clear." We trooped out shall I do? I can't leave my horse."

Bill Oldsoldier takes a crack at things

They tell me that the Germans, under the inspired leadership of the Fuehrer, are short of bread, butter, meat, eggs, fats, and most other foods. So war is the only thing Adolf can give them a second helping of.

PERSONAL.

J. PLEASE write, darling: worried about you, all my love.—G. LEGAL AND PUBLIC NOTICES.
THE SCOTTISH LEGAL HEALTH ASSURANCE APPROVED SOCIETY (FOR MEN AND WOMEN).
NOTICE IS HEREBY GIVEN that the annual general meeting of the society will be held on Wednesday 4th October. 1939.
at 7.30 p.m. in the Trades Hall, Ulassiod-street, Glasgow for the purpose of presenting a financial statement or the sfairs of

MARY LYDIA SMALL, late of Mesars, William Daybell, 45, The Broadway tratford, E.15, Solicitor,

A.R.P.

"COMPACT" PATENT ESCAPE LADDERS, ESSENTIAL FOR A.R.P.

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SITUATIONS VACANT.

ROYAL AIR FORCE

CLERKS with book-keeping or typewriting experience required for enlistment. Men with some knowledge of clerical work also have an opportunity of joining for training as TELE-PRINTER OPERATORS or EQUIPMENT ASSISTANTS.

Age limits 174-35.

Apply, at any Post Office for copy of free booklet "A Life for Men" or at R.A.F. Recruiting Depot, Victory House, Kingsway, London, W.C.2.

OWNERS' WAR RISKS MUTUAL SOCIETY Ltd.

Owing to the unprecedented demand for registration by property owners and industrial and commercial undertakings the Secretary asks indulgence for the delay which must naturally arise in acknowledging remit tances and letters.

It can, however, be taken tha all communications accompanied by remittances have been duly accepted and will be acknow. ledged as soon as possible.

The Society will continue to accept registrations. In the event, however, of an outbreak of hostilities between Great Britain and Germany, the rate to new subscribers will be in-creased to 7/6% without fur-ther notice. Present rate 2/-%

The Property Owners' War Risks Society is the original Society to promote a mutual scheme for war risk damage, and is the one with the largest established funds.

NOTE CAREFULLY ADDRESSES

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Daily Express

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This is our job

Now that we are at war, we must all get accustomed to it. It will become the normal atmosphere of every one's life. The sooner we settle down soberly to the new conditions, the better.

In this column we mean to keep Opinion alive, presenting to the readers of the Daily Express a sensible commentary on events as they come along. As we see it, that is our job.

Why did he do it?

FOR most of us the big question still remains: "Why did he do it?"

Why did Hitler launch the war when he could have gained so much by peaceful methods? Why did he risk the gamble?

Maybe he believes that he can conquer the world in one tremendous conflict. His conflict. dence in the strength of the German fighting machine may be pitched so high that he thinks it can crush all the enemies that the Third Reich has brought against it.

Was it our strength?

OR it may be he is so impressed by the recent development of Britain's military strength that he sees his margin of time for a successful war shrinking fast.

Hitler's generals may have told him, "Fuehrer, it is now or never."

Or it may simply be that internal conditions in Germany have been the determining factor with the Nazi leaders. War is the old outlet for

despotisms in trouble.

Let us be warned

LET us utter a warning here and now, however. Any one who counts on a break in the German front is foolish. He misunderstands the German character, which willingly accepts discipline and unites in the hour of battle. We shall confront a united

The Premier's part

German nation.

IN the encounter, we shall have a leader who commands our confidence. At this moment, when the Prime Minister's work for peace has high with the nation.

In a moving passage of his speech yesterday, Mr. Chamberlain said he could not tell what part he would be allowed to play in the days to come.

The public hopes that he will lead Britain through the war to the peace. His common sense, energy and cool temper are national assets.

In the right place

THE entry of Mr. Churchill into the Cabinet is a powerful reinforcement of our effort. He brings to our councils a deep knowledge of the problems of war, and a magnificent fighting spirit. He is a man made for arduous enter-

At the Admiralty he will have an experience and knowledge which no other civilian can command. It is important to the highest degree that the Navy, our supreme instrument of war, should have as its Minister the best man available.

C.-in-C.

THIS is what they said of the British soldiers last time:-"Lions led by donkeys."

This is what they will have to say of the British soldiers this

"Lions led by a tiger." For "Tiger" Gort, V.C., takes command of the Army in the

He leaves the office-work of Whitehall for the leadership of fighting men. That is what you would expect him to do. Gort is a fighting man himself. He has the two letters after his name that are the proudest

prize of soldiers. Much will be asked of British troops in the days to come. They will know that their commander asks nothing that he would not do himself.

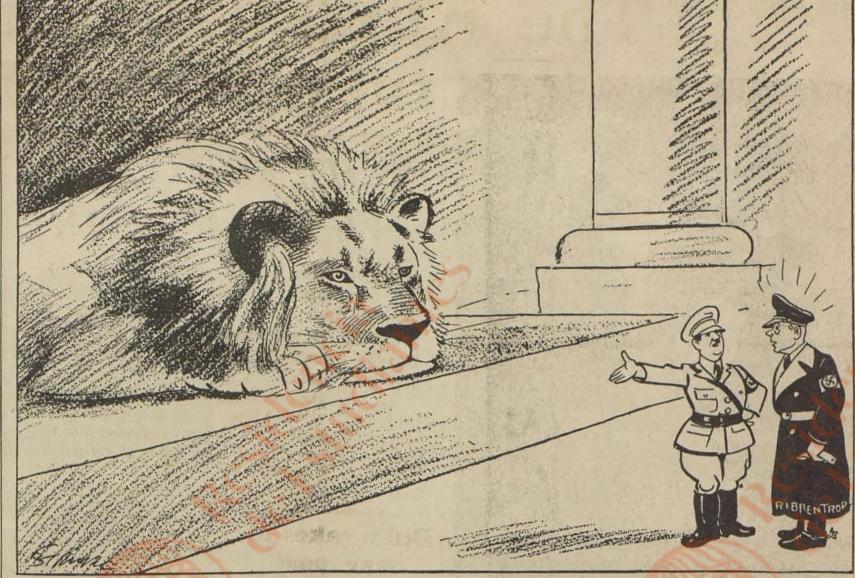
News from Poland

HERE is news from Warsaw which is of interest to British cities, a report from the Vistula which will be studied by those who live on British rivers. It comes from Sefton Delmer,

a shrewd and honest observer. He tells of the accuracy of the Polish anti-aircraft gunners. No bombs have yet fallen in the centre of Warsaw, and the German raiders trying to destroy the bridges over the Vistula have had no success.

In many cases the bombers have been brought down. But the bridges still stand.

And our air defences are even better than those of the Poles.



"BUT YOU TOLD ME IT WAS STUFFED!"

We must make up our minds: All our lives are going to change something which dis-

T must have been round about half-past - eleven o'clock in the morning and Walton Heath was looking its

The sun was shining. The turf was green and springy.

A groom had just passed riding a thoroughbred horse, which is ever cheery to see.

The little larks were flying joyfully in the sky. A man in a green shirt had hit a good drive off the fourteenth tee when suddenly we heard a distant sound.

It sounded as if all the banshees of the world had joined together to give voice to a united

That must be war," I said to Captain Wardell.

Captain Wardell did not reply. He was too busy which he did not know then was reposing on his dressing table.

FTER a while, when he had made perfectly certain that the search would be fruitless, Captain Wardell turned to me and said: "Yes, without doubt war has been declared and we had better make up our minds here and now that this will alter everything."

That remark was made without any emotion, or passion, was wise.

Captain Wardell, now chairman of the Evening Standard, is on the reserve of officers. He will automatically go back to his regiment. His son is in the Air Force. Maybe at this very moment, as I write, he is fighting.

by Lord Castlerosse

Wardell's position is typical of most men's.

ALL our lives are going to change. Still, I like Captain Wardell's calm. It fitted in with the countryside and fitted in with the British character. It would be wise to keep this control of mind.

At the beginning of a war everybody wishes to do something, but as quite a number for the moment have no particular job to go to nor any particular place to repair to, this energy is not an asset but a liability. It is therefore idle to get people fussed up unnecessarily.

looking for his pipe, I suggest that the best thing for those who are not actually on duty is to keep silent and quiet and while they have this time for meditation to ponder over certain other facts.

> This time the dangers of war will be more widely spread. Personally I do not regret this, but welcome it if it levels things out. But, however, it must also be remembered that the civilian population have to bear a responsibility which is new. During the last war one of the standard jokes was a French Poilu standing in a trench up to his waist in mud saying: "It will be all right if only the civilians stick it."

The humour has evaporated out of that remark. The truth remains.

War is dangerous. Many Likewise, if a man says

men, women and children will be killed. We had better face up to that fact straight away. It is a strange thing, but if a man or woman makes up his or her mind that, come what may, they will not be frightened, they have gone a long way to achieve that end. may well be that before this article is in print this country will be bombed. It is well to remember that the populace have a

have its eyes on us. The enemy will wish to know how we react to attack. Fortunately, English men and women are born with a sense of humour, I believe that we will set an example to the world which will surprise

duty. The world will

humanity. Yes, we who belong to the decadent democratic Ribbentrop is not the only nations are once again going to disappoint the Huns.

ON'T go about the countryside boasting as to what you are going to do with the Germans.

Swashbuckling is not native to the British character and it becomes us ill.

Don't vent your wrath on some unfortunate individual, for those who are responsible for this war are not in England today.

pleases you, don't lose your temper.

If you cannot trust yourself not to do so, walk away. Otherwise take a mental pledge of silence. Above all, don't go round spreading rumours. They are seldom true, however circumstantial. And above all, don't be de-

featist. Probably the greatest strength of Britain is its tenacity. We may suffer, and suffer terribly. But we have a habit of seeing things through.

Mr. R. B. Bennett, the ex-Premier of Canada, told me just now how Clemenceau was buried standing up. It was the old Tiger's wish, and that is the spirit which defies defeat.

Were I a German I should be fearful at the thought that I was fighting a nation which will defend itself to the last man. If this last solitary Briton is killed, then he, too, will be buried standing up. If there is no one left in these isles to perform the duties, then the angels of Heaven will come down to do so. The angels in the past have always been our allies.

DERSONALLY I have no fear of the future. We shall certainly win this war. It was forced on us by a Government which has completely miscalculated our mentality.

courage and endurance. The German Government believed that we would not go to fight. Ribbentrop told them so. I always thought that man was a danger because he was under the erroneous impression that he understood the British character.

foreigner to make false deductions about this island of

Kuhlmann made the same mistake in 1914.

This miscalculation cost Germany very dear and it'll cost her dear again. Because though we make mistakes we never start anything we cannot finish.

fear that a little power has a sadly intoxicating effect on the Teuton mind, which is all the more to be deplored because Ribbentrop once used to sell champagne.

ND now I will tell the Germans this: They may bomb us, burn us, blast us, curse us, attack us, but in the end we will rise victorious from the ashes and, with sacred scorn, hurl to hell those who today in Germany have seen fit to crucify civilisation.

By the Way

THE public are requested not to use the phrase "house painter" as a term of reproach. The Society of House Painters are a fine upstanding

set of men now, and after all

Family likeness

it isn't their fault.

BARRAGE balloon bearing a striking resemblance to an aunt of ours has been floating

We have compared the thing with a photograph we keep in a locket of the old lady floating in the sea at Bognor (1924) and can trace not the slightest difference whatsoever. There are the majestic curves, there, too, the same expression of having just eaten a heavy meal.

The whole scene brings back a gentle wave of nostalgia, and we feel as though we might reach for our buckets and spades at any moment now.

Uncle

OUR uncle has taken every precaution for the safety of the home; unfortunately it is not his home, but the home of a Mr. Alfred Biggs, on whom he called for afternoon tea back in 1935, and where, finding the food and service to his liking, he has remained ever since.

Yesterday he sandbagged himself on all four sides in the middle of the dining-room table, he has filled all vessels in the house with water, including the umbrella stand, and the bath with beer.

Later he gas-proofed the drawing-room, but it was afterwards discovered that he had forgotten to leave either entry or exit. He was rescued grudgingly after four hours' comparative peace.

He has misspent today putting up a small bar and a roulette wheel in the coal cellar. Both Mr. and Mrs. Biggs are finding it more and more difficult to know if he is wearing his gas mask or not.

Department for allure

MISS ROCHESTER, warden for South Mimms, has the novel idea of draping the nozzle thing of her gas mask with a tiny, dainty veil. "It is woman's duty in war time to remain as feminine as is possible," she said, putting her clumping great boots on the man-telpiece during a talk to the North Mimms girl guldes.

Washing upwards

and onwards MISS GUMBRELL (A.R.P. big sister) writes her daily cheery message to the boys left in evacuated areas.

Miss Gumbrell: Now, boys, by the time you are reading this, I expect you will have come to the end of the crockery cupboard! You have? Just as I

All the dirty plates are neatly thrown together in the sink, and there is probably a nice thick layer of grease over everything (by the way, this grease would be useful for greasing the rowlocks of a little boat if you happen to be at sea—but no use if you are all at sea—if you will excuse the pun).

Now, before you start the washing up, make sure there isn't a clean plate in the place. Have you remembered the drawing-room? There are often several priceless old heirlooms kept in the what-not that are admirable for eating In old-world cottages plates and sometimes jugs, too are to be found hanging artistically on the walls, and if the dog has been evacuated there is always his little dish (one can paint out the phrase "Drink, Puppy, Drink" if one feels the slightest embarrassment).

Well, if you are sure there is nothing else for it we may as well

face up to facts. The sink will be stopped up, so there is no need to worry about the plug. Just fill it with boiling water and give everything a good stir, then with the fire tongs gently lift out any unbroken plates and dry them by wiping each on the seat of your trousers. There ! easy wasn't it?

ADVERTISER'S ANNOUNCEMENT



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that we refuse'

HILDE MARCHANT, in her Chin-Up Corner, says:

Nerves? They're in the old kitbag

So the war of nerves has ended.

It didn't work very well on your cockney, anyway. His nerves are somewhere in his kitbag by now, and he doesn't need aspirins in his war kit.

I CAME into the office over the week-end to read the Prime Minister's speech on the tape

It began:

"We delivered a warning message to Herr von Ribbentrop . . ."

Then came a message saying the Queen of Tonga assured Britain of her alliance. We were grateful.

Then came:—
FULHAM 1, LUTON 1.
And then the Prime Minister again.
We believe in football, even when it's a draw.

CREEPING round in the dark. meeting shadows, does not worry your cockney.

I found my way on to the step of a bus as the conductor was shout-

"All aboard for Piccaninny-circus."

A man at the front of the darkened bus began singing:—
"She's my lady love . . . I'll tell you when we get off if it's the right one."

T FELL flat over a pile of sandbags in the blackness. They were wet and hard, and a fireman just by Come on, mate. A lady in dis-

tress.
"If she 'asn't broke 'er ankle, she's broke 'er nose; and if she 'asn't broke 'er nose, we'll 'elp 'er put 'er 'at on straight."

WE were peering in a bus, trying to separate silver from coppers to pay our fare, when the man in front, waiting for change, heard coins tinkle to the floor.

"'Ere, 'ere! What you doin'? This is me 'and."

The conductor began fumbling on the floor for the pennies and got hold of the passenger's foot. And the passenger said:—
"There's no change in that, mate."

A WOMAN air-raid warden, wear-ing a tin helmet, found boys playing in the road when yesterday's raid alarm sounded. She told them they must shelter.
And the response?
"Eh, miss, lend us your 'at. I could keep me goldfish in it."

SHE tried to get a woman with a child in her arms to take cover. The woman said: "All right, but

take my baby."
"Well, I've left three at 'ome, and
I 'ad to bring this one out because 'e cried.
"An' blimey, the noise 'e makes is enough to send any one into the trenches."

THE way we took the first raid syrens would have astonished some people on the other side of

Up at West Kensington the wardens were shouting "Take cover," when an old lady came up and said, with great deference:—

"Pardon me, but have I time to get to Victoria before the devasta-tion starts?

"I have to catch a train for Haywards Heath." There was plenty of time.

ADVERTISER'S ANNOUNCEMENT



Dinner is served -on sandbags

The King, alone in his study, talkstothe Empire 'It is unthinkable that we refuse'



While father was away filling sandbags mother made good temporary use of some already filled, for feeding times must not

FIGHT FOR "ALL" WE HOLD DEAR"

THE KING in his own phrase "crossed the threshold" of millions of homes when, alone in his study at Buckingham Palace, he broadcast to the Empire last night. The Queen listened to his words from an adjoining room.

"In this grave hour, perhaps the most fateful in our history," said the King, "I send to every household of my people, both at home and overseas, this message, spoken with the same depth of feeling for each one of you as if I were able to cross your threshold and speak to you myself.

Duke takes up war post

THE Admiralty announce that Rear-Admiral his Royal Highness the Duke of Kent has taken up his war appointment.

It was on October 26 last year that the appointment of the Duke of Kent as Governor-General of Australia was announced.

Australia was announced.

Although the Duke of Kent is only thirty-six years of age, he has served in most types of warships and in many parts of the world.

The Duke was promoted to captain in 1937 and gained flag rank as a rear-admiral last June.

Belgium orders visas BRUSSELS, Saturday. — Until further notice all foreigners entering Belgium will have to produce passports stamped with a consular visa, —Reuter.

"For the second time in the lives of most of us we are at war. Over and over again we have tried to find a peaceful way out of the differences between ourselves and those who are now our enemies.

"But it has been in vain. We have been forced into a conflict. For we are called, with our allies, to meet the challenge of a principle which, if it were to prevail, would be fatal to any civilised order in the world.

"It is the principle which permits a State, in the selfish pursuit of power, to disregard its treaties and its solemn pledges; which sanctions the use of force, or threat of force, against the sovereignty and independence of other States.

World would be kept in bondage of fear

"Such a principle, stripped of all disguise, is surely the mere primitive doctrine that might is right; and if this principle were established throughout the world the freedom of our own country and the whole British Commonwealth of Nations would be in danger.

"Such a principle, stripped of all feed the ducks in the park.

St. James's Park, London.

Sunday afternoon.

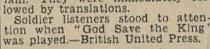
I met Mrs. Frederick Ansell in the park, with her husband and their baby, eighteen-month-old Kenneth, scales scoop on his head helmetwould be in danger.

"But far more than this—the peoples of the world would be kept in the bondage of fear, and all hopes of settled peace and of the security of justice and liberty among nations would be ended.

may be dark days ahead, and war can no longer be confined to the battlefield. But we can only do the right, as we see the right, and reverently commit our cause to

French people listened to the broad-cast by the King and Mr. Chamber-lain. They were immediately fol-lowed by translations.

Soldier listeners stood to atten-tion when "God Save the King" was played.—British United Press.





With a firm handshake, a London suburban vicar speeds his young soldier son on his way to fight so that—in the words of the King-right may prevail.

PREMIER—ARRESTED

Daily Express Staff Reporter

VENLO (Dutch-German frontier), Sunday. MANY GERMANS in West Germany were arrested today for listening-in to English, French and Polish broadcasts. A death sentence decree is likely to be imposed at once.

The Nazis are trying to block foreign radio with morse signals.



The King in the uniform of Admiral of the Fleet, broadcasting last night. . . . "It is unthinkable that we should refuse the

War-butMrs. Ansell takes baby to feed the park ducks

Daily Express Staff Reporter

WAR! WAR! But Mrs. Ansell took her baby out to feed the ducks in the park.

And Mrs. Ansell said: "We have brought Kenneth here every Sunday afternoon for nearly a year, and I didn't see anything to stop us coming today as usual." said an elderly woman on a bus.

Other mothers, too, had brought their children to play in the park

task will be hard. There "SCARE us ?-Hitler must be

THE more people I saw the hap-pier I became. Yes, it was Sunday afternoon in

Norway tells her ships Avoid war-zone ports

OSLO. Sunday.—The Norwegian Admiralty instructed all Norwegian vessels bound for ports in belligerent countries to proceed to the nearest

barmy." said a fruitseller at Norwegian or neutral port and await

"If, one and all, we keep resolutely faithful to it, ready for whatever service or sacrifice it may demand, then, with God's help, we shall prevail



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10 Castle Meadow
NOTTINGHAM
30 Priar Lane
CAMBRIDGE 77 Breent St.
CHELTENHAM 182 High St.
BRIGHTON BRIGHTON SI, Quadran As Billingsgate Market will be closed, fish will be marketed today at Romford, Broxbourne, Watford, Redhill, Epsom, Windsor, Reading, and the Promier in a solid be heard the Promier in a WESTCLIFF SOUTHAMPTON Tree Re 92, REGENT ST., LONDON, W.I

REST OF THE NEWS

Eight killed as lorry THE ODD SPOT

(on a day like this)

281 YEARS AGO YES-TERDAY Oliver Cromwell, the man who started the Dictator business (and the and a private car were in collision. last man to try it in Eng-

land), died. 68 YEARS AGO TODAY the present French Republic (continuing the revolutionary motto of "Liberty. Equality, Fraternity") was proclaimed-and still goes

von Stroheim

(Screen's best German officer)

ready to fight—for **FRANCE**

ERICH VON STROHEIM, bulletheaded, close-cropped Austrian film star, known as the trian film star, known as the creen's best German officer, has telegraphed the French War Ministry offering his services in the French Army

the French Army.

esented what hey regarded as is pillorying of ne bullying russian type. All his films he is a director
as well as an
actor — were
banned in Germany in 1926. Now holiday-ing at Etretat, on the French coast, Von Stroeim says he is etermined

ight. If France will von Stroheim.

not accept him. he will join the American volunteer legion which is being formed in

egion which is being lower of the 6th Regiment of Dragoons. His mother was lady-in-waiting to the morness Elizabeth.

The stated "Normal weekday train service will operate tomorrow, subject to any minor alterations that may be found necessary during the intervening period.

Is he the first war baby?

The first war baby at Queen Charlotte's Maternity Hospital, Marylebone-road N.W.1, was born at three o'clock yesterday afternoon.

Mother—Mrs. G. Mooney, wife of a milkman, of Gowan-avenue, Fulham, S.W.—and son are doing well.

Medhill, Epsom, Windsor, Reading, said he heard the Premier in a German house with the windows shut, curtains drawn, and carpets week to 2.100,000,000 marks. There is fear that silver will go out of hung up to deaden the noise. The is fear that silver will go out of circulation soon.

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Matter Mr. Chamberlain's brought the note circulation up last week to 2.100,000,000 marks.

Matter Mr. Chamberlain's drawn and carpets week to 2.100,000,000 marks.

Matter Mr. Chamberlain's dra

among nations would be ended. "This is the ultimate issue which confronts us. For the sake of all that we ourselves hold dear, and of the world's order and peace, it is unthinkable that we should refuse to meet the challenge. "It is to this high purpose that I now call my people at home and my peoples across the seas, who will make our cause their own. I ask them to stand calm and firm and united in this time of trial. "The task will be hard. There "SCARE us?—Hitler must be among nations would be ended. "This is the ultimate issue which confronts us. For the sake of all that we ourselves hold dear, and of the world's order and peace, it is unthinkable that we should refuse to meet the challenge. "It is to this high purpose that I now call my peoples across the seas, who will make our cause their own. I ask them to stand calm and firm and united in this time of trial. "The task will be hard. There

Both drivers were killed, and, the car and lorry were burned Doctors, nurses

a hospital should report.

'GOODBYE,

DAD-

Those killed were:

Phineas Bell, aged twenty-six,
Latchmere House, Battersea, S.W.,
John James Thomas, aged thirtytwo. Ethelburga-street Battersea,
S.W., driver of the private car. Mrs.
Jessie de Vere White and her three
daughters, Patricia, aged eight.
Sheila, aged six, Eileen, aged five,
She was the wife of the chaplain of
St. Luke's Hospital, Chelsea Freda
Jarvis, Lancaster-street. Blaina
(Mon): Mary Pauline Knott, of
Cardiff, believed to be a domestic
servant in London.

When a coachload of convicts
being evacuated from Pentonville
Prison stopped at traffic lights at
Reading yesterday, one man jumped
out.

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Prison stopped at traffic lights at
Reading yesterday, one man jumped
out.

When bere of the Civil Nursing
Reserve who have been allocated to
a hospital should report.

Those who have been allocated to
a hospital should report.

The dedwed in and out of the

out.

He dodged in and out of the traffic, but warders caught him in less than five minutes.

MICHAEL MOLONEY, of South-W over-street, Brighton, was killed yesterday when a lorry with eighteen labourers overturned at eighteen labourers over Dale Hill, near Brighton.

the French Army.

Von Stroheim, ex-Austrian officer, fell out with the Germans many years ago. They

planned—a mile off shore at Red Wharf Bay, near Anglesey, yesterday. She was separated from the salvage ship Zelo by only a few feet. Divers will now pump air into the Thetis before she is carried further

A ND here is the most important news of all to Mr. and Mrs.
J. J. Rowe, of Hartford-road, Huntingdon—they celebrate their diamond wedding today.

Normal trains again

Don't travel too much

mother was lady-in-warding mother was lady-in-warding mother was lady-in-warding mother was lady-in-warding.

He was wounded while serving as an Austrian officer in 1908 during the fighting over the Bosnia-Herzegovinian annexation.

He went to America the next year, and became in turn dishwasher, washer, flypaper-seller, film extra, star, director, and writer.

star, director, and writer.

subject to an, that may be found necessary during the intervening period.

"Children will be evacuated from Croydon area between 8 a.m. and 5 p.m. tomorrow, Monday, and passengers are asked to bear this in mind when making their arrangements, and not to travel unnecessarily."

Fish supply plans

As Billingsgate Market will be

1914 HEADING STILL HOLDS GOOD: MAD DOG OF EUROPE"



This is the top half of the front page of the Daily Express for August 4, 1914 (price, one halfpenny). Under the story telling of firing heard in the North Sea is a picture of Prince Albert, now King George VI., who was then serving with the Fleet as a midshipman. The similarity to the events of the past few days is extraordinary: Britain mobilising, British efforts for peace, Britain honouring her obligations, support from the Labour Party (led by Mr. Ramsay MacDonald), fighting in Silesia, an aviator shot down and a United Front in the House of Commons (except for a "weird little coterie of radical nobodies").

BELGIUM DEFIES

THE KAISER.

BANKS CLOSED TODAY (BUSINESS AS USUAL TOMORROW) ... EXCHANGE CONTROL, TREASURY TAKE OTHER GOLD . . . NO MORATORIUM . . . STEEL IS RATIONED, WAR RISKS ARE ON . . . BANK OF ENGLAND BACK MONEY MARKET.

Government take over

ALL AMERICAN AND CANADIAN MARKETS WILL BE CLOSED TO-DAY FOR LABOUR DAY.

IT IS OFFICIALLY

TED BY THE WAR

ME THAT THE PRO-DESTRUM TO MORE WE WILL BE SHINED DAY, AND THE

TOTASARY ORDERS

HOW EVENTS MOVED

Mice a pre-integed Jahmel mosting, which had been presented by consultation from the form of the formula from the formula fro

GERMAN NOTE ISSUE SOARS

As Hitler negotiated last week, Germany's inflation reached a new peak, when the note circulation soared by no less than £183,000,000 to £909.000.000.

Place Par	Sept. 2	Sept. 1
Otd States 4.85 2/3	4.15-4.25	4.15-4.30
Canada4.88 2/3	4.30-4.40	4.25-4.38
France124.21	175-17534	17412-176
Germany 20.43		10.50-11.001
Do. Registered Mark	1/51518-1/6	1/51516-1/6
India18d. S. Africa£160TT	£10014-101	£10014-101
Australia£100TT	£125-12512	£125-12512
N. Zealand £100TT	£12438-125	£12438-125
Italy 92 46	80-821	80-821
Belgium35	22.00-24.00	23.00 25.00
Holland12.11	7.00 8.001	7.50-8.101
Hungary27.82	20341	20341
Argentina11 45	18.30-18.60†	18.30-18.70
Brazil 5.90d.		25411
Bulgaria 673.66	3301	The state of the s
Hongkong	1/278-1/3181	1/278-1/318
Shanghai	0/834-0/4121	122-1321
C. Slovakia 164.25	1301	122-1321
Danzig25.00		-
Denmark18 16	21.50-22.501	10
Estonia18 16	200-215†	The state of
Finland193 23	540-5551	540-5551
Greece375	1/11516-1/2116	1/11016 1/211
Japan24.58d.	11T10-T1=-10	*17-470-01-4-71
Norway18 16	18.00 19.001	181, 191,
Peru17.38	-	
Polend43 38	21541	21541
Portugai 110	10914-110141	10914-1101
Portugai 110 Rumania813 6	6601	655†
Spain25.22	4214"6	4214*4
Bweden18 16	17.00 18.00t	1714-18141
Switzerland 25 22	18.00-18.50	17.50-19.00
Uruguay 51d.	A Participant	1
Valparaiso40	1 200	1004
Jugo-Slavia 278 32	1851	180†
AL BURNET		

BANK HOLIDAY for today only . . . the immediate introduction of foreign exchange control . . . and the commandeering by the Treasury of all gold and certain foreign exchange owned by

which followed the declaration of war yesterday

accepted before September 3.

Finally no new issue of capital may now be made without Treasury bills.

persons resident in the United Kingdom.

These were the principal financial developments

In addition, the Bank of England will advance to London discount houses the necessary funds to pay all approved bills

Treasury permission. This does not affect the renewal of This bank holiday includes the-

No moratorium

Must be offered

ak, when the note circulation	Treasury permission. This de	oes not affect the renewal of	higher, w	The clos	se was fir	m.	find herself in a state of war wit
ared by no less than £183,000,000	The state of the s			1			Germany. The Memorandum says:—
£909,000,000.	This bank holiday includes the		Stock.	Sat. Prev.	Stock	Sat. Prev.	"The German Government and th
This end-month increase is three	Post Office Savings Bank and all		Call Money	- Stendy	int Pap.Pfd.	2934 2812	German people refuse to receive
nes as large as any previous rise	other savings banks, but today is not	laggingt these risks_or he fined	Last Business	22 2.25	Int. Tel.& Te J'hns Many.		accept or fulfil, the ultimative de mands of the British Government.
	a general holiday for businesses ex- cept for those institutions like the	£100. If your stocks are worth less	Do 60 Day B		Kel Hayes A. Kennecott C	3814 38	"For many months there ha
more than 25 per cent.	Stock Exchange which have already	labor Ot ooo the selection in	Paris Cable. 2	4012 2.42141	Krogr. Grocy Lambert Co.	3814 38 2418 2418 1412 1434	existed an actual state of war o
t reduced the gold backing of the	announced that they will close today.	voluntary.	Am'dam 5	3.40 53.40;	Lehmann Cp	2212 2114	our Eastern frontier.
rency to 0.71 per cent., Germany's			Banks	858 878	Liggett & M.	951 ₂ 951 ₂ 35 351 ₄ 221 ₄ 221 ₄	"Without interference from the British Government a sensible an
,413,000.	by the banks to complete their	pany you should do so at once.	C. Han.B&T	858 878 9412 94 2914 2914 34 3334	Lorillard Co.	2214 2214	mutually just solution would have
	be open tomorrow business as usual.	Premiums have been fixed at one-	Mantt. Tst	34 3334	Mack Trucks Martin Glen	3294 32	been found between Germany an
Down d mains	You need not rush tomorrow to		Nat. City	2212 2212	Montg Ward Nash Kelv. Nat. Biscuit. Do Cash Re	47.7. 6.3.	Poland. "Germany had no intention an
Pound gains	withdraw your last penny from the bank. Arrangements have been	Minimum promium is 20s	Railways	25	Do Cash Re	2412 2334 1412 1538 1538 1478 2134 21 2134 21	made no demand to destro
	made to ensure that the banks in-	Applications received within ten	Do do Pref	2258 2214 50 49	Do. Dist	2134 21	Poland.
and maint	cluding the Post Office Savings	days will allold cover from yester	Can. Pacific.	4 334	Do. Lead Do. Steel	6512 62	"But the British Governmen
one point	Bank and other savings banks, will	luay.	THE RESERVE THE PARTY OF THE PA	33 3114	N. Amer. Co. Otis Steel	16 ¹⁸ 15 ¹ 2 20 ¹ 2 21 10 ⁵ 8 9 ⁷ 8	by events unique in history, gave the Polish State full powers for
	be amply supplied with currency.	Where to write	Gt.North Pfd	2112 2118	llOwens Bule.	58 61	all actions against Germany which
oreign exchange rates were generally	No moratorium	Washington and Mississipping	Do. 1st Pref. Gt.North Pfd Illinois Cent Louisville&N N.Y. Central Nfik. & West 1	42 4212	Pacific G&E Packard Mot	3 3	that State desired to take.
on Saturday Small covering positions	Tio moracorcum	Merchants and shippers requiring information regarding war risks of	N.Y. Central Nfik. & West 1	123 ₄ 123 ₈ 172 8 172 7 6	Para't Pic	812 812	'POLISH TERROR'
on Saturday Small covering positions ed sterling and the rate improved 15 at one time, to close at 4.20, a gair cent on the day. French francs loss at 1752, with other Continental	There is, however, to be no general	leanmon chould apply to:	Isotthern r as	1611	Penny, J.C.	33 34	
cent on the day. French francs los	moratorium on payments such as rents, hire-purchase payments and	The War Risks Insurance Office,	Pennslyvania Southern Pad Do. Railwa Do. Pref Union Pac	1134 1158 1312 1312	Phelps Dodge	391 ₂ 39/ ₈ 381 ₂ 351 ₂	"The British Government assure
encles nominal.	other day-to-day debts such as	Lloyd's Building,	Do. Pref	201 ₂ 20 911 ₈ 94 _b	Phillips Pet. Proctor & G.	5834 5912 3634 3758 2514 24	the Polish Government of milita support under all conditions in the
		Leadenhall St., London, E.C.	Industriala			814 718	event of Germany defending herse
illion markets were closed.	August 4, 1914. Reason is that the Government	Leadenhall St., London, E.C. The steel industry is now under the direct control of the Ministry of Supply. Apart from priority users such as Government departments,	Air Reduct.	531 ₂ 52 67 163	Pure Oil Purity Bak	1314 1438 518 518	against any provocation or attack
ice Par Sept. 2 Sept. 1	arrangements are so complete that	the direct control of the Ministry of	Do. Stores.	712 758 3418 33 9812 97 2112 2012 16 1512 3014 2812 912 938 1514 15	Rad. Cor Remington R	1014 10 191 ₂ 181 ₈ 37 363 ₄	"Thereupon the Polish terr against Germans living in those di
	such a move is unnecessary.	such as Government departments,	Amer. Can.	981 ₂ 97 211 ₂ 201 ₂	Repbc Stl Reynolds To. S. Joseph L.	37 3634 39 3612	tricts torn from Germany immed
States 4.88 2/3 4.15-4.25 4.15-4.30 da4.86 2/3 4.30-4.40 4.25-4.38	Provision has been made, now-	civil defence, railway and shipbuild-	Do. Loco	16 1512 3014 2812	Shall Tinion	1134 1012	ately assumed intolerable dime
ce124.21 175-17554 17412-176	ever, through the Emergency Powers Act to give further protection to any	ing and coal mines an Duichasers	I Do Radiator	91 ₂ 93 ₈ 151 ₄ 15	Simmons Co Soc. Vac. Oil Standard Br	1134 1012 2058 19 1134 1118	sions.
any20.43 — 10.50-11.00†	institution or person unable to meet	OI SUCCI CACCCUILING ANDREAS OF THE SAME OF	Do. Smelting		Standard Br	578 534	"The British Government kne perfectly that these conditions we
frica£180. 1/515 ₁₈ -1/6 1/515 ₁₈ -1/6 £1001 ₄ -101	liabilities solely by reason of the	dobtain a licence. Maximum prices have been established at the rates fixed last January and no change is contemplated before October 31 next.	Do. Tel. & T	5634 158	Do. Oil of Ca	26 251 ₂ 243 ₈ 237 ₈	intolerable, and the German Gover
alia £100TT £125-12512 £125-12512	emergency.	established at the rates fixed last	Anaconda C.	29 8 28h 99 8 99 12 19 14 18 12	Do. Indiana. Do. of N. Jer	4212 41	ment determined to resort to sel
ealand £100TT £12438-125 £12438-12592 46 80-82† 80-82†	Complete foreign exchange control is now also in force. No money,	January, and no change is con-	Atlantic Refi	1914 1812	Swift & Co.	181 ₂ 181 ₈ 37	defence.
um35 22.00-24.00 23.00-25.00† nd12.11 7.00-8.00† 7.50-8.10†	gold, or securities may be sent out	templated before October 31 next.	Bendix Av.	131 ₂ 13 241 ₄ 231 ₄ 68 65	Texas Corp. Texas Sulph Tide Ass. Oil	1158 1014	"The British Government has
ary27.82 20541 20541	of the country without Treasury	Romaine closed	Bethlehem S Boeing Air	19 21 22 164	Timken D A. Timken, R.B	1514 1512 42 40 1418 15	duty to support Poland in all ci
115.90d 254d †	permission, obtainable either through your bank or the Post Office.	The superinged westerder	Bohn Alu Borden Co	2414 2514 68 65 19 21 22 16 ³ 4 19 ¹ 2 18 ¹⁸ 19 18 ¹²	Union Carb	8112 7934	cumstances, actually encouraged t
kong 1/278-1/31st 1/278-1/31s	your bank of the rost office.	that the London Stock Exchange	Case (J. L.)	191 ₂ 181 ₈ 19 181 ₂ 64 64	Utd Aircraft	514 418	Polish Government in the continuance of their attitude, whi
ghal 0/834-0/4121 t	Must be offered	will remain closed, but will reopen	Cero de Pas	384 364	Utd. Gas Im U.S. Ind. A.	11112 11002	endangered the peace of Europe.
ng25.00 -	Here are the currencies that are	les soon as possible The settlement	Chill Copper Chrysler Cp	38% 36% 32 29 78% 78%	U.S. Rubber	4118 4034	The Note concluded with a stat
Tark18 16 21.00-22.501 -	lagraned by the present Order.	due on Thursday has been post-	Coca Cola	1121 ₂ 114 85 83	U.S. Rubber U.S. Sm. & F U.S. Steel Cn	5314 4112	ment that Germany would answ all British attempts to destroy t
nd193 23 200-215† -540-555†	United States and Canadian	ber 21.	Con. Credit.	638 614 4134 4218	Do. Pref VanadiumCo	108 106 ¹² 25 ¹²	German people with the same mea
375 540-5551 540-5551 1/115 ₁₆ 1/21 ₁₆ 1/115 ₁₆ 1/21 ₁₆	dollars: belgas, French and Swiss	From the insurance companies	Cm. Solvent.	11 8 10 4 27 2 27 34	Warner Brot	2114 2214	and the same weapons.—Brit
25,22 1718 16 18.00 19.00† 181, 191,	nesos and Swedish and Norwegian	came the news that no further un-	Congo Nairn	211 ₂ 211 ₂ 551 ₂ 55	Westghse A.	110458 110112	United Press.
a43 38 2154† 2154†	crowns.	restricted life policies will be issued	Cont. Bkg A	291 ₂ 291 ₄ 13 133 ₈	Woolworth.	14/8 1438	7
EN 110 10914-11014† 10914-11014	United States and Canadian dollars: belgas, French and Swiss francs; Dutch guilders: Argentine pesos and Swedish and Norwegian crowns. More important, all gold and certain foreign exchange must be offered to the Treasury by all per-	to the increased risk to civilians	Cont. Can	3912 3814 512 538	YoungsS.&T	4014 3912	'I can rely on you.'
nia813 6 660† 655† 4214**	offered to the Treasury by all per-	But all existing policies continue in force unrestricted.	Do do A Det Edison C	241 ₂ 231 ₄ 112 112	Day's Sales.	1.7901 1.9701	1. 1.
n18 16 17.00 18.00+ 1714 1814+ rland .25 22 18.00-18.50 17.50 19.00	sons living in the United Kingdom.	force unrestricted. The City moves on. Yesterday the Bank of England stated that until further notice their stock transfer	Dupont Nem	66 66 169 163	O Chant Bo	THE THE	says police chie
iay51d	You may, however, apply for per-	Bank of England stated that until	Eastman Kd	15812 15814	Alumin.Corr Amer. Cyani Am. Gas &	103 116 2814 2758 3312 3334	
raiso40 Slavia278 32 185† 180†	mission to retain gold and foreign	further notice their stock transfer	Elect P. & L	758 758 2014 1914 3534 3558	Am. Gas & Braz. Trac.	534 512	Sir Philip Game, Metropolit Police Chief, yesterday sent t
	tracts previously entered into or to	offices will be at Whitchurch, Hants, and all transactions will be	Gen Elect.	2014 1914 3534 3558 41 401s	Cel. Amer li	1103 1103	
Official *Sellers + Nominal	meet reasonable business require-	Hants, and all transactions will be	Gen Motor		HElec. B. & 3	81a 8	special constables and the pol
llowing are the rates applicable for payment the Bank of England and for the clearing offices:- n 42.45 Turkey 552. Italy 83.15	ments.	conducted through the post. Legislation is being introduced to provide that inscribed stock shall be transferable by deed, to avoid personal attendance at the transfer	Gen. R. Sgl.	27 251 ₂ 141 ₄ 13	Humble Oil. Hydro Elec.	35 34 61 56 11 ₄ 1	auxiliary:
L ES-EU AGINCY MOS. ENTITY OF THE	currencies are not vet available	provide that inscribed stock shall be	Glidden Co	141 ₄ 143 ₄ 197 ₈ 191 ₂	Lockheed Al	1 2518 2414	"This country is now in a state war. I know all police officers of
D: 11 1	They will be decided by the	transferable by deed, to avoid personal attendance at the transfer	Goodyr Tire	261 ₂ 251 ₂ 35 33	Util. L. Pd.	10.7	be relied on to carry out their dut
Dividend passed	Treasury	sonal attendance at the transfer	Ingers Rand	97 100	Rails	26.18 25.9 138.09 135.2	
riplex Foundry.—Owing to unsettle	Government schemes for insur-	office. The London Metal Exchange will formably hold a meeting every	Int. Harvest.	4878 4814	Utils	23.41 23.5	
an interim dividend (last year 2) De	dity stocks held by traders and o	f probably hold a meeting every	7	7/4	Dia		
t.).	cargoes are now in operation.	Thursday from noon to 3 p.m. some-		Bld. DEX	Div. c Asked. Sale. a New S	† Thousands	
ushtick Mines (1934) Dividend 5 pe	. All traders whose stocks are worth		A 40	E PERMITTED IN	xpress combin		expenditure during year £250,335.

GERMAN REPLY

DEMAND

WAS

GERMANY'S reply rejecting the British ultimatum de-

manding the withdrawal of German troops from Poland

was published this afternoon

BERLIN, Sunday.

No one under 20 will have to fight yet NO one under twenty is going to be called up for

some time, said Mr. Hore-Belisha, Minister for War, in the House of Commons yesterday during a discussion on the National Service (Armed Forces)

An amendment to exempt from service men from eighteen to twenty years of age had been moved by Mr. Alexander (Soc., Hillsborough).

Mr. Hore-Belisha said that this class aged eighteen would be one of the last classes to be called up. We had at present all the men-that had at present all the men-that a will in your own hardwriting could be handled, and it would be without any witnesses. some time before any other age group would be called upon.

It was intended to ascend from the point where a start had been made at the age of twenty-one, and to go up the scale very considerably before putting this obligation on these younger men. It was hoped to get through the war without calling on them at all.

Lady Astor considered it would be bad policy to send boys under twenty to the front, but she did not see how the War Secretary could accept the amendment because a time might come when boys of eighteen might have to go. "I have five sons at the fighting age and they are ready," she declared.

Adequate training Mr. Hore-Belisha, in response to a

request by Mr. Davidson (Soc., Maryhill) for assurances, said the

limit beyond forty-one, but pray God that need not be the case."

On Mr. Hore-Belisha giving an assurance that if possible before sending men under twenty out of the country he should make a statement explaining the circumstances which rendered this course necessary, the amendment was withdrawn.

American produce

(nominal). Futures closed irregular, with old 5-to 14 points down and new 5 to 13 points lower.

At New Orleans spot closed 2 points down at 8,84 (nominal). In futures old closed 1 point to 8 points lower. New closed unchanged concerns who receive their supplies of trading: Old Sept 8.37. Oct 8.37: new, Oct 8.50. Nov 8.4. Rubber: Futures easy 60 to 30 points lower. Sept 18.15. Oct 18.00. Copper: Steady, export that it will no longer be possible to allow that it will no longer be possible to allow commercial vehicles to call at petrol.

Rubber: Fullures cased weak. 56 to Cocoa: Spot 5 Futures closed weak. 56 to 45 points lower Sept 4 65. Oct 4.68.

Wheat closed irregular at %c to 3%c higher. No 2 hard winter spot 78%. Sept 76%-76%. Dec 77.76%.

Lard closed nervous with futures 15 to 22½ points higher. Spot gained 50 points. Prime western steam loose spot 6.75. Sept 6.25. Oct 6 27½

WINNIPEG. Saturday.

Wheat closed strong. 5c higher. Oct 69. Dec 70%.—Reuter that it will no longer be possible to allow commercial vehicles to call at petrol companies' depots for supplies.

"A rationing will be introduced as from September 16, and tomorrow (Monday) an announcement will be made informing the public how to secure their ration books.

"Meanwhile, the Government appeal to all owners of motor vehicles to call at petrol companies' depots for supplies.

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"Meanwhile, the Government appear to the first of th

London produce

SPITALFIELDS POTATOES,—King Edwards 8-68 6d, Majestics 48 6d-58 cwt. BOROUGH: hite varieties 48-48 6d, King Edwards and ladstones 58-58 6d cwt in the form of a Memorandum. NEW YORK, Saturday.

Late profit-taking stemmed another "war baby" boom on Wallstreet today, with the market subsequently turning dull.

The final list was up to 2 points higher, while gains in steels touched 3 points. The close was firm.

Stock. Sat. Prev. Stock.

OF CLASSIFIED ADVERTISEMENTS. (1) All advertisements are accepted subject to the copy being approved by the Management. (2) The Management reserve the right to refuse to insert any advertisement even though accepted and paid for and to make alterations necessary for the maintenance of their standards. (3) The Management do not undertake that the advertisement will be inserted on any chart distributions of the maintenance of the maintenance of the second of

LOANS AND INVESTMENTS. ADVANCED WITHOUT SECURITY. £25 to £5,000. F. LAWRENCE, LTD.,

HEIRS UNDER WILLS can obtain an advance at 41 p.c. net through Lowne & Co. Ltd. Albion Hse. 59, New Oxford-st. W.C.1 LOANS F20 to £5.000.—THE NATIONAL GUARDIAN INVESTMENT CO. LTD...
11. Southampton-bidgs. High Hoborn. 3528.
W.C.2. Est. 1897 Telephone Holborn 3528. £5 to £500 LOANS WITHOUT SECURITY F. G. WEBB (Est 1897), 480, High-rd. Tottenham, N 17 (10t. 1608) Open till 8 p.m.

HOUSES FOR SALE.

COUNTRY AND SEASIDE.

YEOVIL.

WE have the best list of local properties;
Immediate appointments to view advised.

-A. Feinson. Estate Agent. 5, Sherbornerd., Yeovil. CARNALEA: neat a.d. villa, convenient Bel-last for sale; far from air raid zones, overlooking sea in rural district; 2-3, bath-room, garden; garage space; possession— Finiay, Estate Agent, Bangor, Co. Down.

HOUSES TO LET.

SAPETY Zone; to let, furnished old-world cottage; lounge, din., 3 bedrooms, bath-room, conveniences; offers F-Freeman, Tudor Cottage, Broad Oak, Brede, Sussex.

31, GORDON-Place, W.8; smail, comfortable house; ready; gas proof room, garden.—Western 9250.

UNFURNISHED
CORNWALL. St Blazev main road: residence to let; unfurnished 4 bed. I dressing, I bathroom morning room, 2 recent. large kitchen, own private grounds, just reconditioned and decorated, air-raid shelter; owner would furnish—Carne Station-road, St. Blazey.

FLATS TO LET. UNFURNISHED HEALTHY Herne Bay: unfurnished flats to let; all services; central position.—Write A. B. Bloy, Ltd., Herne Bay.

BUSINESSES FOR SALE.

BOURNEMOUTH & SOUTH COAST: Renuine businesses, all Trades, all Prices, in Evacuation Receiving Areas, attact trade & size req for free lists.—COXILL & MITTON Business & Hotel Specialists 101, Old Christ.—Church-road. B'mouth.

BRIGHTON: £325; ims.; sweet; ide £30; trial; rt. £70; hse.; bth.—A. 105 Queen's-road. roud. SALE: £2.300; modern fried fish shop FOR with living accommodation; all modern conveniences; terms arranged—Apply H. C Janes, Ltd., Harpur-atreet, Bedford.

LICENSED PREMISES. FULL On Licence and Grocery Shop, Essex: turnover approx. £3.230 per annum; capital required about £350 to £600.

BEER Off Licence and also General Stores, Ramsgate; approx. £300 ingoing, plus stock, etc.

Write for particulars to Porter & Fletcher, 178-181 Panock-street, Gravesend.

Wills without witnesses if-

IF you are in the Army, Navy, Royal Marines and R.A.F., you may make a verbal will in the presence of two witnesses, or A Bill passed in the House of Lords yesterday extended this privilege to naval men and marines. It is already in existence in the other Services.

DETROL rationing is to begin on September 16, it was announced last night by the Minister for Mines (Mr. Geoffrey Lloyd).

The announcement said:-"There are very substantial stocks hill) for assurances, said the Government had no intention of sacrificing youth needlessly.

If the younger classes had to be "For this purpose petrol distribu-

sacrificing youth needlessly.

If the younger classes had to be called up they would be given adequate training before they were sent abroad. "When the time comes to call up a further class it will not be the eighteen or nineteen class. We will have the twenty-ones and twenty-twos and upwards," he said.

"We may have to extend the age limit beyond forty-one, but pray God" "This spirit will be called."

"This spirit will be called 'pool' motor spirit, and will be on sale ex-pump in England and Wales at 1s. 6d. a gallon.

PRICE UNCHANGED "No change will be made in the price for the next fourteen days at

least.
"Existing differentials in regard to packages and special areas will be maintained. From tomorrow, September 4, no NEW YORK Saturday.

Cotton: Spot closed 5 points down at 8.87 further supplies of individual brands will be made to garages and service stations.

to 14 points down and new 5 to 13 points

to 14 points down and new 5 to 13 points

"Owners and drivers of commercial

Dutch will open fire on foreign warplanes

BLACKPOOL; 152, Waterloo-rd., S.S.; nr. Bea, stn.; brd. 6/-; tap-basins. BLACKPOOL; Kingsley, 37, Station-rd. topp. S. Pier); h. &c.. 22 bds. gge.; Ph. B MOUTH: St. Lawrence, York-rd.; brd.B MOUTH: St. Lawrence, York-rd.; brd.press, in: sea: cent.; 7.6 dlv.; vsc. Sept.
B MTH.; Bryntyrion, St. Michael'a-rd.; vacs.
from 42/-; b.b 25/-; min. sea; pier. Uville, Ranson House, Add, Dalby-sq. Jolly time; no restrict; dancing; sports; a min. Lido, sea; gar.; Sept. 40/-; Excit. catering: h. &c.; Vi-springs; orchestra, ballim; gar.; 150 guests, Tariff mod.

TERSEY: Stafford, Htt. JERSEY; Stafford Htl., for cheap holiday;
Sept. 6/-, Oct. 5/-; daily aports; lic.
MARGATE; homely bd.-res. 3b/-, b.-b. 24/6;
TORQUAY; BRAMPTON COURT HTL., 1ac.
sea; h. & c. bdrms; fr. 2gns, Ph. 4237.
VENTNOR; Brunswick, 2min. sea; Aug. 45/-,
Sept. 2gs.; fr. 16th 35/-, free btng, tenta.

HOLIDAY CAMPS. BEMBRINGE Chales Hotel, open until Oct.

Chalet Hotel, open until Sept. 16: Norton
Chalet Hotel, open until Sept. 30, fully booked
to Sept. 18: Norton
Chalet Hotel, open until Sept. 30, fully booked
to Sept. 9.—Broc., Yeliands, 114. City-rd.,
E.C.I. Cler. 3391.

BRAMBLES Chine Holiday Camp, Freshmodation available with full board; adulta
30/-: children 12-16 years 20/- 5-12 years
15/-; under 3 years 10/- per week; no notification required

CONTINENTAL RESORTS. PARIS; Oxford & Cambridge Hotel, Rue d'Aiger, corner R. St. Honore (Tuileries Gdns.—Opera); rms. all comf. & city phones, fr 40f., dbi 60f.; full brd. fr 90f. Swiss mgt.

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INSTITUTIONS. DOMESTIC staff (women) required by London County Council at Joyce Green Hospit Dartivord, Kent.—
Dartivord, Kent.—
(A) Assistant laundry superintendent. £50 a year; 50s. a week.
(B) Measton maid (senior) £45 a year; 68s. a week.
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Uniform provided in each case Charge for meals to non-residents. Apply Matron. NURSE-MIDWIVES; training given to sult-able candidates; angle women not less than beyond the survey of the survey Demosier Nurses Home Hale, Parnham, Surrey

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DEPT. 348. PLACKBURN.

391 m. (Northern)

and 449 m. (Scottish).

News bulletins will

be read at 7.0 a.m.,

8.0, 9.0, 12.0 noon,

1 p.m., 2.0, 4.30, 6.0,

7.30, 9.0, 10.30, 12

There may be extra

5.0, 7.0, 8.0, 10.0,

Here is today's programme,

7.10 - Records: New Light

Symphony Orchestra; The Kentucky Minstrels; Patricia

Rossborough (piano); The Hoosier Hot Shots (Hill Billies);

subject to last-minute altera-

7 a.m.—Time, News.

midnight.

5.0.

Britain, France seek assurance from Mussolini

From ALAN MOOREHEAD

Daily Express Staff Reporter ROME (via New York), Sunday,

FEARS that Italy might change her decision of Friday not to take the initiative in any military

operations were swept away tonight. Mussolini has not yet given a definite assurance of neutrality, but everybody in Rome believes Car lamps-new that he will keep out of war. Italy's four vital frontiers with France, Switzerland, Germany and Jugo-Slavia are technically open, although traffic is virtually at a

from the Duce through their Am-bassadors in Rome. It is expected that a week will pass before the

position is clarified. The Swiss Minister today called on Count Ciano, Foreign Minister, to work out the terms of the two countries' relations.

OFFER TO SWISS

Italy recently guaranteed Switzer-land's neutrality, and now, it is understood, is offering full facilities at her ports for Swiss products.

Similar arrangements are expected to follow with Spain, Jugo-Slavia and other Balkan countries who

want to remain neutral.

Shipping all round the coast of Italy is held up, but it is believed that by the end of this month Italy will have resumed her big Mediterranean trade, which brings her vital is why Mr. Chamberlain has waited foodstuffs petrol iron ore and and has made concessions until to-

rubber.

All peoples, it is said, will be free to call at Italian ports to carry on business and international banking.

Mussolini is meanwhile taking no chances of a food shortage. By orders the moment when Germany wanted to be supported by the first of the said and has made concessions and to be a fixed to day. But we could not rely on the promise of your Fuebra. "Remember Mr. Chamberlain's flights to Munich a year ago? It was the moment when Germany wanted to be a fixed to day. issued today meat is forbidden on to make war on Czecho-Slovakia. Do Thursdays and Fridays. Coffee is you remember what Hitler said unobtainable. Private cars are banned unless the drivers have special permits. Cafés are closing at 11 p.m.

the molect which definition of the make war on Czecho-Slovakia. Do you remember what Hitler said shortly before he took the Czech frontier fortifications? 'We don't want any Czechs,' said Hitler, and six months later he invaded Czecho-Slovakia.

children from the principal cities. map. The news that Britain had declared war seemed to come as

shrunk away from Europ strangely, almost apprehensively,

any outbursts of popular feeling, and the people seem only too ready to obey. The newspapers are giving full, unbiased reports of the war from all sides. All lament the tragedy. None predicts or urges victory to either side.

Mussolini has rigidly forbidden

Because of the war, Pan-American Airways' Transatlantic Clippers are to end their northern route at Foynes, Eire, and their southern route at Lisbon, instead of Southampton and Marseilles.

Government wants to dominate the world by force, heedless of liberty and heedless of pledges."

Zoo snakes killed

The poisonous snakes at the Royal



If you get piercing, torturing pains in your feet — if they puff-up, swell and ache until they make your shoes feel like steel traps — blame the stale Foot Acid which collects in the skin-pores. Your feet have more pores than any other part of your body — 3,000 to every square inch of skin! When feet get tired, stale Foot Acid chokes these pores, then piles up in the muscles. O-o-oh! your feet ache, tingle and burn — corns and callouses start to form. Year's get te shift that acis er ge en suffering! The modern treatment is a daily foot-dip in warm water with a small handful of Radox added. Radox liberates 5 times as much oxygen as other bath salts. This life-giving oxygen supercharges the water, cleans out the clogged pores, lets the crippling acid get away. Then swellings go down. Your tired, burning, acid feet are quickly eased and comforted. Give your feet a Radox bath tonight! Every chemist sells Radox. 1/6 per 10 oz. pink packet, 2/6 double quantity. Also in cubes 3 for 71d.

RADOX 10 oz. Pink 116

without purgatives—and you'll jump out of bed in the morning full of vim and vigour. The liver should pour out two pints of liquid bile into your bowels daily. If this bile is not flowing freely, your food doesn't digest. It just decays in the bowels. Gas bloats up your stomach. You get constipated. Your whole system is poisoned and you feel sour, sunt, and the world looks punk.

Laxatives help a little, but a mere bowel movement doesn't get at the cause. It takes those good old Carters Brand Little Liver Pills to get these two pints of bile flowing freely and make you feel "up and up." Harmless, gentle, yet emazing in making bile flow freely. Ask for Carters Brand Little Liver Pills. Stubbornly refuse anything else. 1/3 and 3/-.

Daily Express Staff Reporter

PRESIDENT ROOSEVELT has ordered the State and Justice Departments to draft a proclamation declaring American neutrality

atthough traine is virtually at a standstill.

Two hundred thousand men called up last week reported to barracks today and the navy and air force are remaining mobilised.

The Government repeat, however, that these are only precautionary measures and no orders for military operations will be given.

I understand that Britain and France are seeking an assurance from the Duce through their Am-

Broadcast to Germany—

warning

Have you forgotten the last war?

Daily Express Staff Reporter

foodstuffs, petrol, iron ore and and has made concessions until to-

A SHOCK

There is also an attempt at A.R.P., with the half-darkening of streets and some evacuation of women and children from the principal cities.

Slovakia.

"Do you remember what Hitler said in 1937? 'I don't intend to attack Austria,' and a year later he marched into Vienna and the name of Austria was eliminated from the

IDENTICAL

"Do you remember the time when he spoke about the doctrine of Bolshevism and expressed a de-

Clippers shorten routes "Why another war? Because your Government wants to dominate the

a boast

HITLER made this appeal to the German Army on the Western Front yesterday, according to the German News Agency:-

"Now that Poland has undertaken even acts of aggression against Reich territory, I have determined to blow up this ring which has been laid round Ger-

In an appeal to the whole German people Hitler said: "We have never been a nation of slaves and will not be one in the future. As long as the German people were united they were never conquered. God will help us who has always bestowed His mercy on him who was determined to help himself."—Reuter,

The Kaiser said it

PEACE THE ENEMY SURPRISES US. THEREFORE TO ARMS! WE SHALL RESIST TO THE LAST BREATH OF MAN AND HORSE. "NEVER HAS GERMANY BEEN

*** HOROSCOPE ***

Monday, September 4. AUGUST 23-SEPTEMBER 23.-Don't take any decisions in a rush. Stick to a routine.

SEPTEMBER 24-OCTOBER 23.-Seek interviews or employment. Write OCTOBER 24-NOVEMBER 22.-You will get encouragement for your

NOVEMBER 23-DECEMBER 21,-The morning hours are best, but don't make rush decisions.

DECEMBER 22-JANUARY 19.-Get in touch with old friends: plan an ordered day. JANUARY 20-FEBRUARY 19 .- New ideas should be put into operation

FEBRUARY 20 - MARCH 20 .- Deal with plans and decisions this

MARCH 2. - APRIL 20 .- A day to assert yourself. Make up your own mind.

APRIL 21-MAY 20.-See important people this morning. Make an early start. MAY 21-JUNE 21.-Write letters, sign documents. Good for seeing friends. JUNE 22-JULY 22.-Go ahead with carefully considered plans.

JULY 23 - AUGUST 22,-A woman may be very helpful.

If it's your birthday today:

This year you should be lucky in love. It will be an active period, and the more self-reliant and determined you are the greater will be your success. You will make many new friends and, if you are unattached, will certainly fall in love.

Children born today will possess a strong will, good judgment, and discretion.

Copiously Illustrated

The 'HUMAN "How to keep it in Health." "How to treat it in Disease." Why it falls off, or turns grey : and the Remedy. Also Hints on the correct treatment of the Skin. By PROF. HARLEY PARKER

The Renowned Consulting Hair Specialist.

Author of "Scaip and Facial Massage," "Uric Acid and the Hair." "The Hair and the Nervous System." "Alopecia Areats, "Anemia and the Hair." "Beauty's Quest," "The Lady's Tollet Table, etc.

PRESS NOTICES

**Formed Seal Of the Uric Book." Scale of the Consult Book." Scale of the Uric Book." The Uric Book."

"Everybody should read this little book,"—Scatsman.
"The new facts related by the Professor have come upon us as a kind of revelation."—
The Guardian
"The precepts ne lays down for the professor have come upon us as a kind of revelation."— The Guardian
"The precepts ne lays down for the management, preservation and restoration of the hair are at once simple, incid. and convincing."—Medical Record.
"This book affords conclusive evdence of the author's profound study, and complete knowledge, of the hair and its correct treatment."—The Tribune New York).

Write to Professor HARLEY PARKER (Desk 12) 117 St. George's Road.

Belgravia. S.W.1. for a free copy of this book.

The only wavelengths

now being used by the B.B.C. for home broadcasting are

and imposing a drastic embargo on the shipment of arms to

warring nations.

It is likely to be issued tomorrow.

New York's Police Commissioner
Louis Valentine issued an emergency order today soon after the
British declaration of war increasing the police force of 19,000 by 11

A large body of police are guarding the German Consulate in New York. Ships will be guarded, too, and the homes of officials representing foreign countries.

One responsible official said today: "This is not 1914. The American people now know perfectly well the issues involved. They have

AT a quarter to eleven last night this message was broadcast to the people of Germany by the B.B.C.: "German people, have you forgotten what you and others suffered in the last

Slovakia.

until Mr. Chamberlain spoke the words, it was not believed that Britain and France would strike back. Now Italians find its significance hard to grasp.

Italy seems suddenly to have hrunk away from Europe. Rome is trangely almost apprehensively.

termination that his own people should never be contaminated by it and that he would under no conditions ask for help from

"And now your worst enemy of yesterday has become your best friend of today.

The poisonous snakes at the Royal Zoological Park, Edinburgh, were destroyed yesterday following the announcement of war. The llons, tigers and other animals are being kept alive at present.

Hitler makes

In an appeal to the whole

ON August 7, 1914, the Kaiser

SUBDUED WHEN IT WAS UNITED. FORWARD WITH GOD, WHO WILL BE WITH US AS HE WAS WITH OUR ANCESTORS."

all before

"IN THE MIDST OF PERFECT

Make sure that all the members of the household know the meaning of these signals.

top, because it is the earth which gives protection against blast and splinters-not the steel shelter.

will not find its way in by the door. Have a piece of board or corrugated iron to stop flying debris entering the door.

room in your house as a refuge room. The best rooms are on the ground floor or the

Pasting strips of paper criss-

Rupert Finds Captain Barnacle

ALL RIGHTS RESERVED.

If you use the cellar, make sure there is another way out so that you can't be caught if debris blocks the entrance.



Rupert and the Sea Serpent-18

They have an awkward, rocky climb, But reach the kind old man in time. He hears what Toby has to say, Then asks, "Is this the way you play?"



The dog Toby leads Rupert along the beach and up a stiff rock climb until they come upon an old seafaring man mending a fishing net. "Please, Captain." up a stift rock climb until they come upon an old sea-faring man mending a fishing net. "Please, Captain," says Toby. "my friend Rupert is looking for a great sea serpent who has carried Algy the Pug out to sea. Can you help him?" The old man looks at him wisely. "Now, then, young Toby," he says, smiling, "I wonder what you're up to this time. Is this one of your tricks or do you really mean it?"

RADIO TODAY

Gypsy Accordion Band. 7.45-Records: Light Music.

Randolph and Jack Buchanan with Novelty Orchestra; Dennis

Noble and Chorus. 9-Time, News. 9.10 - Records: The Capri Trio; Walter Glynne (tenor);

Joyce (piano).

bulletins at 10.0 a.m., 11.0, 3.0 p.m., 4.0, tet; Olive Groves (soprano). 10.15-Religious Service. 11.0, 1.0 a.m., 3.0,

George Metaxa: Arthur Fear Opera Company.

11.30-Records: Marek Weber lace; Edith Lorand and her Orchestra; Dick McDonough and his Orchestra; Cicely

Courtneidge and Jack Hulbert;

8-Time, News. 8.10-Records: The Light Opera Company; Evelyn Laye and Geoffrey Gwyther with the Piccadilly Theatre Orchestra; Evelyn Laye and Male Chorus with Drury Lane Theatre Orchestra; Paul Robeson (bass); Binnie Hale with Al Starita's Orchestra; Binnie Hale and Bobby Howes; Elsie

Leon Goossens (oboe); Eileen 9.45 — Records: Ina Souez

(soprano); Gordon Little (barltone), with Fred Hartley's Quin-10.30-Records: Peggy Wood;

(baritone); Ina Souez and Chorus; Peter Dawson (bassbaritone); Columbia Light

11-B.B.C. Scottish Orchestra. and his Orchestra; Nellie Wal-

Scott Wood and his Six Swingers; Chicago Symphony Orchestra; Hildegarde; New

Light Symphony Orchestra. 12 noon-Time; News.

12.15 p.m.—Records: Variety. 12.45-Records: Peter Dawson (bass-baritone).

1-Time; News. 1.15-Records: Carroll Gibbons and the Savoy Hotel Orpheans; Paul Rombey (saxophone); Maurice Chevalier with Jack Hylton's Orchestra; Lily Pons (soprano); Arthur Rubinstein (piano); Sydney Raynor (tenor); Band of the Grenadier

Guards. 2-Time; News. 2.15-How I Began, talk by

C. R. Fairey. 2.30 - Records: Orchestre Raymonde; Ina Souez (soprano); Charles Kullman

(tenor). 3.15-Records: Light Music. 3.30 — Records: Webster Booth: Foster Richardson: Dorothy Clarke; Benny Goodman and his Orchestra; Alfred Sittard (organ); Tino Rossi

(tenor). 4-Records: Variety. 4.30-Time; News.

4.45 - Sandy MacPherson, B.B.C. Theatre Organ. 5.15 - Records: The Louis Voss Grand Orchestra; Maggie Teyte (soprano): Leslie Bridge-

Oldham (tenor); Frank Merrick (piano); Helen Guest (piano); London Philharmonic Orches-

6-Time; News.

6.15-London and Scottish Announcements. 6.25-First Steps in First Aid, by a Doctor.

6.45-Records: Light Music. 7-Welsh and Western An-

nouncements. 7.15-Records: Light Music.

7.30-Time; News. 7.45 - Northern Announce-

8-Records: Variety. 8.30-Ship on Trial: a recorded impression of the trials of a modern liner.

9—Time; News. 9.15 — Tonight's Talk: A series of talks on important

topics of the day. 9.30—Records: Variety.

10.0 - Sandy MacPherson, B.B.C. Theatre Organ. 10.30-Time: News.

10.45-Midland and Northern Ireland Announcements. 11-Records: Variety.

11.30 - B.B.C. Northern Orchestra. 12 midnight to 12.15 a.m.-

Time; News. Programmes may also be broken into for News Bulletins or News Announcements at every hour throughout the day,

What to do when the syrens start

should do.

you're

at home F an air raid comes, here are the complete details of what you

First you must be sure that you can distinguish between the various signals given. When enemy planes are ap-

proaching the air raid syrens will

give short blasts on a varying, wavering note. Police and air raid wardens will blow their whistles. Take cover at once. Take your gas mask with you wherever you go. If there is gas you will be warned by the sound of hand rattles; that means that you must put on your gas mask at once.

When the raiders have passed you will hear a continuous steady note on the syrens. If you have heard the hand rattles, meaning gas, wait until you hear a hand-bell, which means that there is no longer any gas danger.

THE moment you hear the alarm, get ready to go to the shelter in your house or near it. (Every one must know where this is.) If you have an Anderson steel shelter see that it has plenty of earth on the course it is the earth which

Make it face some substantial wall or building, so that a blast

If you have not got a steel shelter, fit up a

way to stop cracking from the blast of distant bombs.

BEFORE you leave your house, turn off the gas from the main. Do not turn off the electricity. You will want light and a radio set. Keep a few electric torfets in the house. Do not cut off the water, but keep some stored in the bath in case the mains are damaged. You may need the water for fire fighting

gear if you have not already done so. Buckets and a stirrup hand pump with thirty feet of hose are as much as you may need.
Get some elementary first-aid kit just in case. These are useful: Roller bandages, triangular bandages, Safety pins. Indine (firstdages. Safety pins. Iodine (first-aid strength). Sterilised dressings or boracic lint. Adhesive plaster.

Lay in some simple fire-fighting

tourniquet-any chemist will supply one. Smelling salts. Get to know who your air raid warden is and exactly how you can find him. This is vital. If anything happens you must report at once to him so that it can

ready into the shelter with you. Take cushions and blankets. You

be properly dealt with. If you are A GOOD idea is take a vacuum flask of tea or coffee, which you keep

might as well be comfortable during the business. Take a light novel. You might be in the shelter some time. This will mind off the situation. This will take your If you are going to an outside shelter, do not in the excitement forget the key of your house and lock yourself out. Most people do If your nearest

not carry their keys in their pyjamas. It might be a good idea to have a spare one there now. If you're on

a bus— HEN the syren sounds the bus will draw into the side, and the pas-sengers will get out and make for

If you're in the street—

Y OU will probably not get more than seven minutes' warning to get to a place of shelter. Do not on any account remain in the street The Minister of Civil De-

fence, Sir John Anderson, has emphasised that the worst danger in a raid is from flying splinters and debris. Follow the signs leading to public shelters or trenches. If you are not near one seek shelter in the nearest substantial building. A deep doorway a narrow passage nearly always avoided by seeking

water Harp Quintet; Derek and at 1, 3, and 5 a.m.

deep doorway, a narrow passage between buildings, a stout arch-way, all will give protection. If you're driving a car—

Do the same thing.
Pull into the side so
you will not impede
ambulances and fire engines. Switch your engine off. Then go to the nearest shelter. If you're in

THE railway companies say do not leave the train if you are not at a station unless requested by the guard to do so. You are safer where you are. Pull the blinds down as a protection against flying glass. If there is enough room lie down on the floor.

cycling TAKE your bicycle off the road and place where it will cause no obstruction. Don't prop it up against the kerb or try to take it into a shelter.

shelter is full— The secondary effects, such as flying splinters and debris, can be

shelter in any well-built premises. Do's and Dont's

RIRST do not panic. This is most important. You only frighten other people unnecessarily. Run to your shelter but don't shout. Let the wardens do the shouting. It is their job to get people into shelters quickly and give them directions.

den gives. He knows what he is doing. If there is no warden anywhere, don't dash frantically up and down the street. Seek shelter, even if it is not so substantial as you would like. A good idea for householders who have a shelter which they do not

fully occupy: When the syren

sounds, have a look out of your

front door. You will have several

Obey every instruction the war-

minutes. If there is any one in the street, beckon him into your BLACK-OUT .- Satisfy yourself that no light comes through your windows at all. Don't forget fan-

lights, doors with glass panels, ven-

tilators. Get close-fitting blinds of some dark material. They must cover the window pane with something to spare. If you cannot manage that, put thick black or dark brown paper over the windows.

Remember-apart from the risk to your own safety-there are heavy fines if you disobey. You can be fined £100 or go to prison for three months if you fail to comply with the regulations.

RHEUMATISM LUMBAGO **NEURITIS** ENDED FOR



Cartons of 8 Powders 1/3 — Single Powders 2d each. Sold Everywhere. Not Laxative. A Beecham Pro-

stab of Lumbago "doubles you up" - with every fresh twinge of that Sciatic torture - THESE ARE THE TIMES WHEN YOU WOULD GIVE ANYTHING FOR RELIEF! But all you need give is 2d! Yes! - two pennies are your passport to quick and glorious relief! For Beechams Powders, the remedy that represents one of science's great conquests over pain, cost only 2d each! Beechams Powders act like magic. They are pleasant and easy to take and, because of their special powder form, are actually QUICKER-ACTING! Get Beechams Powders NOW!!



'Keeper Marks is a find

TED (tough-shot) DRAKE, recalled to his spectacular

MONDAY MORNING COMMENTARY

Soccer glamour boys staged mass come-back to form

DRAKE GOT 4; MORRISON 3

By JOHN (Daily Sportlight) MACADAM

EUNNY that Saturday's football-in-the-shadow should be fuller of personalities and talking-points than a treaty is full of holes. . . All the glamour boys of the game came bounding back into the big time just as if they'd decided that maybe they wouldn't have many more chances to justify themselves. lined Everton like that, even at

Bromwich Albion. Their train (as

trains are, these days) was late.

They managed to get to the

ground just in time to take the

field at the time scheduled for the

Morrison kicked off at three

o'clock. At 3.1 he had scored, and

at 3.2 he had scored again. He

got his hat-trick—and if that

isn't a come-back fit to melt the

hardest Tottenham heart, I don't

RONNIE DIX, the 'Spurs' big-transfer man, went off with

a bang, too. He got the other

'Spurs' goal, and played some of

the stuff that makes him one of

the wonder-footballers.

Jock Dodds put Blackpool where
they belong with a couple of good

goals against Wolves, for whom, by the way, Gerald McAloon, the boy I discovered playing for Brent-

ford Reserves, had a top-class day,

and got Wolves' only goal.

Good performance by Blackburn

Rovers to hold Everton—another couple from Tommy Lawton—to a draw. I said of them when I saw

them at Highbury that they needed strength forward. Rovers must have got it to hold stream-

know what is.

Kirkham scores three

for 10-goal Boscombe

were three down after twenty-two minutes' play, but they

BRISTOL CITY at home to BRIGHTON AND HOVE ALBION

made such a great rally that they levelled the match at three all.

Ted Drake makes headline No. 1 with his Highbury showing against Sunderland. Now, it is only a day or two since I was saying that in Lewis (injured against Blackburn Rovers) Arsenal had developed the perfect football-playing centre forward—a tribute that I still think is completely justified but which I felt next morning contained just a hint of reproach against Drake, surely one of the biggest-hearted players the game has

So I am glad this morning to Birmingham to play West to raise my tin hat to Ted for his remarkable return to his old-time form and for his four goals. I was at Brentford myself and didn't see it, but Stanley Halsey declares that he was so good he ought to be evacuated with the other

national treasures. As a matter of fact, this appears to have been a general Arsenal revival in which Bryn Jones played his old Molineux part and ser; the Highbury fans home halfy—about one thing at least. Welcome back to your niche, Bryn.

CROWD AFFECTS 'SPURS' STAR

A NOTHER player I welcome back to greatness is Morrison, of 'Spurs. I've never regarded him as the heaven-sent centre forward, but Peter McWilliam has always said that a certain crowd antipathy at White Hart-lane has had a queer temperamental effect

It has been apparent that his best performances are away from home. For a season back, he has been in the shadow, and there was a lot of Tottenham sighing for the old days of Hunt. Then, on Saturday, 'Spurs went

SOCCER.

Bouthern H 3 Crystal Palace 0.

Southern LEAGUE.—Aldershot 2 Swindon T 4—
Bath C v Arsenai (postponed)—Bristol R 2 Barry
T 2—Cheltennam T 7 Chelmsford C 1—Colchester
U 0 Ipswich T 0—Exeter C 0 Hereford U 0—
Guildford C 7 Dartford 0—Kidderminster H 0.
Norwich C 1—Newport Co 3 Cardiff C 2—Plymouth
Arg 4 Torquay U 1—Tunbridge W.R. 0 Yeovil and
Petters 1—Worcester C 1 Gillingham 0

Petters 1—Worcester C 1 Gillingham 0

A. Gulp—Extra analysis

Petters 1—worcester C 1 Gillingnam U
P.A. CUP.—Extra preliminary round: Clapton 4
Dagenham T 2.
Berkhamsled T 1 Barnet 2—St Alban's City 6
Bishop's Stortford 1—Wealdstone 7 O Johnians 3
—Harrow T 0 Fluchley 2.
Hounslow T 0 Wycombe W 3.
Espham 0 Woking 12—Walton-on-Thames 2 Leviand
Motors (Kingston) 1.
Besiley 3 Gravesend U 1.
Farcham 1 Gosport 3.

Southall I Hitchin T 5
CROMER CHARITY CUP.—Cromer 2 Sheringham 4

FOOTBALL COMBINATION.—Brighton and H 0 Amenal 0—Chelsea 2 Watford 1—Clapton 0 1 Coventry C 2—Leclegator C 3 Fulham 0—Luton T 1 Brentford 0—Millwall 5 Bristol C 1—Northampton T 5 West Ham 2—Portsmouth 4 Bournemouth 0—Queen's Park R 4 Reading 0—Southend U 1 Southampton 2—Swansea T 2 Charlton Ath 1—Tottenham H 3 Crystal Palace 0.

Yes, tension or no tension, the football fans got their money'sworth all right on Saturday-and got it in the way they like it: goals. Bournemouth went mad, and got ten without a reply from Nottingham. Ray Bowden ran into dazzling form for Newcastle, and got three of his team's eight goals against Swansea's one.

LIVERPOOL BACK SENT OFF

REVIVAL of spectacular football, ing since a week or two before the start of the season, has arrived just at a moment when you and the spearently will have something apparently, will have something

else to do.

But it's still enough to have realised that we were right, and that all the juggling with laws and the preaching of legislators have definitely brightened up the game.

Not so bright is the fate of Harley, the Liverpool back, who is alleged to have aimed a punch at one of the Chelsea forwards. His tragedy is that he had played a grand game up to that moment. grand game up to that moment.

Referees were in the news, too.
F. W. Wort, in charge of the
Inswich-Norwich game, had some trouble with a taxi and didn't get to the ground until after they had broadcast for a substitute. He made it in time, but not before he had strained a muscle in his leg running from the station. He did his job well under very great

difficulty. Referee T. Smith, who handled the Brentford-Huddersfield match under this critical eye, would have had a great deal more bawling to

live down had the political circumstances been different.

Jack Holliday—another of the comers-backers who delighted me—had put Brentford in the lead, and Huddersfield, although they didn't have a shot in the front rank, got down hard to the job of getting equal.

BUMPED AS HE SHOT FOR GOAL

RUFUS ISAACS was their like-liest thruster, and nobody was a bit surprised when the little redhead gathered the ball on the far wing and hared it for Man after man he rounded and then he cut across the face of He was steadying himself to shoot when he was bumped badly, but he still got his foot to

made such a great rally that they levelled the match at three all.

By the interval they were only one down, Curran and Gallacher each scoring. Baldwin, in the Brighton goal, saved many dangerous shots, but had no chance when Armstrong shot the equaliser. Davis (2) and Wilson netted for the visitors.

Another sensational match was that between Bournemouth AND BOSCOMBE and NORTHAMPION TOWN, the visitors going home with a 10—0 beating. The Town did their best to keep off the home attacks but, after the interval, buckled up. Kirkham did the hat-trick; Gallacher and Redfern each had a double and Marsden. Tunnleliffe and Payton added to the damage.

ALDERSHOT TOWN visitors held SWINDON TOWN to a 2—2 draw. They began with a shock, Palmer scoring in seven minutes from thirty yards. Swindon returned the attack, and Fowler netted twice and put them ahead, but Hurst equalised two minutes before the end.

NOTTS COUNTY played clever football and it spoiled the CARDIFF CITY unbeaten record by four goals to two. The City were unlucky at the start, for three goals were disallowed. Collins netted twice and put them ahead, but Hurst equalised two minutes before the end.

NOTTS COUNTY played clever football and it spoiled the CARDIFF CITY unbeaten record by four goals to two. The City were unlucky at the start, for three goals were disallowed. Collins netted twice for them but McKenzle, Hutton and Martin (2) gave the County their victory.

PORT VALE began well but EXETER CITY got their measure after twenty minutes, and just before the interval M. Edelston scored the all-important goal. the ball and scored.
Alas for Huddersfield. The referee insisted that he had been fouled and insisted on awarding a penalty kick. Hayes took it and shot weakly into Crozier's hands! Now, mates, what would you

I know that a foul is a foul, and that players must play to the referee's whistle, and that, within

the strict meaning of the law.

Referee Smith was right.

But, listen . . . There was so much shouting and excitement over Isaacs' great run that none of the players heard the whistle, and I say that the referee should have used the discretion so liberally bestowed on him by the Football Association, and allowed the goal to stand.

It was perfectly taken, and the award of the penalty kick simply penalised Huddersfield and allowed Brentford to get away with illegal

FULHAM gained their first point of the season by hold-Second Division leaders, LUTON TOWN, to a 1-1 draw at Craven Cottage. Pleasant surprise (writes Harold Dale) was the form shown by young Ernest Shepherd on the Fulham left

Shepherd showed speed, energy and enthusiasm, and sent the ball across, with surprising accuracy Luton appeared set for victory when Stockhill scored a minute before half-time, but Rooke saved the game ater when he slipped Dreyer.

LEICESTER CITY gained an unexpected 2—0 victory at WEST HAM. Though the London club did most of the forcing, they met their first defea because City's defence covered their goal so smartly. Goulden and Burton were Hammers' most dangerous attackers Leicester scored through Dewis and Griffiths.

Rostron). Morrison had scored a couple in the opening minutes and E. Jones soon replied for Albion. 'Spurs went further ahead when Dix went through Jones rallied Albion with a grand goal, and a penalty for hands would have put them on terms, but Shaw kicked outside the post. Morrison then scored 'Spursfourth, and Jones also completed his "hat-trick."

BIRMINGHAM Joined Luton at the head of their division with a 2—0 win over BURNLEY. Birmingham's goals came in the second half. First Dearson and then Duckhouse broke through.

Pat Glover headed the only goal to give PLYMOUTH ARGYLE victory against WEDNESDAY at Sheffield.

NEWCASTLE overran SWANSEA TOWN by 8—1. Newcastle forwards were in brilliant form, and Bowden (3), Pearson (2), Cairas, Scott and Hamilton added to Swansea's discomfort. Bamford scored the only Swansea goal.

NOTTINGHAM FOREST well deserved a 2-1 victory over NEWPORT COUNTY.
Surfees secred that before the country of th

BRADFORD twice led MILLWALL, but the London club fought back to equalise. McGarry opened for Bradford and Beattie equalised. Watson put the Yorkshire club ahead only for Richard-

Girl, 21, wins cycling 1,000

MISS MARGUERITE WILSON, LEEDS twenty-one-year-old Bournemouth girl cyclist, gained her eleventh Done national cycling women's record when Fenion she rode 1,000 miles in 3 days, 11 hours,

She made new time when she covered the 870 miles Land's End to John of Groats journey in 2 days 22 hours 52 Liverpool

(Marcate) 18.

EASTBOURNE WOMEN.—Singles: Mrs Cale 21 bt Mrs Manser 3. Pairs: Mrs Slack, Mrs Ward 20 bt Mrs Cumming, Mrs Carr 18. Mixed Pairs: At the finish of her splendid ride.

Chelses .. Chelses

Manchester details

NEW MALDEN.—W C Choy bt R A Shayes (1-6. 6-1, 6-3). C T Tinling and J Darkins w.o. D F Georgeson and G F Georgeson scr; Mrs E Davey and Miss R Thomas bt Miss E Sutton and Miss J W K Stork (6-2, 6-0); Shayes and Miss Thomas bt F J Piercy and Miss J Chalk (6-3, 6-1).

TO NORTHERN SUBURBAN LEAGUE.—Chesterfield O.B. 2 Alberta Arg 5.

PETERBORO' LEAGUE.—King's Lynn Res 7 Warboys 4.

SOUTH LONDON ALLIANCE.—R.O.F.S.A. 1 Barclay Perkins 2.

SUSSEX COUNTY LEAGUE.—Newhaven 0 Horsham 6—Shoreham 9 Littlehampton 1—Southwick 3 Lewes 2—Worthing 6 East Grinstead 0.

All finals were divided.

YACHTING

Thames S.C. (at Surbiton).—"A" Class: W R Preston's Ulva
Tamesis Club (at Teddington).—Handicap: Capt Reilly's Lapwing.
London Hospital Cup: G Bull's Dazzle

TENNIS,

NEW ZEALAND TOUR .- St Helens 3 New Zeeland

LEAGUE MATCHES.—Batley 5 Devabury 3—Castle-ford 3 Hunglet 9 (abandoned after 37 minutes, ground hate K. 24 minutes, and the second control of the Castley o

GOLF COMPETITIONS

(S denotes stroke, B bogey.)

Hayling.—S: D A Bevis 86—8-78

Maidenhead.—S: C M Veysey 89—12—77.

Muswell Hill.—S: N L Vines 73—6-67

Royal St Davids.—B: R W A West 1 up.

Verulam.—B: M H Waring (9) all square

CRICKET FINAL AVERACES

CR		LE 1,	ETEN	ALL	W A	E. E.	NA C	BEIL	9	
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ran
S.P.—100—50 Rattler, 5 Vezou, Hot Flash,
8 Mountain Cloak 100—8 On Tap, 100—6
Undine 20 others Tote.—Win 11s: places
4s 9d, 40s 11d, 32s ad Dr. Iso fourth H

ran 8 P.—4 Ninas 7 Winnebar 15—2 Mubarak. 8 Snipe Wood Valentin. 9 Holbein. 10 Golden Martlet 100—8 Contrevent. Fisherman's Prayer, 100—6 others Tete.—Win 21s 2d: places 7s 8d. 5s. 5s 3d
Three-quarters: length. Contrevent fourth. Cottrill. Lambourn. Time. 4mins 12 4-5secs.

3.0—WILTON NURSERY H'CAP PLATE (2-Y.O.) Value £167. Six furiongs.—Vezou (The Scout's seli (J Taylor), 1; Sikh (Maher) 2; Tiddes f (Lane) 3. Also: Hot (Maher) 3. Also: Hot (Mahe

MANCHESTER

(5s unk-stake not included.)

A riddle-me-ree Saturday's solution-Snipe Wood.

Carlisle Utd. ... York City Bradford City ... Stockport Co. .

SCOTTISH LEAGUE.—Div 11: Airdrieonians 2 E Fife 1—Dumbarton 3 Edinburgh C 2—Dundee U

SPORT is halted by order of the Government, but there will still be sports news.

VOUR favourite sports writers-John Macadam, Cyril Luckman (The Scout), Stanley Halsey, Clive Graham, and the rest —will keep you posted with all that is happening.

THE Daily Express will publish a page of sports news daily.

Ryder Cup golf

All golf tournaments under the Professional Golfers' Association have been cancelled, but no decision has yet been

U.S. baseball results

ARSENAL ARE 'TOPS' AGAIN

post as ARSENAL centre forward, scored four of the five mighty fine goals which holed and harassed the SUNDERLAND defence on Saturday, despite some slick

goalkeeping by Mapson. Four-goal Ted was the sturdy, slipped out on the left wing, back to the centre and gave Mapson not a finger-gangway-world-here-I-come sort tips' chance. It was a startling angle f Drake the autograph hunters shot Dashing-dribbling Drury came next

Arsenal officials, in a quiet little speech before the game, requested their players to go out and put on a show that would take the minds of 20,000 fans off the national tension.

The players contained did that Done including a neatly timed fan in face. 20,000 fans off the national tension.

The players certainly did that. Drake was not only helped by that instinctive skill which so many people overlook because of his battling energy... He was slipshod, the state of his battling energy... He was slipshod, the state of his battling energy... He was slipshod the state of his battling energy... He was slipshod the state of his battling and but shot slipshod state of his shot slipshod state of his shot slipshod state. Soccer style which made him the master-

man of Wolves. He was also helped by some smartly He was also helped by some smartly powerful and positional wing play by Kirchen. By a smooth, confident, fling-the-ball about revived Arsenal side that I would back to recapture all the old Arsenal glory and glamour gang status. Sunderland helped too. The score won't let you understand the polished brilliance of some of their moves. Wonderfully precise timing of the lively bell and chain-passing that carried them. ball and chain-passing that carried them right to the goalmouth—and to anti-climax.

made about the Ryder Cup match which Great Britain is due to play against America at Jacksonville. Florida, on November 18 and 19.

Anti-climax, because a lot of their generally kept the forward line on the generally kept the forward line on the generally kept the forward line on the move. But for him and Brown, inside left, it is Charlton who might well have had the "0" chalked up against them. Tadman scored the first goal, and after Land finishing was mostly tepid, and carried little threat to the balanced Arsenal defence.

L.S. baseball results Arsenal defence.

Ex-plater Valentin

wins Manchester

stamina test

helped by the tactical brilliance of a couple of hot-shot Sunderland goals. Bryn Jones, at last playing the natural Penalty saved Crozier and the BRENTFORD halves took two points from HUDDERSFIELD.

CHARLTON crowd was small, but those that turned up saw newcomer Dawson give a tip-top show at inside Poor finishing
Anti-climax, because a lot of their beating was a lot of their beating was positive a rip-top show at inside right (writes Frank Butler). Recently recruited from up Sunderland way, he scored the second goal of the two which beat MANCHESTER UNITED 2—0, and

Bartram who restrained Manchester.

Done played his first League game for NEW YORK. Sunday.

National League.—Philadelphia 3. Boson 2: Cincinnati 1. Chicago 6: St. Louis
Pittsburg 11. Double header: New York 2. Brooking 7.

New York 2. Brooking 8.

New York 2. Brooking 7.

New York 2. Brooking 8.

New York 3.

New York

'SPURS gave one of their best nonstop displays in winning 4—3 at WEST
BROMWICH ALBION (writes Frank)

INDUCK ONES

INDUC discouragement, and a spot of bother that ended with Liverpool right back Harley being sent off.

Blackpool on top BLACKPOOL are top of the First Division. You can't get away from it. And the form that beat WOLVES 2—1 was championship stuff. Centre forward Dodds enjoyed himself. He scored the two Blackpool goals—one just before the end after McAloon had equalised; he dazzled the Wolves defence, and gave goalkeeper Scott the chance to play the part of hero.

Stamuna test

By THE SCOUT (Cyril Luckman)

E VER since Harry Cottrill bought Miss Sport out of a Sandown seller in April to win the Ascot Stakes (1926), he has been keen to secure another likely long-distance handicap winner by similar means.

goalkeeper Scott the chance to play the part of hero.

A bottle was found on the pitch near scott after one great save. Two policemen thereafter patrolled up and down.

Deadlock in the DERBY COUNTY—

ASTON VILLA game until Nicholas scored from a penalty and beat a fading villa. Duncan and Stamps led prolonged attacks that left their own goalkeeper Boulton scarcely a sight of the ball.

PORTSMOUTH were not in Cup-final mood at Bolton. WANDERERS beat them 2—1, and would have made it more like 6—1 had not Hunt so often disturbed the behind-goal crowd with a shot meant

was always expected. Lowrie scored the only goal of the first half in making his first appearance for COVENTRY CITY against BARNSLEY. Steele evened things, and Maxwell put the visitors ahead. Coventry finished in a whirlwind, and Mason and Crawley (2) made them good winners. SOUTHAMPTON led BURY with a first half goal by Briggs, but it was not until the last fifteen minutes that they made the game safe with two goals from Holt. BRADEORD was always expected. Valentin had become, however, however, however, ather costly and erratic. Ascot was cut oùt, but bold shows at Goodwood and recently for a long way of the points. Valentin had become, however, however, ather costly and erratic. Ascot was cut oùt, but bold shows at Goodwood and recently for a long way of the points. Was always expected. Valentin had become, however, however, ather costly and erratic. Ascot was cut oùt, but bold shows at Goodwood and recently for a long way of the points. Winnebar was only another length away in front of the bold top-weight away in fro RESULTS SCORERS

prove an obliging 7 to 1 nap, but, like

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THE LEAG	UE-DIVISION I.	THE LEAGU	JE.—DIVISION II.	١
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(H.T. 1-2)

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Aberdeen 5.
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Motherwell 5.
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W. BROM. A. ...3 TOTTENHAM H. & 1.000 | Hutchinson, Con- | Hutchinson,

GOING FIRM

GOING FIRM

4.0—ECRRTON N'CAP FLATE, Value 5457

2.0—HALE (3-V.O.) (IS) IT MAYE. Value 6457

Six furious—Value Fance, (Stephen 1.5) (Six furious—Value Fan

VELVET SHAVE VELVET" ALADE MADE IN SHEFFIELD, ENGLAND.

D. The new Improved D. each THIN BLADE each WOOLWORTH

HOW BRITAIN HEARD SHE IS AT WAR

The Premier broadcasts to the nation

THE Prime Minister, broadcasting at 11.15 a.m. yesterday the announcement that Britain and Germany were now at war, said: "I am speaking to you from the Cabinet Room at 10, Downing-street.

"This morning the British Ambassador in Berlin handed the German Government a final Note stating that unless we heard from them by eleven o'clock that they were prepared at once to withdraw their troops from Poland a state of war would exist between us.

"I have to tell you now that no such undertaking has been received, and that consequently this country is at war with Germany.

"You can imagine what a bitter blow it is to me that all my long struggle to win peace has failed. Yet I cannot believe that there is anything more, or anything different that I could have done and that would have been more successful.

HITLER WOULD NOT HAVE IT

"Up to the very last it would have been quite possible to have arranged a peaceful and honourable settlement between Germany and Poland, but Hitler would not have it.

"He had evidently made up his mind to attack Poland whatever happened, and although he now says he put forward reasonable proposals which were rejected by the Poles that is not a true statement.

"The proposals were never shown to the Poles, nor to us, and though they were announced in a German broadcast on Thursday night Hitler did not wait to hear comments on them but ordered his troops to cross the Polish frontier.

"His action shows convincingly that there is no chance of expecting that this man will ever give up his practice of using force to gain his will. He can only be stopped

"We and France are today, in fulfilment of our obligations, going to the aid of Poland, who is so bravely resisting this wicked and unprovoked attack on her people.

"We have a clear conscience. We have done all that any Harvey (Ind., English Universi-

country could do to establish peace.

"The situation in which no word given by Germany's Bridgeton), Dr. A. Salter (Soc. ruler could be trusted and no people or country could Bermondsey West), Mr. A. Sloan feel themselves safe has become intolerable.

"And now that we have resolved to finish it I know that Sheffield). you will all play your part with calmness and courage. "At such a moment as this the assurances of support that Socialist and Liberal Opposition, was

we have received from the Empire are a source of profound encouragement to us.

PLANS FOR THE NATION'S WORK

"When I have finished speaking certain detailed announcements will be made on behalf of the Government. Give which has meanwhile been put forthese your closest attention.

"The Government have made plans under which it will that hostilities should cease, and that there should then be immediately a conference between the five possible to carry on the work of the nation in the days of stress and strain that may be ahead. But these Poland, Germany and Italy. plans need your help.

"You may be taking your part in the fighting services or regard the position as being as a volunteer in one of the branches of civil defence. forces crossed the Polish frontier. If so, you will report for duty in accordance with the discussion between the German and

"You may be engaged in work essential to the prosecution of war for the maintenance of the opposition, said:—
"This is indeed a formula and Polish Governments."

Mr. Arthur Greenwood, Deputy Leader of the Opposition, said:—
"This is indeed a formula and Polish Governments." tion of war, for the maintenance of the life of the I believe the whole House is perpeople—in factories, in transport, in public utility statement. concerns or in the supply of other necessaries of life. this

"If so, it is of vital importance that you should carry on with your jobs

"Now may God bless you all. May He defend the right. It is the evil things that we shall be fighting against— weakening brute force, bad faith, injustice, oppression and persecution-and against them I am certain that the right

All the theatres and cinemas are closed

These were the announcements the Premier referred to in his broadcast :-

All places of entertainment to be

will prevail."

It may be possible to re- ception areas schools will be opened open cinemas and theatres in some as soon as evacuation is complete.

The following advice was given:-This order covers indoor and outdoor sports gatherings where large numbers of people might be expected to consente the consenter of the streets as much as possible. To expose yourself unnecessarily adds to your danger.

carry your gasmask with you always.

Make sure all members of your gether unnecessarily in any circumstances.

Make sure all members of your sale of meat but not for poultry or provisions, it was announced last pledge this House will continue.

"In other directions, according to make our sale of meat but not for poultry or provisions, it was announced last pledge this House will continue.

"In other directions, according to make our sale of meat but not for poultry or provisions, it was announced last pledge this House will continue.

"In other directions, according to make our sale of meat but not for poultry or provisions, it was announced last pledge this House will continue. Churches and other places of this on an envelope or luggage label. night. not on an odd piece of paper which public worship will not be closed. not on an envelope or luggage label.

All day schools in evacuation and may be lost.

neutral areas are to be closed for: Sew a label on children's clothing lessons for at least a week. In re- so that they cannot pull it off.

public worship will not be closed. not on an envelope or luggage label. night.

Retail butchers should apply at a our opportunities, we shall make our full contribution to the national nearest emergency depot where meat will be available after 10 a.m. today.

"In other directions, according to our opportunities, we shall make our full contribution to the national nearest emergency depot where meat will be available after 10 a.m. today."

"May the war be swift and short

"Right will prevail" Mr. Chamberlain tells House: "We are at war with Germany"

SEPTEMBER 4, 1939

"I TRUST I MAY SEE HITLE



The Premier, unsmiling, leaves No. 10. . . . "May God bless you all. May He defend the right . . . right will prevail."

WAR SERVICE

ONLY seven M.P.s voted against the second reading of the Conscription Bill in the House of Commons on Saturday

They were: Mr. G. Buchanan Gorbals), Mr. T. E. (I.L.P., ties), Mr. A. C. Jones (Soc., Shipley), Mr. J. Maxton (I.L.P., (Soc., South Ayrshire), and Mr. C. H. Wilson (Soc., Attercliffe,

Mr. Harvey is a Quaker. The Bill, supported by the carried by 340 votes to seven.

'If they agree'

Later the Premier made his impatiently awaited speech on the British Note to Hitler—sent the previous night-and Hitler's failure to answer. He said:—
"It may be that the delay

ward by the Italian Government that hostilities should cease, and

should agree to withdraw their forces, then we would be willing to same as it was before the German The way would be open for the

by the Prime Minister's

There is a growing feeling that

'Cannot be beaten'

"The moment we look like dictatorships know we are beaten. We are not beaten We shall not be beaten; we cannot be beaten.
"I cannot see Herr Hitler, in
honesty, making any deal which he will not be prepared to betray."
Sir Archibald Sinclair, leader of the Liberal Opposition, said: "This meeting will not be held in vain if it demonstrates to the world that the British Parliament will not tolerate delay in the fulfilment of our honourable obligations to Poland." Earlier in the day Sir Walter Womersley, Minister of Pensions, moved the second reading of the Personal Injuries Bill. He said it injured and for dependents of persons killed while carrying on national service essential to the life of the Agreed without a division.

New meat depots will open today

heard in silence: "Consequently this country is now against Poland and were prepared

that in some parts of the House there were doubts and some bewilderment as tinued and intensified.
"'I have, therefore, to inform you to whether there had been any weakening, hesitation or vacillation on the part of the Government.

DESTROYED"

DARLIAMENT met yesterday at noon in a state of

Prime Minister when he came in, Government M.P.s

standing up and cheering him. Mr. Chamberlain

gave a brief account of the final communications with

Germany, ending with the solemn words which were

grim resolution. There was an ovation for the

"In the circumstances I make no reproaches, for if I had been in the same position as hon, members on those benches and not been in the position of having the information which we have I might have felt the same.

at war with Germany."

THE Prime Minister

last night in the House I

could not but be aware

said: "When I spoke

"The statement I have to make this morning will show that there is no ground for those doubts. We were in consultation all day yes-terday with the French Government, and we felt that the intensified action which the Germans were taking against Poland allowed of no delay in making our

Instructions

"Accordingly we decided to send to our Ambassador in Berlin instructions which he was to hand at nine o'clock this morning to the German Foreign Secretary which read as

"Sir,—In the communication which I had the honour to make to you on September 1, I informed you on the instructions of his Majesty's Principal Secretary of State for Foreign Affairs that unless the German Government were prepared to give his Majesty's Government in the United Kingdom satisfactory assurances that the German Government had the German Government had suspended all aggressive action

against Poland and were prepared promptly to withdraw their forces from Polish territory his Majesty's Government in the United Kingdom would, without hesitation, fulfil their obligations to Poland. "'Although it is now more than twenty-four hours ago no reply has been received, and German attacks on Poland have been continued and intensified.

that unless not later than eleven a.m. British Summer Time today, September 3, satisfactory assurances to the above effect have been given by the German Government and have reached his Majesty's Government in London, a state of war would exist between the two countries as from that the two countries as from that

Final Note

"Sir, that was a final Note. No such undertaking was received by the time stipulated, and conse-quently this country is now at war with Germany.

"I am in a position to inform this House that according to arrangements made between the British and French Governments the French Ambassador in Berlin the French Ambassador in Berlin is at this moment making a similar démarche also accompanied by a definite time-limit.

"The House has already been made aware of our plans, and, as

I said the other day, we are ready.
"It is a sad day for all of us.
For none is it sadder than for me. Everything that I worked for, everything that I had hoped for, everything that I had noped for, everything that I believed in during my public life has crashed into ruins this morning. There is only one thing left for me, and that is to devote what strength and powers I have to forwarding the victory of the cause for which we have to sacrifice so much.

"I cannot tell what part I may

"I cannot tell what part I may be allowed to play myself, but I trust I may live to see the day when Hitlerism has been destroyed and a restored and liberated Europe has been re-established.'

The suspense is over, we know the worst'

-MR. GREENWOOD

troops are now showing.

MR. GREENWOOD, Deputy Leader of the Opposition, said: "The atmosphere of this House has changed overnight. Resentment, apprehension and anger reigned over our proceedings last night, aroused by the fear that delays might end in national dishonour and sacrifice of the Polish people to German tyranny.

"Those feelings I have reason to believe were shared by large numbers of people outside, and ruins of an evil name."

Six Arabibald Single in Leader of the Polish people to German tyranny.

"We must expect many disappeared; by this means we surprises, but we may be sure that the task which we have really accepted is one not beyond the compass of the strength of the British Empire and the French Republic.

"All discontents and disaffections disappeared; by this means we surprises, but we may be sure that the task which we have really accepted is one not beyond the compass of the strength of the British Empire and the French Republic. ceedings last night, aroused by the fear that delays might end

to believe were shared by large numbers of people outside, and from messages which have come to me this morning what I said last night met with the

approval of our people. "This morning we meet in an entirely different atmosphere: one of relief, one of composure, and one of resolution.

"The intolerable agony and suspense from which all of us have suffered is over. We now know the worst. The hated word 'War' has been spoken by Britain in fulfilment of her pledged word and unbreakable intention to defend the liberties of Furna fend the liberties of Europe.

RESTRAINT

"We have heard more than the word spoken. We have heard war begin within the precincts of this House. I feel that I must in the name of my honourable friends-I think I may say in the name of the whole House and the whole of our people—pay tribute to the great restraint shown by Poland in

the recent weeks.
"The last fifty-four hours have been proof that her restraint was not due to cowardice but to her firm conviction of the rightness of

"For fifty-four hours Poland has stood alone at the portals of civilisation, defending us and all free nations and all that we stand for and all that we have the stand with the stan

stand for and all that we hold dear. She has stood with unexampled bravery, with epic heroism, before her hesitant friends have gone to her aid.

"Poland we greet as a comrade whom we shall not desert. To her we say our hearts are with her, and with our hearts all our power, until the Angel of Peace returns to our midst.

"Lastly in this litanic struggle."

"Lastly, in this titanic struggle, unparalleled in the history of the world. Nazism must be finally PREMIER'S WORD

"The Prime Minister has given us his word that so long as that relentless purpose is pursued with vigour, with foresight, and with determination by the Government, long there will be a united nation.
"But should there be confused

counsels, inefficiency and wavering, then other men must be called to take their place. We share no responsibility in the tasks, tremendous sponsibility in the tasks, tremendous tasks, which confront the Government, but we have responsibilities of our own which we shall not shirk.

"We have given proof in this Chamber during the past few days that we will give whole-hearted support to the measures necessary to so up this State with the powers.



MR. ARTHUR GREENWOOD, Acting Leader of Socialists, leaves No. 10.

with the eloquent tribute on behalf Prime

people are inexorably determined, as on earth."

Mr. George Lansbury said that the people are inexorably determined, as on earth." the Prime Minister said, to end this Nazi domination for ever, and to build an order based on justice and would do their best to keep down freedom in Europe."

Churchill's speech

Mr. Winston Churchill, who spoke next, said: "In this solemn hour it is a consolation to recall and to dwell upon our repeated efforts for peace. All have been ill-starred, but all have been faithful and sincere. This is of the highest moral value, and not only moral value but of practical value at the present time because of the wholehearted conbecause of the wholehearted con-because of the wholehearted con-tion. "They can do no other than what

modern war can be endured and render service to our country. surmounted.

"Outside the storms of war might

consciences are at rest.

shall not be found unequal.

Empire and the French Republic. sure way of brin hope for peace.' Sir Archibald Sinclair, Leader of the Liberal Opposition, said: "I a sad day, and that, indeed, is true

feel sure that at this grave moment but it seems to me there is another when we have listened to the moving note which may be present at this

'Let me associate myself in full from the pestilence of Nazi tyranny o'clock today.

'This is no war for domination, for Imperial aggrandisement, for material gain; no war to shut any country out of its sunlight and means of progress. It is a war pure in its inherent quality, a war to establish on unimpeachable rocks the rights of the individual, and it is a war to establish and revive the stature of man.

"Perhaps it may seem a paradox that a war undertaken in the name of Liberty and Right should require as a necessary part of its progress the surrender for the time being of so many dearly valued liberties and

In these last two days the House of Commons has been voting dozens of Bills which hand over to the Executive our most dearly valued personal liberties.

'We are sure that these liberties will be in hands which will not abuse them, which will use them for no class or party interests, and we look forward to the day when our liberties and rights will be restored to us, and when we shall be able to share them with peoples to whom such blessings are unknown."

Road of peace

Mr. McGovern said the I.L.P. had travelled the road of peace with the Prime Minister, maligned and

with the eloquent tribute on behalf of my friends and myself which the Deputy Leader of the Opposition paid to the Polish people and the Polish Parliament.

"Let me pay my tribute to the people of France, who have for so long been making such great preparations for the struggle with which we are now faced.

"The world knows that the British people are inexorably determined, as

the hatred fires that were bound to

currence of scores of millions of men and women whose co-operation is indispensable, whose comradeship and brotherhood is indispensable.

"That is the only foundation upon which the trials and tribulations of which the trials and tribulations of the whose correction is indispensable.

"They can do no other than what they have done. I am one out of millions in this country who would back any Government that is in power in fighting this struggle through in however a humble capacity we may be called upon to reduce the country.

Greatest union

blow and the land may be lashed with the fully of its gale, but in our own hearts this Sunday morning there is nearly the sunday morning moments, moments when brave men

here is peace.
"Our hands may be active but our onsciences are at rest.
"Were qualling and doubting.
"The nation was firm right through from beginning to end, and "Let us not mistake the gravity there is one thing that struck me of the task which lies before us; the severity of the ordeal to which we in the war I found the greatest

union among all classes.

Lords told

when we have listened to the moving speech of the Prime Minister we should all wish to pay to him a tribute of sympathy.

"But we are also in a mood of determination and resolution.

"The Deputy Leader of the Opposition has paid eloquent tribute to the restraint with which Poland has behaved during these last few weeks and the bravery which her troops are now showing.

"Lorgs told

"That is a feeling of thankfulness that if these trials were to come upon our island there is a generation of Britons here now ready to Prove it is not unworthy of the days of yore, not unworthy of the days of yore, not unworthy of those great men, the fathers of our land.

"This is no question of fighting to that made in the House of Commons by the Prime Minister.

"The Deputy Leader of the Opposition has paid eloquent tribute to the restraint with which Poland has behaved during these last few weeks and the bravery which her troops are now showing.

"Let me associate myself in full for Danzig or fighting to save the world from the pestilence of Nazi tyranny o'clock today.



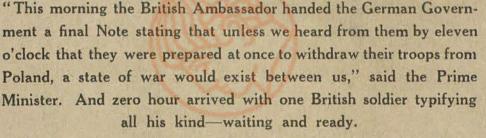
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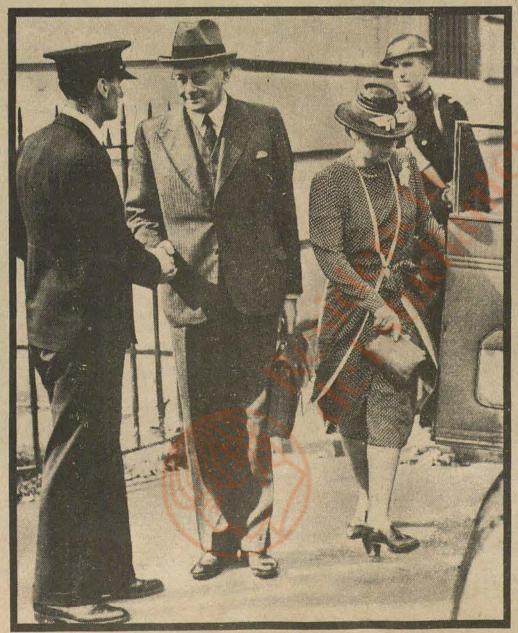
BOURN-VITA

MAKES TO-MORROW JUST RIGHT





German Envoy says goodbye



Herr Kordt, German Charge d'Affaires, shakes hands with his English chauffeur, Mr. A. Barker, outside the German Embassy in Carlton House-terrace while his wife enters the car. Just before this—it was 2.25 p.m.—he had shaken hands with the policeman in the background with a "Good-bye; I thank you."





London policemen gave the air raid warning in various ways, but there was no mistaking what they meant-



-and the crowds who were waiting outside Parliament for the arrival of Ministers and the fateful decision heard instead the syrens. As they hurried to shelter there was no trace of panic.



In a park they all went down to their public shelter with cheery confidence.



MY MOTHER BOUGHT EUCRYL TOOTH POWDER.



AT THE FACTORY WHERE I WORK, MY TEETH ARE OFTEN ADMIRED.



I THOUGHT THAT YOU MIGHT LIKE TO SEE MY PHOTOGRAPH.

Powder for my sister and me. We teeth are in very good condition.

At the factory where I work, my teeth are often admired by the other girls and I thought that you might like to see my photograph. Yours faithfully,

(Signed) M.B.....



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General Sir Edmund Ironside, new Chief of Imperial General Staff, walks past the German Embassy (Duke of York's Steps), a few hours after the declaration