

New York World-Telegram

HOME

Opening Wall St. Prices

PRICE THREE CENTS

VOL. 74.—NO. 138.—IN TWO SECTIONS—SECTION ONE

NEW YORK, THURSDAY, DECEMBER 11, 1941.

Entered as second class matter
Post Office, New York, N. Y.

Local Forecast: Mostly clear this afternoon; highest temperature about 34; tonight fair, cold. Tomorrow, rising temperature.

GERMANY AND ITALY AT WAR WITH U. S.

U. S. Plane Sets Fire To Jap Battleship

Luzon Army
Mopping Up
Invaders

BULLETINS!

By the Associated Press.

WASHINGTON, Dec. 11.—President Roosevelt will send to Congress at noon a request for a declaration of war on Germany and Italy.

By the United Press.

WASHINGTON, Dec. 11.—Chairman Walsh (D. Mass.) of the Senate Naval Affairs Committee said today that the Hawaiian casualty list was received by the Navy this morning, but will not be made public for two or three days, so that next of kin can be notified first. He said the list was flown from Hawaii to San Francisco by Pan American Clipper.

Japanese parachute troops were reported later today to have landed at an airport six miles from Ilanga, in Isabela Province, 80 miles south of Aparsi, and the Filipino constabulary was organizing to repel them, the Associated Press said.

Three Direct Hits.

The battleship, first major Japanese casualty, burst into flames after three direct bomb hits off the northern coast of Luzon Island and was left blazing fiercely. Besides the direct hits, the bomber dropped two bombs close to its sides.

The ship was said to be of the 29,000-ton Hiranuma class. (Jane's Fighting Ships lists no Japanese battleship of that name or class. There are, however, two.

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Morris Schleifer, 98 Q. 27	
cried when they received 29	
Monday from their son, 21	
from Hickam Field, Pea- 21	
less than 24 hours after 21	
of the attack.	

"Here is \$45," the popular "Don't save it. Spend it now," never get home to use it 34; to the bottom under the fiercest Japanese attack in the South China Sea far off the Malaya coast. As I was swimming in thick oil water I also saw the Prince of Wales go to the bottom a half mile away in the greatest British naval loss of the war.

"Like hundreds of others I jumped 20 feet into the water when the Repulse was already on its side and swam as fast as possible to avoid the suction and the expected explosion.

"The Japanese pressed the attack home with all the daring of the British at Taranto. I saw six Japanese bombers shot down

Temp. Hum.
of the day
Joseph J. Chagrin
his 77-year-old
room tenement
E. 100th St. yes-
minutes after
family had ope-
5,000 at Railroads
Christmas cards.
Association, 441
Mrs. Ruth Bitt, N. Y. C.—Ad.



The map shows where Japanese attacked from Aparri to San Fernando (A), a region where a United States Army communiqué now says the situation is in hand. Attacks on Lingayon and Vigan on the west coast were beaten off.

Last Moments of Repulse Described by Eye Witness

Correspondent Slid to Safety
As Ship Began to Capsize

The British battle cruiser Repulse went down under the fiercest Japanese attack, pressed home with daring like that of the British in their raid at Taranto, Italy, today.

Brown was aboard the Repulse in a burst of flames 500 yards and cabled the following story of her last moments to his home office:

"I was aboard the battle cruiser Repulse when she was sent to the bottom under the fiercest Japanese attack in the South China Sea far off the Malaya coast. As I was swimming in thick oil water I also saw the Prince of Wales go to the bottom a half mile away in the greatest British naval loss of the war.

"The Japanese pressed the attack home with all the daring of the British at Taranto. I saw six Japanese bombers shot down

Churchill Sees Doom Of Hitler

'Death Rather Than
Be Conquered,' He
Replies to Axis

By EDWARD W. REATTIE,
United Press Staff Correspondent.

LONDON, Dec. 11.—Prime Minister Churchill, addressing Commons today while Germany and Italy declared war on the United States, said the British Empire, America, Russia and China were fighting for their lives and will go forward to victory, not over Japan alone but over the Axis and all its works."

"Our foes are bound by their ambitions and their crimes, implacably, to the destruction of the English-speaking world and all it stands for," he said.

"It may well be that we shall have to suffer very considerable punishment, but we shall defend ourselves everywhere with the utmost vigor and close co-operation with the United States and the Netherlands navy.

"I know I speak for the United States as well as for the British Empire when I say we would rather perish than be conquered... It would indeed bring shame on our generation if we did not teach the enemy a lesson which will not be forgotten in the records of a thousand years."

Calls Russian Decision Vital.
In a wide sweeping review of the war Mr. Churchill said Adolf Hitler in attacking Russia had made one of the outstanding blunders of history, that the German and Italian forces in Eastern Libya faced complete destruction and

(Continued on Page Twenty.)

Malayan Airports Blasted by Japs

By the Associated Press.

SINGAPORE, Dec. 11.—Heavy Japanese air attacks have rendered unserviceable a number of Northern Malaya airfields, but the situation of the British forces in that sector is unchanged, a communiqué said today.

It added that no further Japanese attempts to land at Kuanan, 200 miles above Singapore, had been made since the initial landing yesterday morning and that no further Japanese vessels had been seen in that area.

(Continued on Page Twenty.)

Meteorological Note

THURSDAY, Dec. 11.—Up be-
times and did study the mercury,
which at 5 a. m., according to re-
ports, did read 24. And so to
harpsichord to practice several
bars of a new melody, named
quaintly enough. You're a sap,
Mister Jap. Good evening,
fraaandees.

(Continued on Page Twenty.)

Defense Chiefs Bare Lack of Raid Plan

By MURRAY DAVIS,
World-Telegram Staff Writer.

Citizens of New York City are totally unprepared to cope with air raids and no city official in charge of defense work is prepared to tell them what to do.

Public officials in charge of branches of civilian defense frankly admitted to the World-Telegram today that the results of the past air raid alarms have convinced them that the average citizen has little or no conception of what he should do in case of an air raid.

The Japanese pressed the attack home with all the daring of the British at Taranto. I saw six Japanese bombers shot down

an air raid. These same officials admit that they are without a definite plan as to how to correct the situation, but promise immediate study and conferences to provide a plan calculated to provide maximum protection.

These corrective steps will be taken as soon as Mayor La Guardia, Director of Civilian Defense, returns to the city, probably today, they promise.

The air raid alarms disclosed that even members of the police force were uncertain as to their duties. In one instance a police officer rushed people off the street

'Will Strike First Blow,' Says Hitler

Congress to Rush War Declaration

Rayburn Predicts Action
To Reich and Its
Friends During Day

By the Associated Press.

WASHINGTON, Dec. 11.—Speaker Rayburn asserted today that Congress would declare war on Germany and Italy immediately after the House and Senate convene at noon as a result of similar action by those Axis powers against the United States.

The Speaker said the House probably would act without much formality and expressed the hope that President Roosevelt would not find it necessary to make another personal appearance before the legislators as he did when he asked Monday for the declaration of a state of war with Japan.

Chairman Connally (D., Tex.) of the Senate Foreign Relations Committee said he expected that a formal declaration of war with Germany and Italy would change American military plans to some extent.

"We may have to alter our naval plans," he said, "and I expect we shall have to increase the size of the army for any actions that we may have to take in line with the new situation."

Mr. Connally said he and other administration leaders

(Continued on Page Six.)

Announces Four-Point Alliance with Italy And Japan for Victory

Germany and Italy formally joined Japan in war against the United States today and Adolf Hitler declared that the Axis would "always strike the first blow."

Hitler and Mussolini completed the mobilization of total Axis strength against the Allied powers in speeches at Berlin and Rome, declaring that Europe is "impregnable" and that "we shall wage war to conquer."

Before the House of Commons in London Prime Minister Churchill, anticipating the declarations, replied for the Allies with a statement that this is a life or death fight and "we will go forward to victory—not over Japan alone but over the Axis and all of its works."

ROME REPORTS TRIPLE ALLIANCE.

Rome Radio then reported a military alliance against Britain and the United States has been signed by Italy, Germany and Japan.

Radio Berlin said Nazi Foreign Minister Joachim von Ribbentrop had informed the United States that Germany was at war with America.

Ribbentrop made his declaration to the American Charge D'Affaires in Berlin, the German broadcast reported.

NOTIFICATION MADE IN WASHINGTON.

In Washington German Charge d'Affaires Hans Thomsen handed to Ray Atherton, acting chief of the State Department, European division, notification that a state of war exists between Germany and the United States after Secretary Hull had declined to see the German envoy.

Speaker Rayburn asserted Congress would declare war on Germany and Italy immediately after the House and Senate convene at noon.

American diplomats in Berlin and Rome were handed their passports as the formal declarations of war were announced—completing the lineup of major powers in a world war that has now carried hostilities to every quarter of the globe on a scale never before known in history.

ALLIANCE ANNOUNCED BY HITLER.

Germany, Hitler said in a speech before the Reichstag, has the power and foresight to take all necessary measures for the world conflict.

"We will always strike first," he said. "We will always deal the first blow."

Germany, Italy and Japan, he revealed, have bound themselves in a formal alliance of four articles. They agree:

1. To carry on to final victory the war against Britain and the United States with "every conceivable means."

2. Not to conclude a separate peace or armistice.

3. To continue the closest collaboration and to establish a new and lasting order along the lines of the tripartite agreement.

4. To effectuate the pact immediately.

VERY IMPORTANT DECISIONS MADE.

Hitler told the Reichstag Germany had "made very important decisions," upon which the fate of Europe will be determined for hundreds of years.

He declared Europe has been united under German leadership to defend itself against any challenge from other continents and insisted that the European front is "impregnable."

He admitted the Axis has suffered defeat, at least temporarily, in Libya, due to British superiority in heavy

(Continued on Page Four.)

(Continued on Page Twenty.)

Japan Says It Destroyed 197 U. S. Planes in Philippines in 2 Days

Reports It Sank Submarine And Destroyer

Captured a Tanker With 31 Men Aboard In Guam Harbor

By the United Press. Japan asserted officially today that its forces had destroyed 197 United States planes in two days' operations in the Philippines and had sunk an American destroyer, a submarine and a special service ship of Hawaii.

A 2000-ton American oil tanker was captured in Guam harbor, Tokyo asserted, and its captain and crew of 30 made prisoner.

Tell of Other Attacks.

It was asserted further that five of a formation of seven American planes had been shot down in air attacks on Wake Island and that numerous military objectives had been destroyed.

Tokyo claimed that 45 American planes were shot down and 71 destroyed on the ground in Japanese attacks on Iba and other air fields in the Philippines Tuesday against the loss of five Japanese planes.

Imperial headquarters said that in big-scale attacks on the Manila zone yesterday 35 American planes were shot down and that 36 grounded planes were destroyed.

Lose Only Three Planes.

It was asserted that only three Japanese planes were lost in the attacks by which the British battleship Prince of Wales and battle cruiser Repulse were sunk, and Japanese naval planes, attacking the U-tan air base in Malaya, destroyed 10 British planes. It was asserted that other navy bombers destroyed a 7000-ton British freighter off eastern Malaya.

Radio Vichy reported a Japanese naval admission that "a warship" had been sunk yesterday. Germany reported from Tokyo the admission that a submarine chaser had been lost in Philippines landing operations.

Radio Vichy said Tokyo "confirmed" that attacks on American warships had been made by torpedo-carrying planes, none of which was lost.

Radio Vichy quoted the Japanese that considerable numbers of troops had been landed on Luon Island in the Philippines and that the position of the American troops was "gravely endangered."

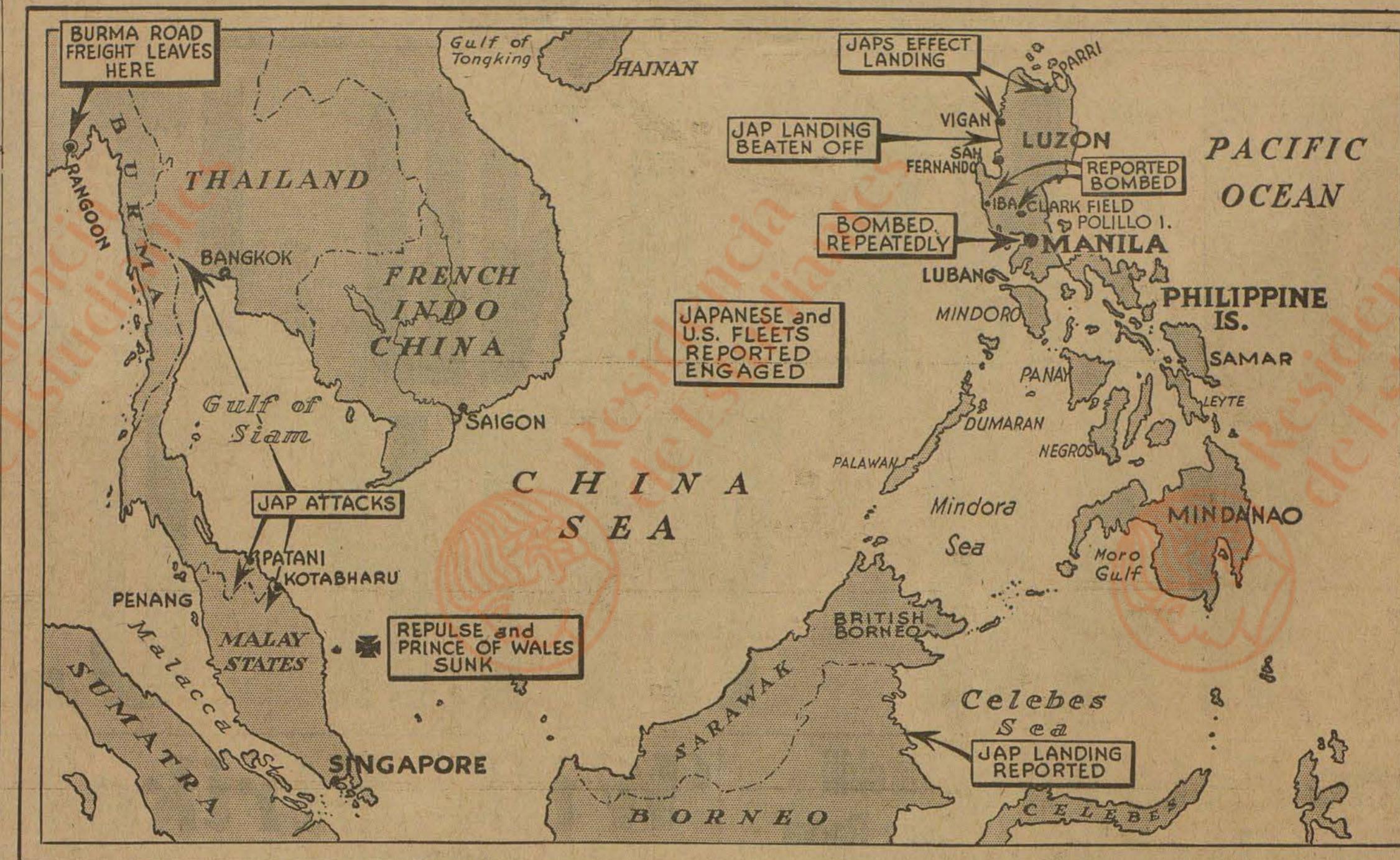
Buy Defense Bonds Today

Cry Is 'Remember Pearl Harbor'

By the United Press.

WASHINGTON, Dec. 11.—A new battle cry is "Remember Pearl Harbor." OPM announced today that henceforth all its press releases will carry that slogan.

The Washington Post carried the new slogan in black-faced type above its masthead in all editions today and will continue to do so indefinitely.



World-Telegram map by Goebel

Alien Roundup Blocked All Sabotage

Dozen More Suspects Picked Up And Taken to Barge Office

The G-men's barndoors have been pretty well and pretty solidly sealed against aliens who may be aiding the Axis or Japan. Like this. All word today was that not one had gotten a chance to play at sabotaging the fifth column.

Through the night a dozen more suspects were taken down to the Barge Office, where six Coast Guardsmen patrolled the area with bayonetted rifles.

They brought the number seized in the metropolitan area close to 450, according to reporters' estimates, while more than 2300, half of them Germans and Italians, have been taken into custody throughout the nation.

One British West Indian found himself in the net. Booked as

Tokyo Claims Guam Occupied

Says Governor, Staff, Tanker Captured

TOKYO, Dec. 11.—(Official radio received by AP)—Japanese communiques declared Japanese landing forces had captured the island of Guam today, capturing 10 Americans, including Capt. George G. McMillin, Governor and other officers. These communiques said, included the vice governor and commandant of the naval station.

The Japanese claimed that the entire operation had been carried out without loss to the attacking force. They said 25 Japanese found interned on the island were released and the landing force was continuing "mopping up" operations.

A navy communiqué said a 3000-ton U.S. tanker was captured in

the Guan attack.

It was declared that the Japanese, striking by sea from all sides of the island, gained their first foothold at dawn yesterday when a naval landing party reached shore at Port Apia on the west coast of the island, 1500 airline miles east of Manila. The port is little more than five miles from Agana, the capital.

One of the latest newspapermen

seized, at the same time that 25 American correspondents were told to confine themselves to their homes in Berlin and Rome, was Dr. Kurt Sell, DNB's socialist Washington correspondent.

It was Dr. Sell who, in the Nazi regime, was a Reich radio network boss, and who ruled that only Aryans could broadcast the fight between Max Baer and Maxie Schmeling.

Going to Washington later, he got the German Embassy to revive the custom of feeding Bavarian beer and sausages to Washington correspondents—and made quite a hit.

It was understood that the aliens taken would go before hearing boards, composed of five citizens recommended to the Attorney General by the local United States Attorneys. Some may thus win

Buy Defense Bonds Today

Americans Arrested In German Reprisal

Correspondents Among Those Held In Retaliation for U. S. Roundup

By the Associated Press.

LONDON, Dec. 11.—A number of United States citizens, including correspondents, were arrested in Germany today in reprisal for the arrest in the United States of German and Italian nationals, DNB said in a report heard here by Reuters.

"As a reprisal for President Roosevelt's order, which is against international law, for the arrest of German press correspondents and German and Italian nationals in the United States, North American journalists and a number of North American nationals were arrested in Germany today," the report said.

Atty. Gen. Biddle announced yesterday in Washington that the United States government had seized 865 Germans, 147 Italians and 1291 Japanese as enemy aliens

since Sunday.

Among Germans taken into custody, the German Embassy in Washington asserted two days ago, five were newspapermen in New York.

Germany's retaliatory step was preceded yesterday by the dismissal of United States correspondents from the daily press conference in Berlin.

Winner of V. C. Killed in Action

By the Associated Press.

LONDON, Dec. 11.—Colonel Graham Thomson Lyall, V. C., attached to the Royal Army Ordnance Corps, was reported killed in action in the Middle East today.

Colonel Lyall, 42-year-old native of England, was educated in

Canada and was employed as a mechanical engineer by the Canada Steel Foundries at Welland, Ont., and by the Niagara Power Co.

He won the Victoria Cross Dec. 14, 1918, after operations near Cambrai, in which he captured 185 Germans, 26 machine guns and a field gun.

Cuba Shuts Door On Immigrants

By the United Press.

HAVANA, Dec. 11.—Cuba, at war with Japan, drastically restricted immigration today. A State Department announcement said all immigration will be suspended except in the cases of tourists from the United States and travelers from Britain and the American countries.

Japs Seize U. S. Consul

By the United Press.

WASHINGTON, Dec. 11.—The State Department announced today that United States Consul Edmund Clapp and Clerk Iris Johnson, have been arrested by Japanese military authorities at Hanoi, French Indo-China.

Slain Marines Brother Joins Up

By the Associated Press.

DETROIT, Dec. 11.—John E. Bennett, 19, of Clio, Mich., was being examined for the Marine Corps here when a recruiting sergeant told him that his brother, Private Gordon R. Bennett, 21, had died in the Japanese attack on Hickam Field, Hawaii.

Marine officers said Bennett passed the physical requirements and that his only response to news of his brother's death—a request that he be assigned to duty immediately—was granted. He en-trained last night.

Boy!
Such Christmas
Values at
ROGERS
PEET

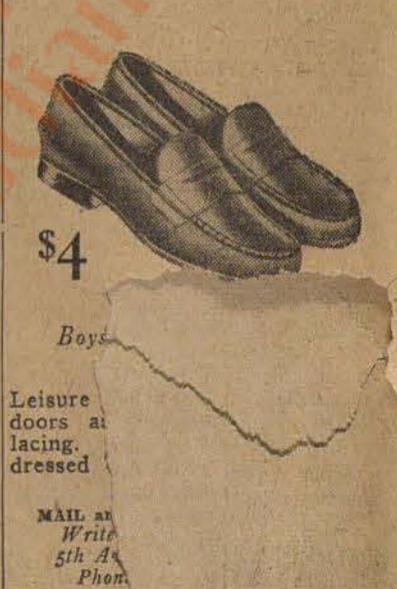
A man's store
for the Younger Man



\$25
Boys' and Young Men's
REVERSIBLE COATS
One side, tweed.
The other, gabardine.
Both sides, showerproof.
Sizes 14 to 22.



\$29.50
Boys' and Young Men's
FINGER-TIP COATS
Cotton-gabardine, pile-lined.
Sizes 14 to 24.



\$4
Boys' Leisure doors a lace, dressed
MAIL an Write
5th Ave. Phen.

ROG' CO
Fifth Ave.
13th Street
Warren Street
Liberty Street
And in Boston: Tremont Street

ANNOUNCEMENTS

Commercial and Public Notices • Lost and Found
Ads for this column accepted up to 1:45 p. m. for publication the same afternoon. Phone Barclay 7-3211.

DIAMONDS from ESTATES
UNUSUAL DIAMOND BARGAINS
24K. Blue, White Gem, \$150. Retail \$325.

GUARANTEED REFUND WITHIN 1 YEAR.
Modern platinum engagement ring. Appraisal permitted. Established reputation over 30 years.

Investigate. 2-4240. Louis Snyder, 68 Nassau St., N. Y.

DIAMONDS AT ENORMOUS SAVINGS!
Only FRACTION of ORIGINAL cost.
3k. emerald-cut blue white diamond, platinum engagement ring, \$650. Appraisal permitted. Other bargains—Unclaimed Diamond Engagement Rings.

CONSOLIDATED LOAN CO. (EST. 1882)

134 Fulton St., N. Y. C. CORINTH 7-0455.

STEINWAYS, Knabe, Chickering, Klavukas, others, \$150 up. Liberal terms, studios, grand, spinets rented. Special rental plan.

CONVALESCENT HOME FOR AGED, CARDIACS, DIABETES, NERVOUS, INVALIDS. Modern, Spacious, Resident Physician. Braddock, Brunswick Sanitarium, Amityville, Long Island.

MAIN STREET, KRAKAWA BLDG., 115 West 57th St., Circle 7-7224-7225. Open 11 a. m. 9 p. m.

CONVALESCENT HOME FOR AGED, CARDIACS, DIABETES, NERVOUS, INVALIDS. Modern, Spacious, Resident Physician. Braddock, Brunswick Sanitarium, Amityville, Long Island.

DIAMONDS, GOLD, JEWELRY, ESTATES BOUGHT.

HIGH PRICES PAID.

Large Established Firm. Ask for Mr. Peters. 7th floor, 64 W. 48th St.

OLD RELIABLE (EST. 1890) CHIC 4-3089.

35 W. 42ND (6TH AVE.), ROOM 447

Provident, Pawn, Tickets, Diamonds, Bracelets Bought.

ALMOST NEW—ALSO NEW!

Broadcloths, Linenpoids, Asphalt, Rubber, Flooring, Carpet Mart, 242 W. 57th St., Circle 7-0045.

ANTIQUES: Diamonds, Pearls, Tickets, Estates bought. Revere, 783 Lexington (61st), Regent 4-5109.

BUTCHER Shop, Fully Equipped, Modern Fixtures; Established over 20 years. Have other business.

42 Convent Ave., University 4-4110.

CHECKROOM—Juniperine concession, reasonable. Act at once. Montgomery Royal Seating Rink, Flatbush Ave., corner Ave. I, Navarre 8-9794.

COCKER Spaniel, pedigree, black, male puppies; reasonably priced. Now available. Mammans 1204R.

CONSOLE TYPE Piano, Beautifully Designed Case. Price \$175. Reward, Phone Mr. Callahan, 5-3748.

HEBREW Technical School for Girls; graduates meeting Monday, Dec. 15, 8 p. m. Auditorium, 2nd and 15th st., Manhattan.

MISSING PERSONS are frequently located through the World-Telegram Announcement Column. To place an ad phone Barclay 7-3211.

NEED \$100? CALL MISS BROWN, 18 W. 25th St., now get the money tomorrow. Employees Personal Loan Company.

NEED \$2500? CALL MISS BROWN, 18 W. 25th St., now get the money tomorrow. Employees Personal Loan Company.

NEED \$5000? CALL MISS BROWN, 18 W. 25th St., now get the money tomorrow. Employees Personal Loan Company.

NEED \$10,000? CALL MISS BROWN, 18 W. 25th St., now get the money tomorrow. Employees Personal Loan Company.

NEED \$25,000? CALL MISS BROWN, 18 W. 25th St., now get the money tomorrow. Employees Personal Loan Company.

NEED \$50,000? CALL MISS BROWN, 18 W. 25th St., now get the money tomorrow. Employees Personal Loan Company.

NEED \$100,000? CALL MISS BROWN, 18 W. 25th St., now get the money tomorrow. Employees Personal Loan Company.

NEED \$250,000? CALL MISS BROWN, 18 W. 25th St., now get the money tomorrow. Employees Personal Loan Company.

NEED \$500,000? CALL MISS BROWN, 18 W. 25th St., now get the money tomorrow. Employees Personal Loan Company.

NEED \$1,000,000? CALL MISS BROWN, 18 W. 25th St., now get the money tomorrow. Employees Personal Loan Company.

NEED \$2,000,000? CALL MISS BROWN, 18 W. 25th St., now get the money tomorrow. Employees Personal Loan Company.

NEED \$5,000,000? CALL MISS BROWN, 18 W. 25th St., now get the money tomorrow. Employees Personal Loan Company.

NEED \$10,000,000? CALL MISS BROWN, 18 W. 25th St., now get the money tomorrow. Employees Personal Loan Company.

NEED \$20,000,000? CALL MISS BROWN, 18 W. 25th St., now get the money tomorrow. Employees Personal Loan Company.

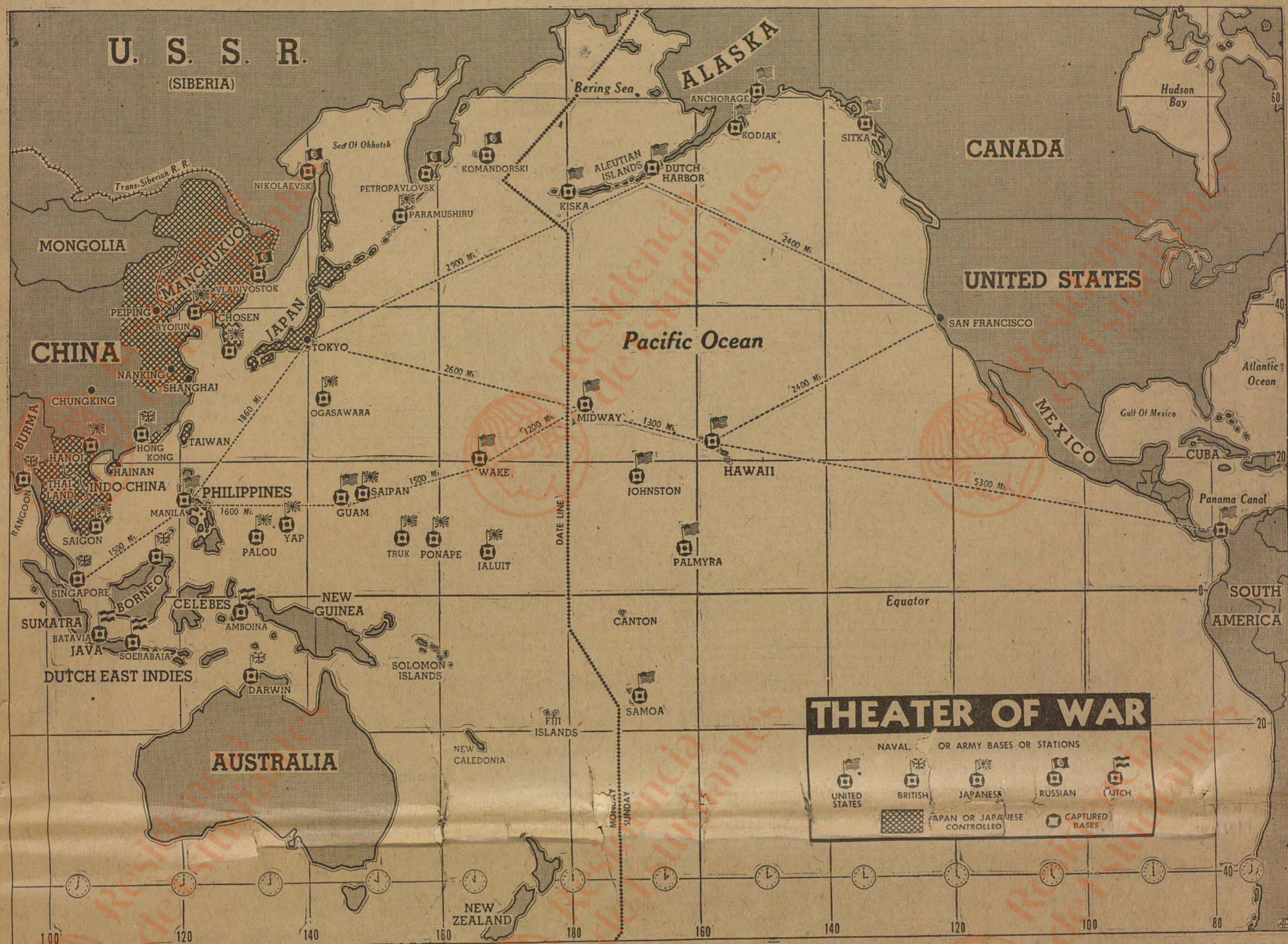
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NEED \$200,000,000? CALL MISS BROWN, 18 W. 25th St., now get the money tomorrow. Employees Personal Loan Company.

NEED \$500,000,000? CALL MISS

The Fronts Now Take In the Shoreline of the Vast Pacific



The 64,000,000 square miles of the Pacific Ocean now constitute the biggest war front in the world conflict.

The Japanese have no bases in the eastern Pacific. The U. S. has its major bases on the continental coast, plus Hawaii and the new Alaskan bases.

The Japanese surprise attack on Pearl Harbor was in no sense

a fleet action but a daring thrust by carriers and light craft in a hit-and-run raid.

Japan's major bases are in the western Pacific. They give her naval dominance in the Sea of Japan, the Yellow Sea and the north portion of the China Sea. She has an important string of advance bases in the mandated islands.

Somewhere between the areas of dominance created by the bases will be the site of any sea battle between the massed fleets.

Japan enjoys no monopoly of major bases in the western Pacific as does the U. S. in the eastern half of the ocean. Singapore and Manila are vital bulwarks of the Allied fleets. It is

significant that Japan directed opening attacks against these two naval strongholds.

Vladivostok is also of potential importance. Russia has not yet signified her part in the Pacific struggle. Vladivostok is a key point, almost in the center of a ring drawn around the Japanese empire. It could be a potent factor in the war.

Soldier Too Busy to Come Home 14 Yrs.—Now He Can't

John J. Cashman, father of Technical Sergeant Edward J. Cashman, 39, stationed at Hawaii, was re-reading his son's last letter—the one in which he said he was too busy at his post to return for the Christmas holidays—when he received a communication from the War Department. It was official notice of his son's death in the Japanese bombardment of Hawaii last Sunday.

Mr. Cashman put the notification with the sergeant's letters and placed them all beside a picture of his son taken with Amelia Earhart and her crew at Hawaii several years ago. The picture, one of his most treasured possessions, was taken a short time after the Army Air Corps sergeant had extinguished a fire which threatened to destroy Miss Earhart's plane.

Mr. Cashman, a retired deputy city fire marshal who lives at 1910 Narragansett Ave., the Bronx, said last night that his son had been so busy that in all the 11 years he was stationed at Hawaii he had not been able to return home. Last Christmas, Mr. Cashman explained, he made the trip to Hawaii himself to visit his son. This year he had felt certain his son would get enough time to come home.

SENT \$45, THEN WAS KILLED.

At Newark, N. J., Mr. and Mrs. Morris Schleifer, 98 Quitman St., cried when they received a letter Monday from their son, Louis, 21, from Hickam Field, Pearl Harbor, less than 24 hours after they read of the attack.

"He was \$45," the letter read. "Don't save it. Spend it. I might never get home to use it."

Yesterday the Schleifers received another letter, this one from the War Department telling them that Louis was killed in action during the Japanese attack.

"He was a good boy," the Schleifers said. "Every month he would send \$20. In his last letter, in addition to the \$45, he said he was sending us Christmas gifts."

The War Department's notification of the death of Sergeant Joseph J. Chagnon, 31, reached his 77-year-old father in a five-room tenement apartment at E. 100th St. yesterday only a few minutes after members of the family had opened the soldier's Christmas cards.

Mrs. Ruth Bitetto, a married

sister who lives at the 100th St. apartment, said her brother had been in the army five years. Although he had not been home for several years his letters were enthusiastic, she said. A few weeks ago he wrote saying that "Everything is going swell and I am studying to be a staff sergeant."

The third New Jersey soldier listed as killed was Staff Sergeant Ralph Alois, 32, son of Mr. and Mrs. Robert Alois of 35 N. Eighth St., Paterson. Other New Jersey fatalities were Sergeant George R. Schmersahl of Bloomfield and Private Schleifer.

Last night's meeting of the Republican Club of Astoria, Queens, was adjourned in honor of Lieutenant Thomas Ackert, 28, former recording secretary of the club, whose Christmas cards from Hawaii to members were received yesterday. It was not known today whether he survived Sunday's attack.

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"He was \$45," the letter read. "Don't save it. Spend it. I might never get home to use it."

Yesterday the Schleifers received another letter, this one from the War Department telling them that Louis was killed in action during the Japanese attack.

"He was a good boy," the Schleifers said. "Every month he would send \$20. In his last letter, in addition to the \$45, he said he was sending us Christmas gifts."

The War Department's notification of the death of Sergeant Joseph J. Chagnon, 31, reached his 77-year-old father in a five-room tenement apartment at E. 100th St. yesterday only a few minutes after members of the family had opened the soldier's Christmas cards.

Mrs. Ruth Bitetto, a married

ALL SILK ROBES
HEAVY FOULARDS AND TWILLS
PAISLEY DESIGNS AND POLKA DOTS
NEAT FIGURES AND PLAIN COLOURS

\$14.85
VALUES \$25 TO \$35
A VARIETY OF THIRTY-TWO ATTRACTIVE DESIGNS
AND RICH COLOURS

EVERY GARMENT HAS BEEN SMARTLY
DESIGNED, CAREFULLY TAILORED, ELEG-
ANTLY HANDLED AND OTHERWISE MADE
TO ADHERE TO THE FAMOUS FINCHLEY
STANDARD OF QUALITY AND CHARACTER.
ROBES OF THIS NATURE WERE FORMERLY
FEATURED BY FINCHLEY AT \$25 AND \$35.
LAST YEAR A SIMILAR FEATURE WAS SO
ENTHUSIASTICALLY ACCEPTED THAT NO
EFFORT HAS BEEN SPARED TO MAKE
THIS EVENT OF EQUAL IMPORTANCE.
AN EXTRAORDINARY GIFT OPPORTUNITY.

THE SILKS EMPLOYED WERE PURCHASED
MANY MONTHS AGO, PRIOR TO THE EMBARCO

finchley
Palm Beach Shop, Phipps Plaza
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DUCKY DRAKE SAYS

MAGIC! CAKE WITHOUT BAKING! SPREAD FROSTING OVER GOLDEN, GLORIOUS DRAKE'S HANDY LAYERS 2 FOR 20¢

DRAKE'S CAKES
GUARANTEED FRESH



the brush curl... new, revolutionary, short hairdo designed by Charles of the Ritz for anyone, any time, any place! Simple and easy to keep—the more you brush it, the more beautiful it becomes! Call ext. 481 for an appointment now!

Charles of the Ritz beauty salon

second floor

the brush-curl cut, 1.50

permanent, 12.50 to 20.00

Fifth Avenue at 34th Street, MU. 9-7000. Also at our East Orange and White Plains Shops

OPEN TILL 9 EVERY EVENING TILL CHRISTMAS

Cozy glamour...quilted robe

Wide-skirted robe of luxuriously quilted flowered rayon crepe, lined in solid color to match background of the print. Gift to make her pretty, keep her snugly warm. Just one of the many cozy "Quilteds" at Emily!

Pink, White, Blue
Backgrounds
Sizes 12 to 20

\$5.98

Officials Admit Lack of Raid Plan

(Continued from Page One)

freely about the lack of preparation and understanding on the subject of civilian protection against air raids, they pointed out that they should not be quoted as Mayor LaGuardia was responsible for the program and he was out of the city.

Officials themselves said they didn't know how office buildings or even many public buildings were to be blacked out in case of air raids. In answer to this question, one official said:

"The air wardens are supposed to notify those in their districts about office building blackout precautions."

No Idea What to Say.

When asked what the wardens were instructed to say in this regard the official admitted that he had no idea.

"That's something else that will have to be worked out," he admitted.

No official interviewed by the World-Telegram could state a definite plan for blacking out buildings and housing key personnel in necessary occupations through prolonged raids and extended blackouts.

The air raid wardens themselves were more confused in many cases than the ordinary citizens. They can't get their steel helmets for one thing, few have received their signal whistles, and nobody has any rafts—for use in gas attacks. Their uniforms, a sort of overall, have yet to arrive.

Almost Arrested.

Credentials seemed useless. In one zone wardens attempted to enter a building to take a census. When they were not permitted to "disturb the tenants" they appealed to the police—and were almost arrested because the police had been ordered to take the census, and nobody had bothered to coordinate the two efforts.

Zone wardens—the top branch—were picked out of the hat and no weeding out has taken place.

Officials say that out of 115,433 wardens, about 20,000 show up at meetings. The wardens are supposed to be fingerprinted but one sector warden checked and found no such thing.

Paid Officer Suggested.

It was suggested among other needed changes was the appointment of a full-time paid man to organize a needed 115,000 wardens. There also is no provision at the present time to reimburse sector and zone wardens for their postage and telephone calls.

Sometimes they have to notify their post wardens three times a day, all at their own expense.

There is also a glaring lack of air-raid shelters—for which Congress has used an appropriation. The wade is just don't know where to read the people.

Buy Defense Bonds Today

Jap Battleship Set Afire By 3 Hits by U. S. Bomber

(Continued from Page One)

battleships of the Kongo class, the Haruna and Kirisima, in active service. These are of 29,330 tons Japs parachuting from a plane.

Machine Guns Rout Plane. Philippine army men fought off one low-flying Japanese plane with machine guns, and it was believed the plane crashed in the hills near Manila.

[Radio Mexico, quoting Manila advices, reported the Japs lost 34 planes yesterday in Philippines operations.]

There was a one-hour air raid alarm in Manila during the night, ending at 1 a.m.

Japanese reconnaissance planes were reported to have flown over the city, circled the Cavite naval base, and to have flown off westward.

Major Le Grande A. Diller, army spokesman, said a check-up showed that which the Japanese had come to Manila. Lingayen is on the Gulf of Lingayen. A main-line railroad connects it with Manila.]

Text of Communiqué.

The army communiqué said: "The situation is completely in hand. There have been no major developments since yesterday with the one exception of light attacks by ground troops in the vicinity of Lingayen, which were repulsed by one Filipino army division.

"One of our army bombers late yesterday attacked a Japanese battleship of the Hiranuma 29,000-ton class, a capital ship, 10 miles northeast of northern Luzon and scored three direct hits and two very close alongside.

"When the bomber left the battleship was blazing fiercely."

[This communiqué issued direct by the command of the United States forces in the Far East, supplemented one the War Department issued at Washington last night, which reported that the Japanese apparently were suffering heavy losses on Luzon Island, but admitted that landings had been made in northern Luzon. It reported a heavy aerial attack on the Cavite naval base near Manila.]

Tanker Reported Sunk.

The Manila Tribune reported that an American tank ship was sunk during yesterday's Japanese raids on Manila, and that one American and one British freighter were damaged. Several seamen were killed and at least 24 wounded, the Tribune said.

The Tribune reported 15 Japanese planes shot down in yesterday's raids, the Bulletin nine.

The Tribune also reported 30 civilians killed and 250 wounded in all. The Bulletin reported 37 killed and 46 wounded in the Pasay suburb alone and said at least 140 wounded were brought to Manila from the Cavite naval base.

2 Priests Reported Held.

The Bulletin reported that two Catholic priests had been arrested at San Fernando, in Pampanga Province, for alleged fifth column activities.

[San Fernando is on the west coast of Luzon, north of Lingayen Gulf.]

The Bulletin asserted also that in Manila a signal line between Nichols flying field and an air-raid tower was cut, supposedly by fifth columnists, and delayed the alarm when Japs raided the Manila Bay area yesterday.

Alfred C. Engenio, air-raid chief warden, issued detailed instructions to the public for procedure in event of gas attacks.

Air Attack Beaten Off.

The Tribune reported that a Filipino air squadron under Capt. Jesus Villamor chased a superior force of 20 enemy bombing planes from Zalablan Field, near Manila, yesterday and hit and possibly downed one.

An antiaircraft gun crew at Zalablan Field was credited with downing another bomber.

Both Nichols Field and the nearby Nielson Airport were reported damaged slightly.

Reliable informants said Lieut. Andrew Krieger, of the United

Teacher Dropped, First in Red Probe

The first dismissal of a public school teacher on charges resulting from the Rapp-Coudert Committee investigation has been unanimously voted by the Board of Education.

The ousted teacher, Dale Zysman, 39, of 214 E. 17th St., had been suspended from his position as teacher in P. S. 89, the Bronx, since his trial last Sept. 17, when it was charged he falsely swore that he was not a member of the Communist Party. A plan was made on his behalf by Dr. Bella V. Dodd, representing the Teachers' Union, who said Mr. Zysman intends to enlist in the armed forces.

The Board also dismissed William P. Sullivan, suspended history teacher of De Witt Clinton High School, and George C. Wigle, who had been suspended from his job at Brooklyn Evening Technical High School.

Mr. Sullivan was charged with conduct unbecoming a teacher, while Mr. Wigle was said to have failed to keep account of \$978 in sales of technical books to students.

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FREE SAVINGS GUIDE

If you earn \$25 to \$100 a week, send coupon for this helpful Guide.

Name _____ Address _____ (W-122)

The Franklin Society 217 Broadway, New York

Sleeps in Pigsty

By the United Press.

HULL, England.—Twice this year, the Sheriff of Hull, standing on the right of the Lord, trying to sleep with the rats running over him.

Mayor, has welcomed the King and Queen. He has also presided over ten city council meetings and has spent a night in a pigsty, trying to sleep with the rats running over him.

IN POLISHED
ALLIGATOR-GRAIN CALF
SHINER FOR YOUR SUITS!
from Selby's Styl-EZ Salon
\$6.75
Shiny matching bag, \$2.95

Selby Shoes
FIFTH AVENUE AT 38th STREET
BEST & CO.

HOW TO HAVE PRETTIER LEGS

Simply ask for the Arden. This distinctive 5 eyelet shoe flatters the feet that wear them—adds grace and poise with every step—so comfortable too.

In black or brown Kid or Suede with patent trim tip and heel.

6.95

Treadeasy SHOES 24 WEST 39th ST.

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Baldwin
THE BOSTON SYMPHONY ORCHESTRA NOW
USES THE BALDWIN PIANO IN ITS CONCERTS

IN great Conservatories of Music, on the Concert Stage, with the famous Symphony Orchestras and in the finest homes — wherever you find music at its best, there you will find the BALDWIN, "Today's Great Piano"

**BALDWIN PIANOS • 20 East 54th Street
OPEN EVENINGS
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Dining Out tonight or tomorrow night? New York has hundreds of restaurants... and scores of delightful places that you've probably never visited. Give yourself the widest possible choice by consulting the World-Telegram's famed "Dining Out" Directory.

IN LINE with your reading, you'll appreciate the easy-to-find and easy-to-read Advertising Directories. These exclusive hard-bound volumes are in every place today and every day. Used Cars and Boats on sports pages, Cameras on the comics page, Apartments—About Town on the next-to-last page—Adv.

gift stars

Wonderful sweaters to give the smart young things on your list. Our *Nada exclusives... handloomed here of fine British wool, and boasting the "handknit look" they crave. Sizes 14 to 20 in natural, white, red, blue, pink or yellow.

Second Floor.

PULLOVER **5.50**

CARDIGAN **6.95**

Best & Co.

Fifth Avenue at 35th Street

Garden City Mamaroneck East Orange

* Reg. U. S. Pat. Off.



WINTER BLOOMING WOOLS

Preferred for north or south, city or country — our soft wool frocks in pretty pastels... young, gay, comfortable, wonderfully becoming. Second Floor

TOP TO BOTTOM:

Figure-flattering long basque in linen-blue, chamois or sherbet pink sheer wool. Sizes 10 to 18. 39.95

Youthful two-piece trimmed with black rayon braid—wonderful with a black coat. Linen-blue, beige or aqua in sizes 10 to 20. 39.95

Our famous *Nada success in red, green, blue or gold sheer wool with insets of shirring. Sizes 10 to 20. 29.95. *Reg. U. S. Pat. Off.

Macaroni-loops trim the pockets of this go-everywhere two-piece frock. Beige, aqua, gray or blue sheer wool. Sizes 10 to 20. 25.00

Best & Co.

Fifth Avenue at 35th Street

Garden City Mamaroneck East Orange

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Liquor Store

Choose your own private stock from this country's largest wine cellars! Unexcelled assortments of fine wines and liquors... including rare vintages available nowhere else! We have a beautiful assortment of gift baskets from \$1.89 to \$50.

Spalding 8 Yr. Scotch
Fine Liqueur Blend. 86 pf.
CASE 38.28. 4-5 Quart **3.19**

Heidsieck Champagne
French vintage 1936. Very
scarce. Br. CASE 68.24.
26 oz. **5.73**

21-Year-Old Rum
Luscious Quality "Old
London Dry" Demarara.
97 pf. CASE 46.34.
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Harvest Cream Rye
Canada's famous 10-year-
old straight rye whiskey.
90 proof. CASE 46.68.
Quart **3.39**

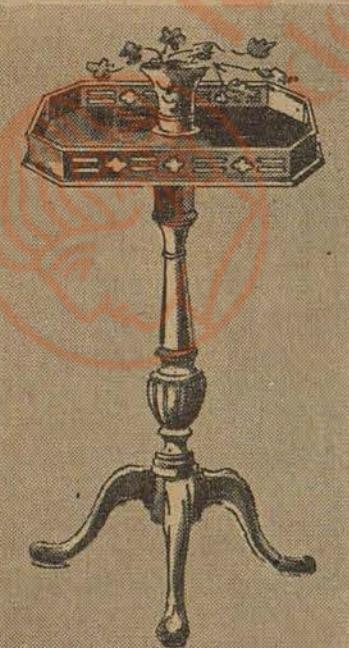
Chateau LaTour 1922
Illustrious Claret. Limited
Quantity. CASE 21.20.
24 oz. **1.79**

Derbyshire Dry Gin
Distilled 100% from grain.
Neutral Spirits. 93 pf.
4-3 qt. **1.49**

Imported Port, Sherry
Ammoniated dry Port Am-
erica. Medium. Sweet.
Sherry. Fine Ruby Port.
A/c. 20% by vol. CASE
21.35. 24 oz. **1.89**



FLINT & HORNER
66 WEST 47th STREET



Lamp Table, solid ma-
hogany and mahogany
veneers. Top 15x15.
Specially priced **9.75**
GIFT EXHIBIT-FIRST FLOOR



LET US HELP YOU GET RELIEF!

Pains, cramps, or callouses at the ball of the foot are apt to be the result of weak or fallen arches. Let us show you how thousands of other sufferers have found relief through Dr. Scholl's methods. There is a Dr. Scholl Shoe, Arch Support, or other Foot Aid for most every common foot trouble.

Come in for FREE FOOT TEST

Dr. Scholl's
FOOT COMFORT SHOPS
349 FIFTH AVE.
(Opp. Empire State Bldg.)
62 W. 14th St. • 124 E. Fordham Rd.
Brooklyn: 281 Livingston St.

*Reg. U. S. Pat. Off.
Fifth Avenue and Brooklyn Shops open
Thursday till 9. Fordham Road Shop open
every night till 9.

Sorry, Most Honorable Wardens



Some of the city air raid wardens have been somewhat distressed by the police whistles which they got from civilian defense authorities. The whistles are stamped "Signal Police Japan."



Air Raid Problem Baffles Pickets

Add to the growing number of problems of air-raid etiquette: Have pickets the right to seek refuge in the building they are picketing?

Fifteen members of Local 16 of the United Office and Professional Workers (CIO) were picketing outside the offices of the McKenzie Service, Inc., printing shop, 95 Morton St., yesterday when the air-raid alarm was sounded.

They rushed inside, and there they said, found their way blocked by a police sergeant, who pushed them right back into the street. They wired a protest to Mayor La Guardia.

Siamese Twins

By the Associated Press.
LONDON, Dec. 11.—Japan and Thailand have concluded an "offensive and defensive alliance."

a Tokyo announcement heard by Reuters said today. It said conclusion of the alliance was announced by the Japanese Board of Information.

KRANICH & BACH
PIANOS SINCE 1864

Nothing Finer at Any Price

In complete control of the families of the founders—our 78th year.
CONSOLES from \$470. GRANDS from \$835.
Generous allowance for your old piano. Convenient terms if desired.
237 East 23rd St., N. Y. ALgonquin 4-8886

DIAMONDS BOUGHT & SOLD

Dispose of Your Old
Gold, Jewelry and
Silver for immediate cash.
Estates purchased—Appraised.
Write for Clive Time Folder
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8 East 44th Street
CLIVE Jewelers
Murray Hill 2-0381

IT'S LOGICAL—The World-Telegram's new Advertising Directories are an immediate success because they are clean and easy to read. They're placed just where they belong... Used Cars and Boats page, Apartments—About-Town on the next-to-last page—Adv.

Relieve Gen. Cunningham in Libya

By the Associated Press.

LONDON, Dec. 11.—An official spokesman announced today that Gen. Sir Alan Gordon Cunningham, commander of the British Eighth Army in Libya, had been succeeded by Maj. Gen. Neil Methuen Ritchie, a much younger man.

He declared the early optimism of military spokesmen who had predicted triumphs for the British in the Libyan campaign was an expression of "unduly favorable views."

He asserted: "The Libyan offensive did not take the course its authors expected, although it will reach the end at which they aimed." Destruction of the Axis armies.

He said Gen. Cunningham has grown continuously. In Auchinleck,

from serious overstrain and was granted general sick leave.

Gen. Ritchie, 44, has been an officer in India, Palestine and Mesopotamia.

"Although the Libyan battle is not yet finished I have not the slightest hesitation in saying that for good or ill it is Gen. Auchinleck's battle," he said, referring to Gen. Sir Claude Auchinleck, commander in chief of British Middle Eastern forces.

Asserting that British losses in tanks "are a good deal heavier than we expected in Libya," the spokesman said the German army was stubborn and "in every way worthy of the tomb prepared for it."

"My confidence in Auchinleck has

been restored," he said. "He is a man of great energy and determination."

Ugh! Redskin No Japanese

By the Associated Press.

JOPPLIN, Mo., Dec. 11.—Detectives accosted a truck driver and asked if he'd registered with authorities—like Japanese are supposed to. Then they apologized.

The indignant Redskin, an Oklahoma Indian, suggested he was "a real 100 per cent American."

leak, as with Wavell, we have a military figure of the first order," he added.

Acknowledge Pressure at Sollum

ROME, Dec. 11 (Official radio received by Associated Press).—

British pressure on the Axis stronghold at Sollum is continuing, the Italians acknowledged today in a High Command communiqué broadcast by Radio Rome.

The Italians also said the RAF raided the Libyan port of Derna and the Sicilian city of Catania.

War, Not Morals Held Army Job

Morale is more important than morals to the soldier, Brig. Gen. Henry J. Reilly, retired, declared last night at the annual dinner of the New York Commandery, Military Order of Foreign Wars.

"The army is supposed to fight," he said. "Leave the morale to the army and to hell with morals. They want to keep the young soldier from women and liquor. That's what he needs."

Beauty Divorces John Held, Jr.

By the Associated Press.

NEW ORLEANS, Dec. 11.—Mrs. John Held, Jr., former New Orleans bathing beauty, was granted a divorce today from her artist husband, of New York. The divorce was granted on grounds of more than two years separation. No alimony was asked.

Your Country
needs you
NOW!



ENLIST TODAY

Your Regular Army is calling for volunteers!

Men between 18 and 35 are needed for all of the Arms and Services.

The Air Force wants thousands of young men, immediately. Training schools are ready now for large numbers of Air Mechanics, Aerial Photographers and other specialists.

AVIATION CADETS

Many thousands of aviation cadets, 20 to 26 years of age, inclusive, are needed to become flying officers as bombardiers, navigators and pilots.

You can help in building the world's most powerful Air Force, and in the necessary expansion of the Regular Army.

ACTION IS NEEDED NOW!

Your country has decided. The treacherous attack on America has aroused the United States as nothing else could.

Your Army is ready. Call at the nearest Army Recruiting Station for advice. You will be given full information on how you can serve your country best—how you can defend that freedom which is your birthright.

"Let's go! U.S.A. Keep 'em Flying!"

U. S. ARMY RECRUITING SERVICE
39 Whitehall St., New York, N. Y.

AIR RAID PROBLEM

Baffles Pickets

Add to the growing number of problems of air-raid etiquette: Have pickets the right to seek refuge in the building they are picketing?

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Shop till 9 at McCreevy



Irish linen damask

3.98

regularly **7.98**

60"x80" hemmed cloths

Dash down here tomorrow for your share of these supple glossy damask cloths for your holiday table! Buy several for wonderful gifts and astound your budget. Because every price tag has been slashed in half! Assorted patterns. If you can't come in, write or phone—but hurry! Linens, McCreevy, 6th Floor
Just 94! 60"x80" hemmed cloths, regularly **8.98** **4.98**



lamp sale!

6 way reflector

9.95

regularly **12.95**

Exquisite floor lamps. A gift every home can use, every budget can afford! Bronze finished base, pleated multofilament rayon lined shades. Tan, gold, eggshell.

Mail, phone orders, while quantities last

12.95

regularly **15.95**

White or green onyx on bronze finished bases. Pure silk, hand sewn, antique taffeta shades, lined with rayon satin. Eggshell, tan, gold, dusty rose. Lamps, 6th Floor.

Mail, phone orders, while quantities last

new beauty! longer life!

Krene* shower curtains

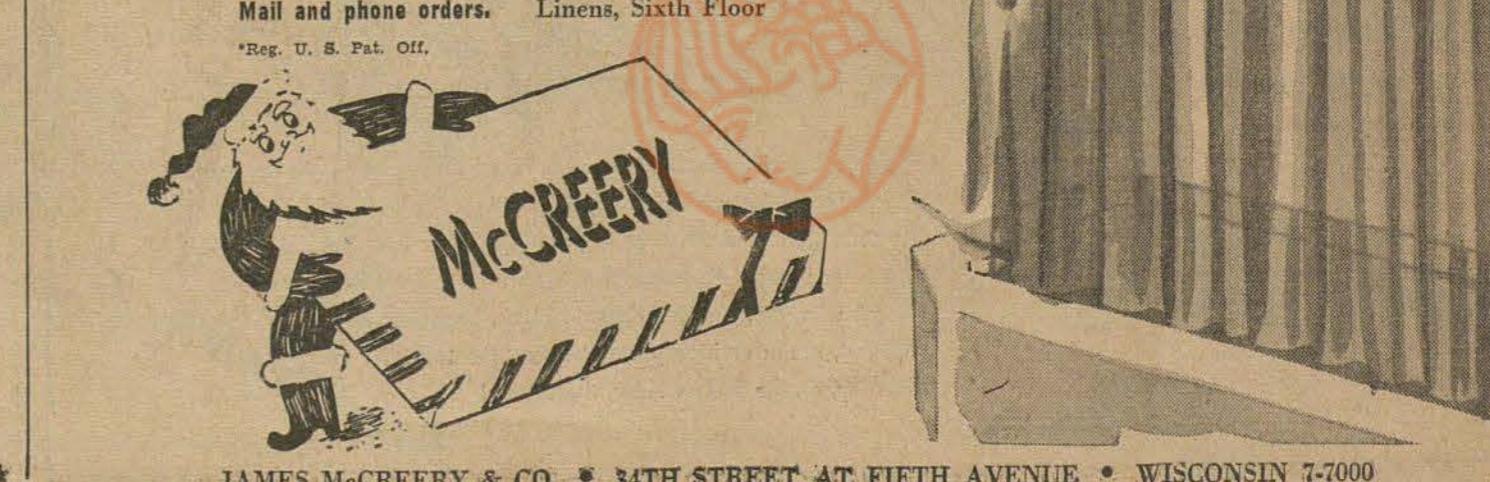
3.98

What is this miracle shower curtain that won't wrinkle, shrink, crack, rot or mildew? This miracle that can be cleaned with a whisk of a damp cloth? It's the new, waterproof, plastic Krene shower curtains! In peach-bloom, oriental pearl, dusty rose, sunshine yellow, moonlight blue, azure, dusty orchid, south sea green, apple green, royal blue, coal black. Colors to blend with your bath.

Matching ruffled drapes **3.98 pr.**

Mail and phone orders. Linens, Sixth Floor

*Reg. U. S. Pat. Off.



JAMES MCCREEVY & CO. * 34TH STREET AT FIFTH AVENUE * WISCONSIN 7-7000

Rogers Peet**Last Moments of Repulse Described by Eye Witness**

(Continued from Page One)

on the Repulse. Perhaps the same number on the Prince of Wales.

Lost Sight of Admiral.

Admiral Sir Tom Phillips, commander in chief of the Far Eastern fleet and Captain Leach of the Prince of Wales were last seen sliding into the water from the bridge of the Wales.

Captain William Tennant of the Repulse was saved.

When it was obvious that the Repulse was sinking and numerous dead were lying beside the guns, I was standing on the flag deck with the only other reporter to witness this great blow to British naval strength. He is O'Dowd Gallagher of the London Daily Express. I was the only American witness to this engagement. Captain Tennant spoke through the ship's microphone:

"All hands on deck. Prepare to abandon ship. God be with you."

There was no panic aboard the Repulse. Each shock which told us that the Repulse was doomed found every man calm and collected and keeping on with his job. My notes were saved and they are now soaked with oil. They show I noted one sailor exclaiming when the final blow was delivered, "The Japs are cross-eyed." Another said: "Here they come again, let's get 'em."

Throughout the engagement there was the roar of pom-poms, high altitude guns and other anti-aircraft armament kept up a constant roar.

Stream Down Ladder.

We streamed down ladders from various decks. I made for a lifeboat which still was not lowered and was jammed. I clambered over a cable to reach the boat and found a tiny corner vacant.

One sailor shouted, "This boat will never get away!"

We all climbed out and I dropped 10 feet to the deck, which was now at a 45-degree angle. I climbed hand over hand to reach the side of the ship, which was now almost horizontal. There I removed my shoes with reluctance. I just had them made a month ago.

Then I lay over on its side, hover there for 10 minutes. Then its stern slid under in agricultural economics.

Yes, \$5 still buys a Rogers Peet Hat, *worthy in every detail* of the Rogers Peet label.

Style, Quality and Fit—and, best of all, lasting wearing pleasure!

\$5

For his Christmas—a Gift Order on Rogers Peet for a new hat!

Have a little fun!—with our compliments! Hang on the Christmas tree a miniature hat box with a miniature hat and a Rogers Peet Gift Order tucked inside.

The miniature box being made of metal, later makes an attractive powder, trinket or cigarette box.

Another good suggestion for his Christmas!

\$3.95

Special!

An umbrella of fine quality rayon. Choice malacca handle. Wood shank. 10 ribs for extra strength.

Sizes for short, regular and tall men.

Free! 3 initials engraved free on gold-plated band! Please order early!

MAIL AND PHONE ORDERS FILLED
Write Rogers Peet Company
5th Ave. at 41st St., N. Y. C.
Phone ALgonquin 4-4680
Extension 85**ROGERS PEET COMPANY**Fifth Avenue at 41st Street
Warren Street at Broadway
Warren Street at Broadway
And in Boston: Tremont St. at Bromfield St.

More R. P. news on pages 2 and 14

**Xmas Shoppers Welcome!**

No waiting! Help yourself; be on your way as quickly as you wish. Enjoy Finest Quality Food at Lowest Possible Prices.

Freshly-Made Soups . . . 10c
Fresh Vegetables . . . portion 5c
Fresh-Baked Beans . . . pot 10c
Individual Chicken Pie . . . 20c

Refresh yourself between meals with a cup of our famous

COFFEE OR HOT CHOCOLATE

5c

HORN & HARDART AUTOMATS

IT'S A NATURAL—The World-Telegram's clever new Advertising Directories are placed just where they rightly belong. In the most convenient place and in the most comic across Used Cars and Boats on sports pages, Cameras on the comics page, and Apartments-About-Town on the next-to-last page—Adv.

Your Country Needs Money**War Needs Money!**

It will cost money to defeat Japan. Your government calls on you to help now.

Buy defense bonds or stamps today. Buy them every day if you can. But buy them on a regular basis.

Bonds cost as little as \$18.75. Stamps come as low as 10 cents. Defense bonds and stamps can be bought at all banks and post offices and stamps can also be purchased at retail stores.

The New York World-Telegram urges all Americans to support your government with your dollars.

and the jagged bow rose in the air like a crippled limb of a giant and it too disappeared.

He's Exhausted.

Mr. Brown said that he was exhausted but otherwise "okay." He said fatigue and restrictions prevented him from sending a more complete story.

Mr. Brown was formerly the CBS correspondent in Rome until he was banned from the air there this spring by the Italian government.

The destroyer was delayed an hour in picking up survivors and hunting for others and then sped at 31 knots toward Singapore. I've seen British troops in action wherein they displayed all the courage in the world, but the courage of the sailors aboard the Repulse and Wales during the attacks was unparalleled. They were in high spirits.

Seeing the Repulse and the Wales go down was one of the most tragic sights imaginable. When I was 50 feet away from the Repulse and helped to safety the stern of the Repulse rose in the air like an ugly red wound and quickly slid below the surface. I saw a number of heads bobbing nearby the stern when the ship took the final plunge but it was unlikely that they escaped the draw. I saw the Wales lay over on its side, hover there for 10 minutes. Then its stern slid under in agricultural economics.

Cecil took over the \$7200-a-year job in October after acting as assistant director and holding a three-year term in the Agricultural Adjustment Administration.

Born in Pennsylvania in 1913, Cecil came West with his family and attended the University of California, from which he was graduated in 1936 with a degree

in agricultural economics.

Our "Man in the Moon" Doll

Buy Defense Bonds Today

Californian, 28, Holds Major Job

By the United Press.

SACRAMENTO. — California claims one of the youngest major state officials in the nation in State Director of Agriculture William J. Cecil, only 28.

Cecil took over the \$7200-a-year job in October after acting as assistant director and holding a three-year term in the Agricultural Adjustment Administration.

Born in Pennsylvania in 1913, Cecil came West with his family and attended the University of California, from which he was graduated in 1936 with a degree

in agricultural economics.

Our "Man in the Moon" Doll

Shines at night to

guide little heads

to the land of Nod

You'll find him only at Lord & Taylor — this lovable,

washable doll. Dressed in bright striped pajamas and a nightcap and slippers that come off. His face has luminous paint on it (that will glow in the dark for several hours. 2.95 In the Christmas Toy Shop, for children under ten. Mail and telephone orders filled. Take the Express Elevators to the Tenth Floor.

Lord & Taylor

New York + Manhasset

Boys Go Domestic

By the United Press.

TULARE, Cal.—The Tulare High School male has gone domestic in homemaking courses.

a big way. Classes in how to cook and serve meals are so popular with the boys that they outnumber the girls almost two to one in the homemaking courses.

Christmas Elf...

Little peaked hood bordered with a deep band of soft beaver fur. And knitted mittens to match. Both in pure white wool.

3.95 complete.
Neckwear Department,
on the Street Floor**LORD & TAYLOR**
New York and Manhasset

FROMM SILVER FOXTAIL

MUFF FOR CHRISTMAS**23.50*** Huge crescent-shaped muff—deep, silvery fox tails, bright with silver. Divine with an untrimmed coat, with day or dinner clothes. Heavenly surprise of a Christmas present. The back of shirred rayon satin has a purse-compartment. Find it tomorrow in the Fur Trimming Department, Street Floor.

*Plus 10% Federal excise tax

Lord & Taylor
New York + Manhasset**Christmas Sale**
Fur Jackets**45.00*** 5 guanaco capes

formerly 49.95

3 opossum jackets

formerly 49.95

52.50* 27 blended guanaco

jackets—in sable-dye or blue

fox-dye, formerly 59.50

59.50* super-special**2 skunk jackets****2 squirrel jackets**

Thursday, Friday and Saturday only of these low prices—very special for Christmas giving. Shop early for first choices. Sizes 12 to 20 in the group.

Fur jackets, on the Street Floor

*Plus 10% Federal excise tax.

Lord & Taylor



Colorful gift...

Our imported**Motor Robe, 18.50**

Made in Scotland for Lord & Taylor and very specially priced. Fine soft wool (25% virgin, 75% reprocessed) in navy or brown backs with authentic clan plaid fronts. Full, 72" x 58" size. If HE'S a top-down fiend... if she likes color in her life—here's their gift. Shop early, because quantities are limited.

The Men's Floor

LORD & TAYLOR

Fifth Avenue at 39th Street

Yes, \$5 still buys a Rogers Peet Hat, *worthy in every detail* of the Rogers Peet label.

Style, Quality and Fit—and, best of all, lasting wearing pleasure!

For his Christmas—a Gift Order on Rogers Peet for a new hat!

Have a little fun!—with our compliments! Hang on the Christmas tree a miniature hat box with a miniature hat and a Rogers Peet Gift Order tucked inside.

The miniature box being made of metal, later makes an attractive powder, trinket or cigarette box.

Another good suggestion for his Christmas!

\$3.95 Special!

An umbrella of fine quality rayon. Choice malacca handle. Wood shank. 10 ribs for extra strength.

Sizes for short, regular and tall men.

Free! 3 initials engraved free on gold-plated band! Please order early!

MAIL AND PHONE ORDERS FILLED

Write Rogers Peet Company
5th Ave. at 41st St., N. Y. C.
Phone ALgonquin 4-4680
Extension 85**ROGERS PEET COMPANY**Fifth Avenue at 41st Street
Warren Street at Broadway
Warren Street at Broadway
And in Boston: Tremont St. at Bromfield St.

More R. P. news on pages 2 and 14

**Xmas Shoppers Welcome!**

No waiting! Help yourself; be on your way as quickly as you wish. Enjoy Finest Quality Food at Lowest Possible Prices.

Freshly-Made Soups . . . 10c
Fresh Vegetables . . . portion 5c
Fresh-Baked Beans . . . pot 10c
Individual Chicken Pie . . . 20c

Refresh yourself between meals with a cup of our famous

COFFEE OR HOT CHOCOLATE

5c

HORN & HARDART AUTOMATS

IT'S A NATURAL—The World-Telegram's clever new Advertising Directories are placed just where they rightly belong. In the most convenient place and in the most comic across Used Cars and Boats on sports pages, Cameras on the comics page, and Apartments-About-Town on the next-to-last page—Adv.

Call Wisconsin 7-3300 any hour of the 24

MACY'S OPEN MONDAY THROUGH FRIDAY TILL 9 ★ SATURDAY TILL 6
PARKCHESTER OPEN EVERY NIGHT, INCLUDING SATURDAY

MACY'S LARGEST COLLECTION OF
MEN'S AND WOMEN'S WATCHES

8.98 to \$1634

Right now Macy's has the widest and most exciting variety of watches in its history! Over 500 different types of watches for men and women—cord watches, strap watches, lapel watches, pocket watches—all kinds! We've got all the outstanding American-made watches: Hamiltons, Elgins, Walthams. We're famous for our fine Swiss watches, including La Forge and the famous Lusserna (all 17-jeweled Lussernas are adjusted in three positions). But that's not enough for Macy's! Every watch is checked and double-checked on a Western Electric timing machine. If you're planning a gift that will be cherished for many Christmases, come see the world's largest store's collection . . . all priced Macy-low! Watches, Macy's Street Floor.

macy's
EVERYBODY'S SANTA CLAUS

POLISHED CALF HANDBAGS
PICKED FROM MACY'S COLOSSAL COLLECTION!

6.98

Initials 47¢ each extra

ALSO ON SALE AT
★Macy's
PARKCHESTER

Take our word for it—nine out of ten women want a bag in polished calf this Christmas! It's this year's prized possession! Chances are, it'll match her smartest shoes! Here's smooth-as-satin calf . . . polished to a shoeshine . . . in beautifully turned bags you can give with a sense of pride. Mammoth bags, sleek envelopes, handle bags, many with inside zip-fasteners. Hundreds of them . . . in bootblack or brown . . . in a matchless Macy collection at one Macy-modest price! Mail and phone orders on sketched bags. Street Floor.

Right You Are with *Macy's Accessories*

N. Y. Store open Monday to Saturday
9:30 A. M. to 6:30 P. M.
Thursdays until 9 P. M.
Brooklyn Store open daily from
9:30 A. M. to 8 P. M.



Victory Program Swamps All Lines Into Washington

Engineers and
Contractors Rush
To Speed Production

By JOHN W. LOVE,
Scripps-Howard Staff Writer.
WASHINGTON, Dec. 11.—This
week's jam on the wires and rail-
way lines into Washington is the
result of several things, notably
the surge in the "victory program"—
of armaments production—which
had been planned for spring—plus
the discovery that the Pacific war
has caught us short of several ma-
terials.

Engineers and contractors are
pouring in to negotiate new
contracts for plants and offices here
are telephoning and telegraphing
the men in the field to put on extra
shifts. Trains are running in
two sections. Even War Department
phone calls have been de-
layed as much as three hours and
are leaving circuitous routes.

The 50-50 allowance of metals
for defense and civilian uses, an-
nounced Tuesday by President
Roosevelt, is expected to shut
down many factories sooner than
anybody had expected, freeing
their workmen for transfer to the
second and third shifts needed
for the seven-day week in war
plants. Of similar effect will be
the new restrictions, described as
"fervent," which the Office of Civilian
Supply is preparing for industries like automobiles.

New contracts have been coming
out at a rate of around \$3,500,
000 a month, but this pace is now
to be increased more than double, if possible. Even the
\$150,000,000,000 goal of the "victory
program" is being discarded
before it was formally announced.

It is now hoped to have em-
ployed in the aircraft industry
before long the 550,000 men it was
scheduled to have next spring.

If she's a leisure-loving
lady . . . she'll adore zip-
ping herself into this soft
crepe rayon housedress.
. . . with colorful flowers
in orderly rows . . . on
black, wine, royal, copen
or dusty rose.

Orders by mail or phone
PE 6-5080 or MA 4-4353
filled within 10 days

On prepaid orders beyond our
motor delivery area please
add 10¢ for shipping charges

Lane Bryant
NEW YORK—1 WEST 39TH STREET
BROOKLYN—15 HANOVER PLACE

CHRISTMAS TREES

For Sale Wholesale F. O. B. Your Truck
Only Two Hours from New York

Lots of 1,000 or more; size 6 to 12 ft.

H. SUTTON
Quaker Lake, Pawling, N. Y.
Tel. Pawling 3611

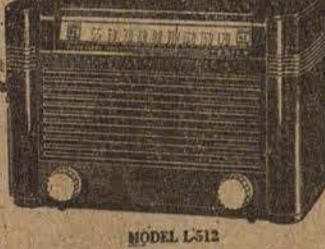
IT'S LOGICAL—The World-Telegram's new
Advertising Directories are an immediate
success because they're easy to find and
easy to read. They're the only ones you
can buy in book form. Use them and buy on
Sports Pages. Cameras on the comic page,
and Apartments—About Town on the next
to-last page—Adv.

AT 30 DAVEGA STORES

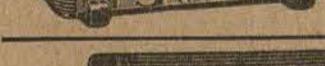
*Christmas
CHEER*

★ For the Boys in Service
★ For the Folks at Home
with a G. E. RADIO

Model L-512-X
Efficient little radio in a
handsome plastic cabinet.
Many desirable features for
fine performance. **ONLY 16.95**
35¢ WEEKLY



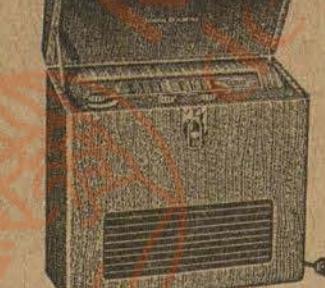
AC-DC
Model L-604. Smart new
compact for AC-DC operation
with built-in Beam-A-Scope
and other features. Two-tone
walnut veneer cabinet. **ONLY 22.95**
50¢ WEEKLY



**3-WAY
Personal Portable**
Model LB-612. Camera type
carryabout plays on AC, DC
and its own power. Superhet,
built-in Beam-A-Scope and other
features. **ONLY 27.95**
60¢ WEEKLY



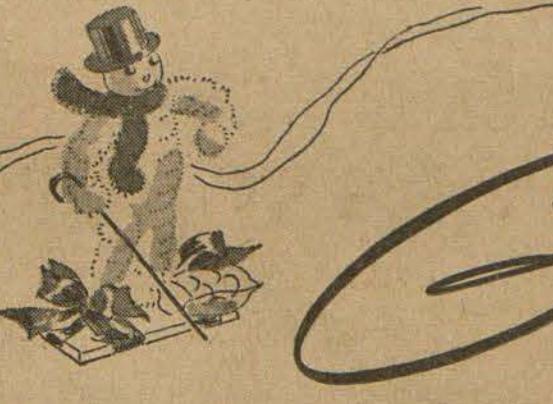
**Self Charging
AC and PORTABLE**
Sensational new G-E self-
charging portable that eliminates
battery replacement worries. Built-in Beam-A-Scope
and other features. **ONLY 49.95**
1.00 WEEKLY



Downtown—15 Cortlandt St. 8th St.—239 Broadway Bay Ridge—5108 Fifth Ave.
Downtown—63 Cortlandt St. 88th St.—239 Broadway Bensonhurst—2088 88th St.
Near 13th St.—831 Broadway 125th St.—1725 Park Ave.
Hotel Commerce—111 E. 42nd St. Harlem—125 W. 125th St. Bronx—1393 St. Nicholas Ave.
Empire State Bldg.—152 W. 42nd St. Bronx—94 St. Nicholas Ave. Jamaica—163-24 Jamaica Av.
Times Square—24th St.—28th St. Bronx—31 E. Fordham Rd. Astoria—31-85 Steinway St.
Madison Square Garden—825 Eighth Ave. Bronx—24th St.—28th St. New York—35 Main St.
Yorkville—149 E. 88th St. Brooklyn—324 Fulton St. Bronx—369 Fulton St. (Military Park Bldg.)
ALL STORES OPEN EVENINGS

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about the new G-E
Radio with DAVEGA,
call 914-3200 or
phone CHelsea 3-5255.

**DAVEGA
CITY RADIO**



WITH A FESTIVE FLAIR

at SCHRAFFT'S CHRISTMAS COUNTERS!

PRESENTATION
BOXES



You must see them—really must! Thrilling, exciting, glamorous scores of them—more and merrier than ever. Gifts with an air—Christmasy as carols. Gifts that are everything a gift ought to be...and all the more welcome, they're so distinctively Schrafft's!

GIFT BASKETS. What a thrill to get one! What fun to discover all it holds—package after package of Schrafft's cakes, chocolates, salted nuts, cookies. For large families, good friends, important clients.

\$5 to \$25

PRESENTATION BOXES. As generous as a basket, but on the formal side. The individual trays lift out, ready to serve. Schrafft's finest miniature chocolates, salted nuts, Wafer Thin Mints, hard candies.

\$5 and \$7.50



GIFT BASKETS

MIRROR CHEST. She'll think of you every time she looks in the mirrors. A charming chest, chic enough to add glamour to her dressing table. Each drawer filled with miniature chocolates.

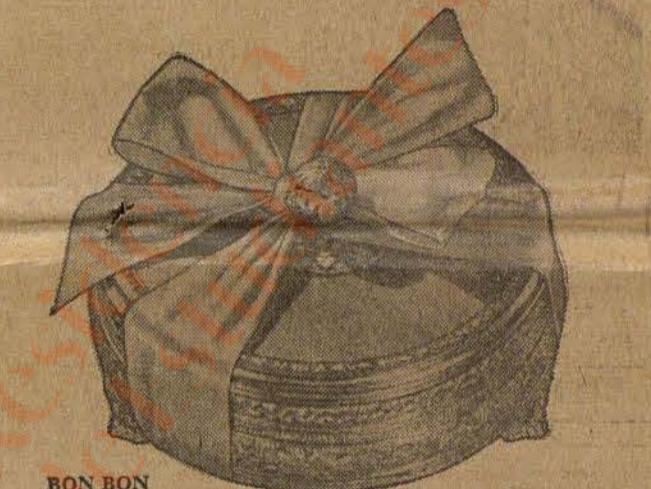
2-drawer, \$3.50 3-drawer, \$4.50 4-drawer, \$5.75



MIRROR
CHEST

BON BON DISH. Decoratively feminine! She'll love this dish of Schrafft's selected chocolates. It's golden, glass-lined, glamorous!

\$3.75



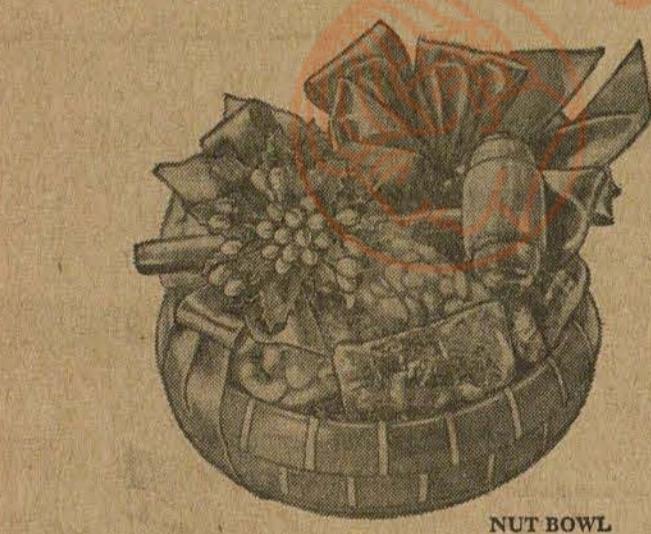
BON BON
DISH

NUT BOWL. Handsome is—and handsome does! Heaped with nuts, salted and plain, some chocolate-sprinkled, some in the shell. Anybody would be glad to get it!

\$4.25

With miniature chocolates, \$3

With candies, cakes, salted nuts, \$3.75



NUT BOWL
OVAL DISH

COOKIE JARS. Bizarre, aren't they? If they don't catch your fancy, we've more conventional shapes. The cookies are crisp, rich, fresh, home-like!

each \$3.75

Other Christmas Cookie Jars, \$2.75 and \$3.75



COOKIE
JARS

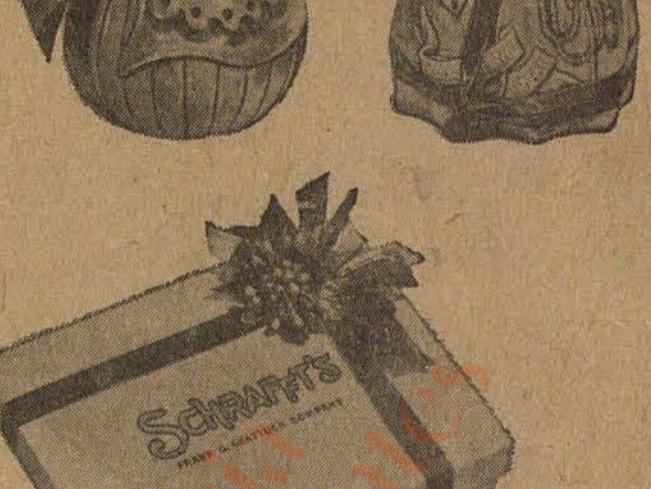
oval dish. Different! Distinctive! Delightful! On the cover—a glowing cluster of fruit in raised design. Under the cover—luscious dark miniature chocolates.

\$3.50

CHRISTMAS SERVICE BOXES for the men in camp. The boys'll eat 'em up—everything except the flashlight and, in the larger sizes, cigarettes. Cookies, cakes, candies and a raft of home-like delicacies.

\$2.75, \$4.75 and \$6.25

Other popular Service Boxes \$2, \$3.50, and \$5



CHRISTMAS
SERVICE
BOXES

JELLY BASKETS. Intriguing combinations of Schrafft's choicest jellies, preserves, relishes, sauces, cocktail accompaniments. For hostess or convalescent, bachelor or schoolgirl.

\$2, \$3.75, \$4.50, \$6.50 and \$7

METAL CHEST. Just imported from England. Brilliantly designed and extravagantly ornamented, with a lavish three-pound bonanza of Schrafft's miniature chocolates.

\$3.75

Schrafft's Christmas Candies and Novelties

17 FESTIVE CHRISTMAS BOXES

Schrafft's candies... and Schrafft's chocolates... every imaginable kind... in 17 different assortments for every taste and every purse.

60¢ to \$2 lb.

DOLLS by the dozens, cute and cuddly, longing for a nice home.

\$1 to \$15

ANIMALS. Noah's Ark never carried any like these! Irresistible red velveteen reindeer, velour foxes, wide-eyed Dumbos—a menagerie full!

\$1 to \$8

CHRISTMAS STOCKINGS. Ready to hang on the fireplace. Filled by Schrafft's and Santa with candies, toys, novelties.

40¢, 65¢, \$1.35 and \$2.50

CANDY CANES. Swagging minatures for trees and tables.

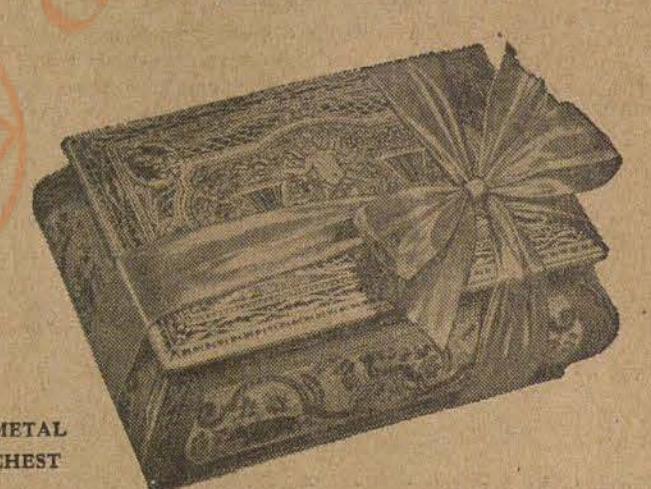
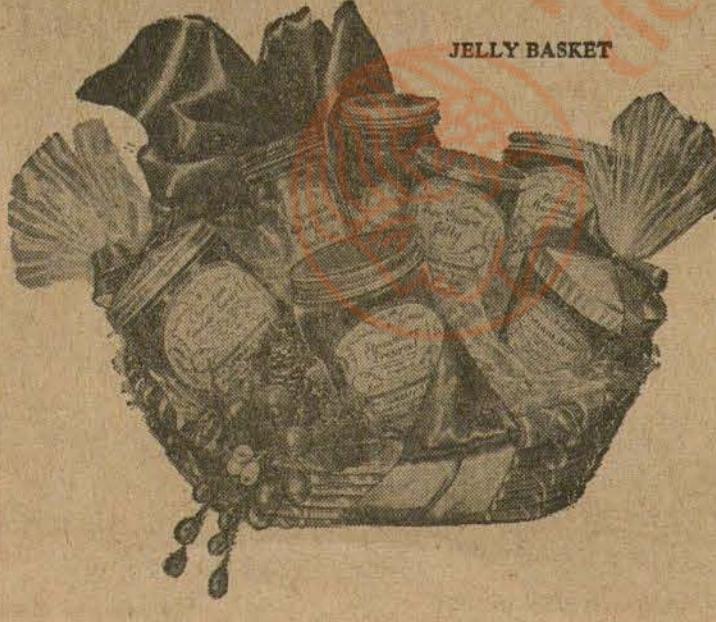
lb. 80¢

And scores of other Christmas candies, cakes, pies and novelties. Each box with holiday band, wrap or trim.

SCHRAFFT'S Gift Certificate

Passport to all the pleasures in Schrafft's for days to come!
Useable at any time for meals, cakes, candies, catering service
—everything! Issued in amounts from \$1.

HELP DEFENSE! BUY U. S. BONDS



METAL
CHEST

Oppenheim Collins
33 WEST 34TH STREET - NEW YORK

SALE
HANDKERCHIEFS

29c **59c**

35c and 50c values 75c and 1.00 values

Wonderful variety! Fine linens with hand-rolled edges . . . elaborate with hand embroidery and hand-spoking. Many with decorative drawn-work. Others with a lavishly large initial on sheer linen and cotton. All corded or thread used in embroidery is cotton. Dozens to choose from, for yourself, for gifts. Street Floor

Textbook Shows Japs' Strategy

State Department Received Report Of Planned Attack

By HELEN BUCHALTER, Scripps-Howard Alliance Writer. WASHINGTON, Dec. 11.—A map, extracted from a Japanese naval textbook and showing the plan of attack almost exactly as it occurred Sunday was turned over to the American Naval Intelligence a year ago last October. Information gathered from secret sources, suggesting that Japan would attack our Pacific possessions either in December, 1941, or February, 1942, was sent to the State Department more than a month ago.

Warned of Attack.

The warnings were sent by an underground information-gathering organization known as the Sino-Korean People's League, which set up a Washington office in 1939.

The most frustrated man in Washington today is Kilsoo K. Haan, 40, Korean representative of the league, whose scrapbook is a tragic memento of warnings aimed desperately at putting the United States on the alert for just such an attack as shocked the nation Dec. 7.

The letter, sent to Secretary Hull Oct. 28, 1941, reads in part as follows:

"Hirota, former Foreign Minister, now the 'big stick' of the Black Dragon Society, in their Aug. 26 meeting, told of the news that War Minister Tojo has ordered a total war preparation to meet the armed forces of the United States in this Pacific emergency. Tojo is said to have told him of the Navy's full support of his policy against America.

Discussed Plans.

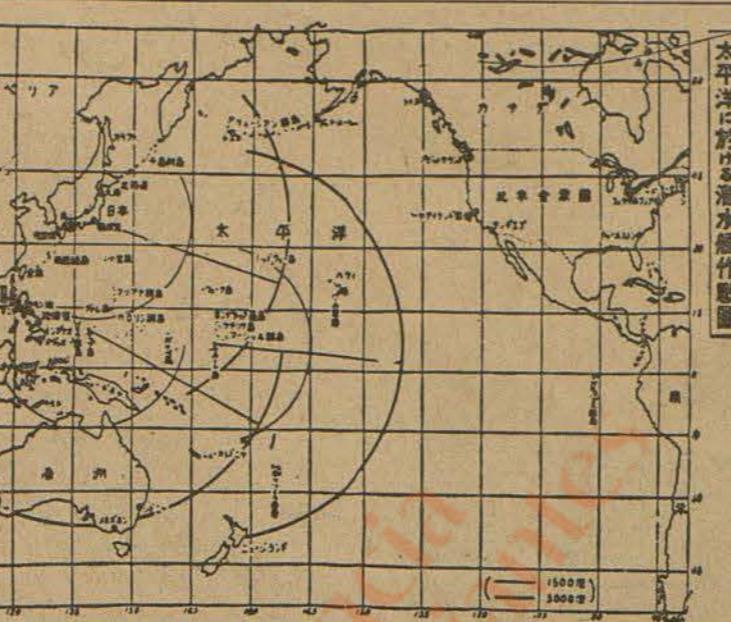
"He also spoke of Tojo giving orders to complete the mounting of guns and rush supplies of munitions to the Marshall and Caroline group (mandated islands) by November, 1941. Hirota and others present in the meeting freely discussed and expressed opinions as to the advantages and consequences of a war with America.

"Many expressed the most sultable time to wage war with America as December, 1941, or February, 1942. Many said:

"Tojo (new Premier) will start the war with America and after 60 days Tojo will reshuffle the Cabinet and become virtually a great dictator."

"Note: Based on this information, dated Aug. 16, 1941, Japan's recent and sudden change of Cabinet was a planned one, stalling

ARNOLD CONSTABLE • FIFTH AVENUE



This map, taken from a Japanese naval textbook, shows the triple route of attack in the Pacific. The symbols at the right read: "Imperial Japanese Naval Attack."

for time for closer collaboration and more effective co-operation in the interest of the Axis powers.

"Mounting of guns and rushing of munition supplies to the mandated islands is a significant sign."

Withheld from Public.

The letter was withheld from the public by Mr. Haan pending the State Department's permission for its release.

"For eight years our organization has been gathering this information," said Mr. Haan. "We have sent truckloads of it to officials here. Always we received official acknowledgments. But what happened to our reports? Were they filed away and forgotten? I have been called a fool. They have asked me, 'How do you get information our men can't? But I can't reveal my source, obviously.'

The Japanese map shows a three-arched naval attack stretching from the Aleutian Islands to the south coast of Australia.

Mr. Haan said the Japanese war plan aims at splitting up the American Navy by diverting it to widely scattered spots, so as to leave Japan a free hand with British and Dutch possessions. Once they are taken, he said, the major attack on the American West Coast will come.

Attack Postponed.

He said the attack originally was scheduled for last spring, but was postponed because of the Nazi attack on Russia. Japanese war lords deciding to await developments in that war theater before striking at the United States.

He said Japanese officials had said two years ago that the oil tanks in Hawaii could be blown up easily and that Japanese war games in the Pacific long ago theoretically had captured the islands of Kauai and Hawaii and damaged Oahu.

"I have heard American Navy men say the Japanese can't shoot, that their torpedoes are no good," said Mr. Haan. "But the Japanese did not show them their best forces. Japan used second-line men and material on China. The best she saved for the United States."

He said several hundred German technicians were aiding the Japanese war office.

Counteract Propaganda.

The Sino-Korean League was formed in 1933 with the goal of preserving democracy in the Pacific in the belief that only American supremacy would guarantee democracy for the Korean and Chinese people. Its chief function, he said, is to counteract Japanese propaganda and supply the United States with inside information.

Mr. Haan joined the Japanese consular service in Hawaii in 1935 specifically to get information.

ARNOLD CONSTABLE

FIFTH AVENUE AT 40TH
NEW ROCHELLE • HEMPSTEAD

Luxury Gifts for Men

2x2 WHITE

(144x76 Pima Yarn)

BROADCLOTH SHIRTS

2.15

Regularly 3.50



AN AMAZINGLY LOW PRICE FOR SHIRTS
LONG RECOGNIZED AS SUPREME IN QUALITY
IDEAL SHIRTS FOR CHRISTMAS GIVING

No man can deny the aristocratic luxury of pure WHITE in shirts! Our 2x2 White (144x76 Pima Yarn) Broadcloth is one of the finest shirt fabrics the market affords—silky-like in texture, lasting its lustre, superb in QUALITY! And in styling, tailoring and fit these splendid shirts approach custom perfection, doing full justice to the excellence of the fabric itself. Never before have we offered such complete shirt satisfaction—and never before such marvelous VALUE! All pre-shrunk (maximum shrinkage 1%), with French front, and available in regulation soft collar attached or neckband style. Sizes 14-17—sleeves 33-35.

Mail Orders Filled or Call CAledonia 5-2300

STREET FLOOR • ALSO NEW ROCHELLE AND HEMPSTEAD

ARNOLD CONSTABLE

FIFTH AVENUE AT 40TH
NEW ROCHELLE • HEMPSTEAD

Open Tonight, This Thursday, Until 9 Friday Until 7

Hollywood

Star



Greet Her Warmly on Christmas with Our . . .

100% WOOL SUCCESS SWEATER

very special **5.98**

A brand new, charming version of our famous success, yet priced as low as it was last Christmas, despite the rising price of wool! So plan on it for all the sweater lovers on your gift list . . . there's warmth in its 100% all wool, beauty in its modeling, the slender lines of the purled hips and shoulders. And just look at the color choice: natural, jockey red, maize, dusty rose, black, or purple. 34 to 40.

Mail orders filled or call CAledonia 5-2300

Sweaters, Street Floor. Also New Rochelle and Hempstead

Christmas Cues

FROM OUR GIFTED STREET FLOOR



ASSORTED CHRISTMAS CARDS

2 boxes for **\$1** reg. \$1 each

Two assortments . . . one with 21 cards; the other with 18 cards. All fine-looking, appropriate . . . with matching envelopes. Each assortment is distinctive, each card different. Yours at gala savings!



"Easy to See" THERMOMETERS

\$1

for indoors or out

Clear, transparent thermometers to attach indoors or outside your window! Accurate precision construction . . . with easy to read figures and pointer. Welcome, practical gift for everyone!

Mail orders filled or call CAledonia 5-2300

Stationery, Street Floor. Also New Rochelle & Hempstead

Navy Wins Toss, Defeats Army

Wins Its Man, but Has to Adopt Him

By the Associated Press.
SALT LAKE CITY, Dec. 11.—The navy had its man today—by adoption.

To the army and navy recruiting offices at Provo—they're side by side there—went Albert Le Roy Godding, 20, to inquire about enlisting. Mentioning that he was a pre-med student, both services were eager to sign him. They tossed a coin. The navy won.

Then came complications. Godding said both his parents were killed in an auto accident a year ago. That left him an orphan, with no one to give the necessary consent for his enlistment as a minor.

He was sent here. Chief Yeoman Edward E. Keeley met him and explained that if he could be adopted legally, enlistment might be possible.

With James Joseph McMenamin, a petty officer also a member of the recruiting staff, they went to Third District Court. There Attorney Edward M. Morrissey, a naval officer in the First World War, volunteered to attend to the legal phase.

McMenamin became Godding's foster father, gave his consent to the enlistment and Godding was signed up with a rating of pharmacist's mate, third class.

Army Still Needs Horses and Mules

By the United Press.

SAN FRANCISCO.—The army, despite its mechanization still is in the market for horses and mules, Col. F. J. Riley, quartermaster supply officer at Fort Mason disclosed here in announcing plans to purchase 3100 horses and 140 mules before the end of the year.

The animals will be purchased through remount stations at Fort Douglas, Utah, and San Mateo, Calif.

The army is offering a maximum of \$100 each for light riding horses, \$165 for all other classes of horses, and \$175 for mules. All animals must be "gentle, well-broken and in good physical condition," Riley said. In addition each must be "a good mover at the walk, trot and gallop."

The animals will be used by cavalry and field artillery forces.

Fly 828 Miles For Dinner

By the Associated Press.

HURON, S. D.—Mr. and Mrs. Vernon A. Dorrell of Kansas City took Ohio and Massachusetts guests out for a pheasant dinner but they had to fly 828 miles to get it.

Dorrell boasted about South Dakota pheasant he had eaten. The guests asked him to produce. Dorrell, a Mid-Continent airlines vice president, ordered the pheasant dinner by phone.

The party arrived by private plane just as the dinner was completed and returned to Kansas City immediately after dessert.

Last Chance Bar

INDIANAPOLIS.—Drunks feel right at home at police headquarters now. The new information desk Chief Michael F. Morrissey has installed in the record room is part of a bar seized in a raid on a club that sold liquor after hours.

Exquisite Tone Magnificent Cabinets

FREED-EISEMANN
RADIO-PHONOGRAFS WITH FM

NOW AT WURLITZER
A name famous in music for over 200 years.

120 West 42nd Street
bst. Bway. & 6th Ave.
OPEN UNTIL 10 P.M.

Just in time for Xmas!

BRITAIN DELIVERS THE BOOTS

They need the Exchange and YOU BENEFIT. Prices lower than ever for imported boots of the highest quality. Genuine calf skin. All sizes.

LADIES	MEN'S
12.75	14.75
American SMART BOOTS	Imported JODPHUR SHOES
5.95	9.95
SADDLES New and Used	Send for Gift Catalog

KAUFFMAN
141 EAST 24th ST., N.Y.

Bst. 3rd & Lex. Aves. • FREE PARKING

ADVERTISEMENT.

Warns Constipated Folks About Lazy Liver

Many doctors say constipation with its headaches, mental dullness, that half alive feeling often result if liver bile doesn't flow freely every day into your intestines—so take Dr. Edwards' Olive Tablets to help gently yet effectively. Olive Tablets are simply wonderful to stir up liver bile secretion and tone up muscular intestinal action. 15¢, 30¢, 60¢. All drug stores.

BLOOMINGDALE'S ENTIRE STORE OPEN EVERY EVENING UNTIL 9



WE HAVE THEIR TOYS, WHETHER THEY'RE
Brat or Angel Child

98c

Walt Disney's Dumbo. Soft, cuddly, floppy-eared, startle-eyed toy elephant. Sitting size, 9 inches high. Ear size, 6 inches wide. Squeeze him, he squeaks. Rayon plush.

Outside our motor delivery area add 10¢ for shipping costs.



1.98

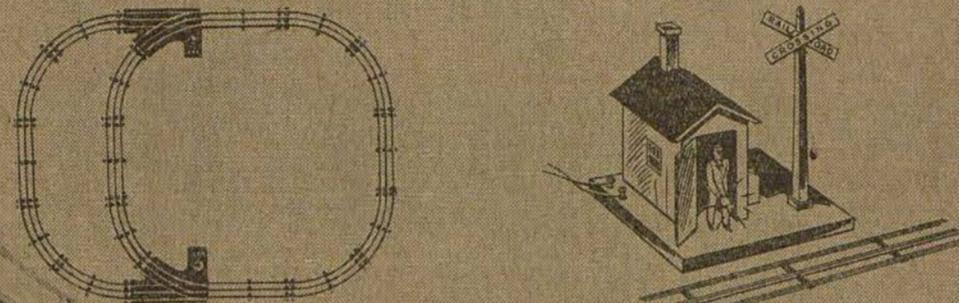
10-Pin Alley for Young Bowlers. Home edition bowling alley, 52" long, 2 balls, side gutters for returning balls. Everyone will be throwing strikes and spares.

Outside our motor delivery area will be sent collect for express charges.



LIONEL WHISTLING TRAIN SET WITH REMOTE CONTROL SWITCHES! 13.99

If bought separately would be 29.75! Super-dooper set complete with steam-type locomotive, whistling tender, box car, oil car, caboose, 10 pieces straight track, 6 pieces curved track, 1 pair electric switches, lock-on and transformer for AC. A knockout for boys of all ages. (No Mail Orders Accepted.)



Automatic Gatekeeper.

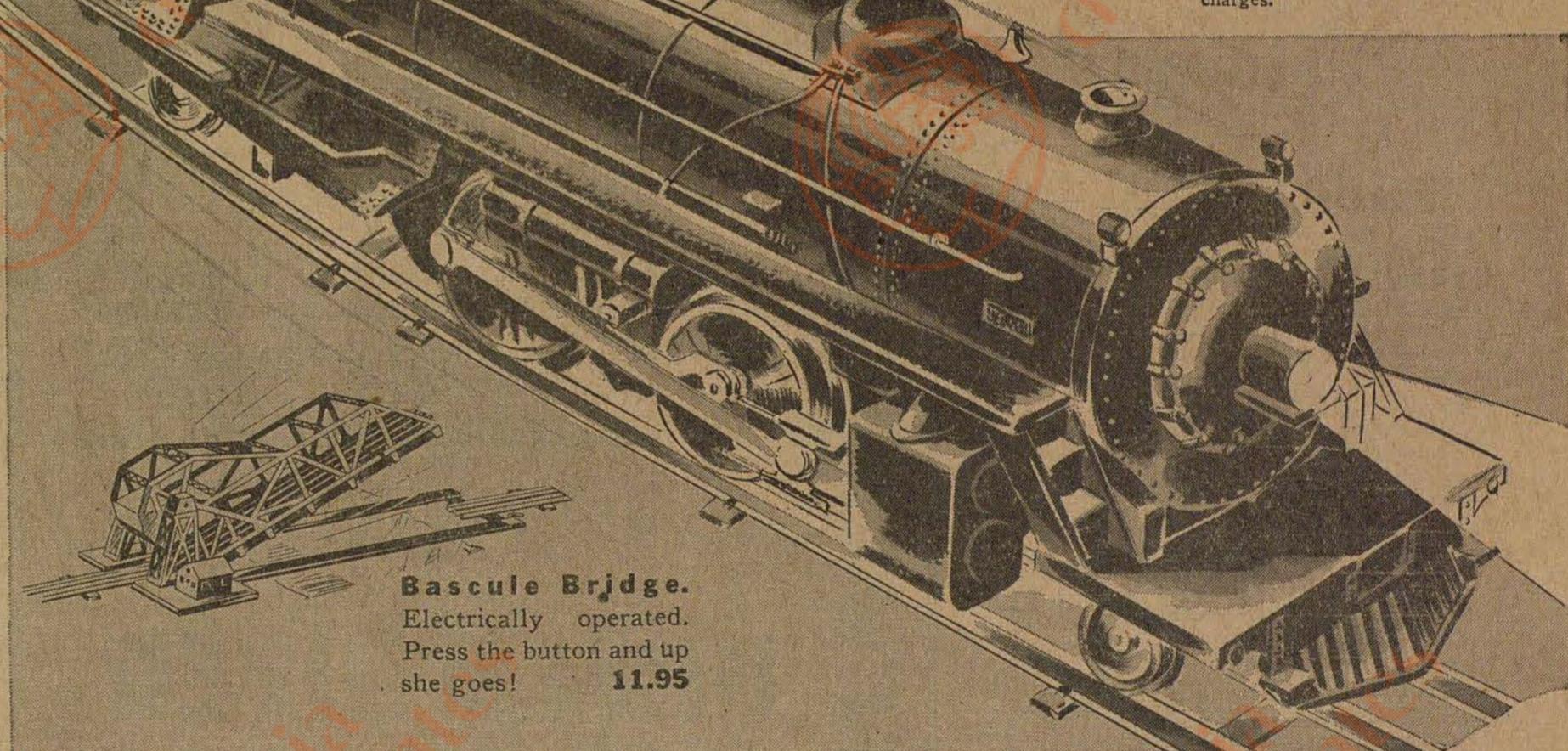
When train passes, gatekeeper comes out waving signal flag. 3.95



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Effanbee Portrait Doll. 20" tall, charmingly dressed just like your own little girl. Even a coat and hat over her frock! Superbly made by nationally famous manufacturer. No mail or phone orders.



1.00

Tony Sarg's Animated Book. You see, hear, feel, smell and taste the things in this book! Ingenious, stimulating, educational. Fun for every little boy and girl.

Outside our motor delivery area add 10¢ for shipping costs.

Paint & Crayon Set.

Two layers full! 3 tubes and 16 dishes of water color paints, plus an artist's palette of 9 water colors, 12 crayons, 1 brush, 2 mixing dishes, color chart and 6 drawings to color.

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TOYS, 6th Floor Come, write, phone. On orders outside our motor delivery area add shipping costs as noted in individual items.

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Bloomingdale's guarantees you the same low cash prices whether you buy on time (paying our small service charge), or pay cash on each purchase, or use a charge account, and pay cash monthly. Our price policy always protects you.

Gimbels 33rd & B'way
Penn 6-5100

makes it
a Record
Christmas

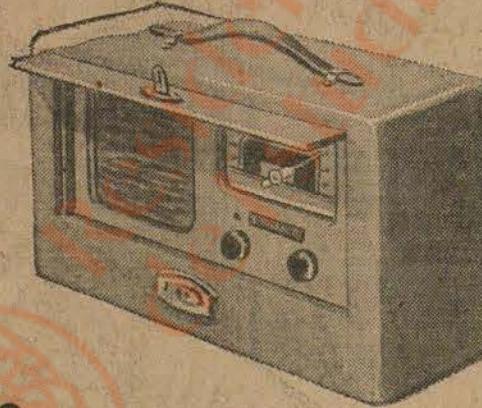
25¢

VERIFIED EQUIVALENT 33c

If you're wondering how to stretch your Christmas dollar, how about giving **eight** classical favorites for **just one dollar**? Send them to boys in camp. Pack them off to youngsters at school. Use this list as a mail order blank (for \$1 or more) and check with a lavish hand! *Gimbels 8th Fl.*

R1	Serenade (Schubert); Hungarian Dance No. 5 (Brahms)	.25
R2	Hark, Hark the Lark (Schubert); Ava Maria (Gounod)	.25
R3	Aria from La Traviata "Di Provenza Il Mare"; Aria from Don Carlos "Dormiro Sol Nel Manto" (Verdi)	.25
R4	Serenade from Quartet, Op. 3 No. 5 (Haydn); Andante Cantabile from Quartet, Op. 11 (Tschaikowsky)	.25
R5	Blue Danube Waltz; Tales From Vienna Woods (Johan Strauss)	.25
R6	Aria from Pagliacci "Vesti la Giubba" (Leoncavallo); Aria from Rigoletto "La Donna E Mobile" (Verdi)	.25
R7	Solveig's Song From Peer Gynt Suite (Grieg); The Prophet Bird (Schumann)	.25
R8	Moonlight Sonata (Beethoven); Hymn to the Sun from "The Golden Cockerel" (Rimsky-Korsakov)	.25
R9	Ay Ay Ay (Perez-Freire); O Sole Mio (Capuro-di-Sapua)	.25
R10	I Love You (Grieg); Lullaby (Brahms)	.25
R11	La Paloma (Yradier); Intermezzo from Cavalleria Rusticana Masagni	.25
R12	Prelude in G Minor (Rachmaninoff); Poeme (Fibich)	.25
R13	Wine, Women and Song Vienna Bon Bons (Johann Strauss)	.25
R14	William Tell Overture (Rossini) (Parts 1 & 2)	.25
R15	William Tell Overture (Rossini) (Parts 3 & 4)	.25
R16	Air on the G String (Bach); Liebestraum (Liszt)	.25
R17	None but the Lonely Heart (Tschaikowsky); Hungarian Dance No. 6 (Brahms)	.25
R18	Song of India (Rimsky-Korsakov); Lion du Bal (Gillet)	.25
R19	Emperor Waltz; Sweetheart Waltz (Johann Strauss)	.25
R20	Macushla (MacMurrough-Rowe); L'Amour Toujours L'Amour (Cushing-Friml)	.25
R21	Marian Anderson; Heav'n Heav'n; Sometimes I Feel Like a Motherless Child	.25
R22	The Lord's Prayer, The Rosary	.25

Cardboard Record Rack. Keeps 20 records at your fingertip, keeps them safe. 25¢
Musicraft Record Rack. Holds 50 records, includes gummed tabs, index. Usually \$1 .85¢
Sapphire-tipped Needle. Plays 2,000 records, saves wear on records. Usually 1.50 .85¢
Ten-inch Album. Loose-leaf, with 9 pockets for 10-inch records. Usually .89¢ .29¢



\$20 list price, 32.50
CRUZAIR 3-WAY PORTABLE RADIO.
Here's the type of radio that's recommended for listening in on defense directions. Plug it in on AC, plug it in on DC, or be entirely independent of the power system: this set has its own self-contained battery system! 5 tubes. Clear, powerful reception with fine selectivity. Inbuilt aerial. Superhet circuit. Simulated brown leather cover. Carry it anywhere, play it everywhere. Write, phone, or wire your order to *Gimbels 8th Floor.*

Clipper Shot At in Raid on Wake

By the United Press.

SAN FRANCISCO, Dec. 11.—Japanese naval forces shelled Midway Island and air squadrons machine-gunned and bombed Wake to open hostilities on those U. S. Pacific possessions, the captain of a returned Pan-American Airways' Clipper caught in the initial attack reported today.

Capt. John H. Hamilton, commander of the Philippines Clipper, told Navy and Pan-American officials that the attack on Wake set fire to the Pan-American Hotel and destroyed docks and other installations. The Navy released Hamilton's eye-witness report with all mention of casualties or defensive action by U. S. forces deleted.

Capt. Hamilton's Clipper was en route from Wake to Guam on its San Francisco-Singapore flight when ordered back to Wake, where he arranged with the naval commander to return to San Francisco via Midway and Honolulu.

"As I left his office to go to the hotel," Capt. Hamilton said, "and had just arrived by automobile at a spot where workmen had been laying new five-foot drainage pipes I left the car to walk. The construction work made this necessary.

"At that moment they came over. Nine planes in closed pyramid formation, flying at about 1500 feet. I ducked into one of the pipes."

Two squadrons, each of nine planes, attacked. One machine-gunned the construction camp. The other dropped what I judged to be fairly small bombs, about 150 pounds.

"The bombs fired the hotel," he said, "destroyed other Pan-American buildings, and the docks, but did not hit the clipper. However, there were 16 bullet holes in the plane.

The Pan-American's ground personnel was put aboard the clipper, which then headed for Midway.

"We saw nothing until we were

approaching Midway," Capt. Hamilton said. "Within about 40 miles of the island we saw two surface vessels, destroyers or cruisers, headed toward Wake. "Midway was completely blacked out."

On landing, he added the naval commander told him that Midway had been shelled but not bombed.

It had been a routine flight to Hawaii, the captain said.

"I must say that the morale of the people in Hawaii is excellent," he continued. "The same is true of the people we saw at Wake and at Midway. These peoples are calmly going about their regular business."

From Honolulu to San Francisco

"was like any other trip we have ever made with the exception that we maintained radio silence."

Twenty-six passengers and 11 crew members were aboard the plane when it left Wake. The passengers, except on company executive, were left at Honolulu.

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Very bad pun. But because I'm a fur remodeling specialist with many years of experience on fine quality furs, I can offer you my complete custom fur remodeling service for \$25, including 3 years' storage. Fur, if needed, at low cost. You can depend on me to satisfy, or you don't pay a penny.

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CAPEHART

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Priced, at present

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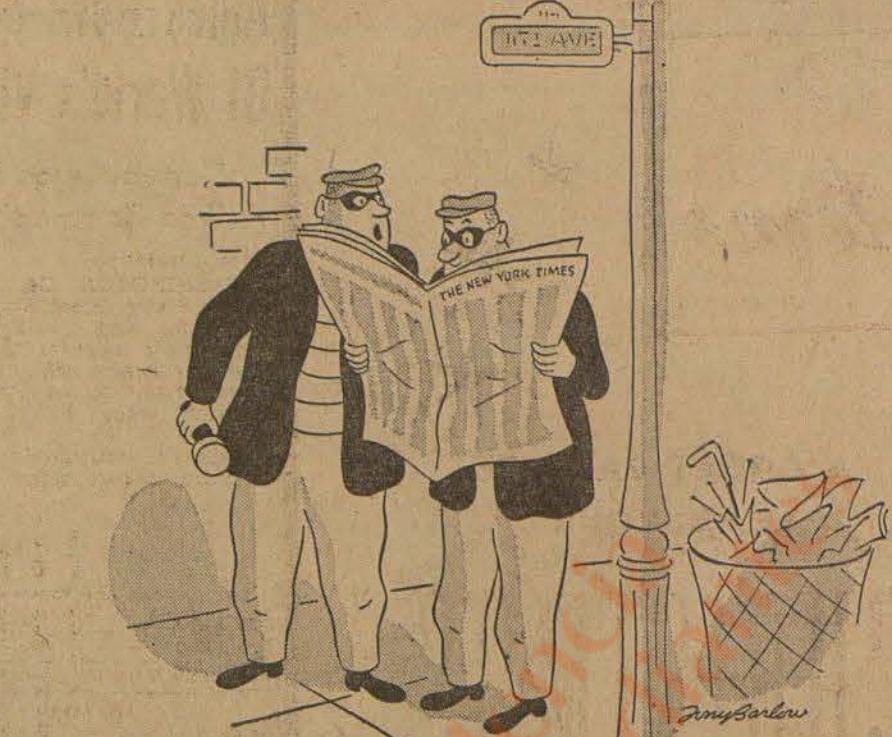
Catalog on request

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OPEN EVENINGS



You bet it does! It tells where you can "pick up" ideal gifts for everyone on your Christmas list. For ladies. For gents. For kids. Shopping the ads in The New York Times is a pleasant, easy way to do your Christmas shopping!

FOR EASY CHRISTMAS SHOPPING... SHOP THE ADS IN THE NEW YORK TIMES

Get the right Holiday Spirit!

Give GREEN RIVER

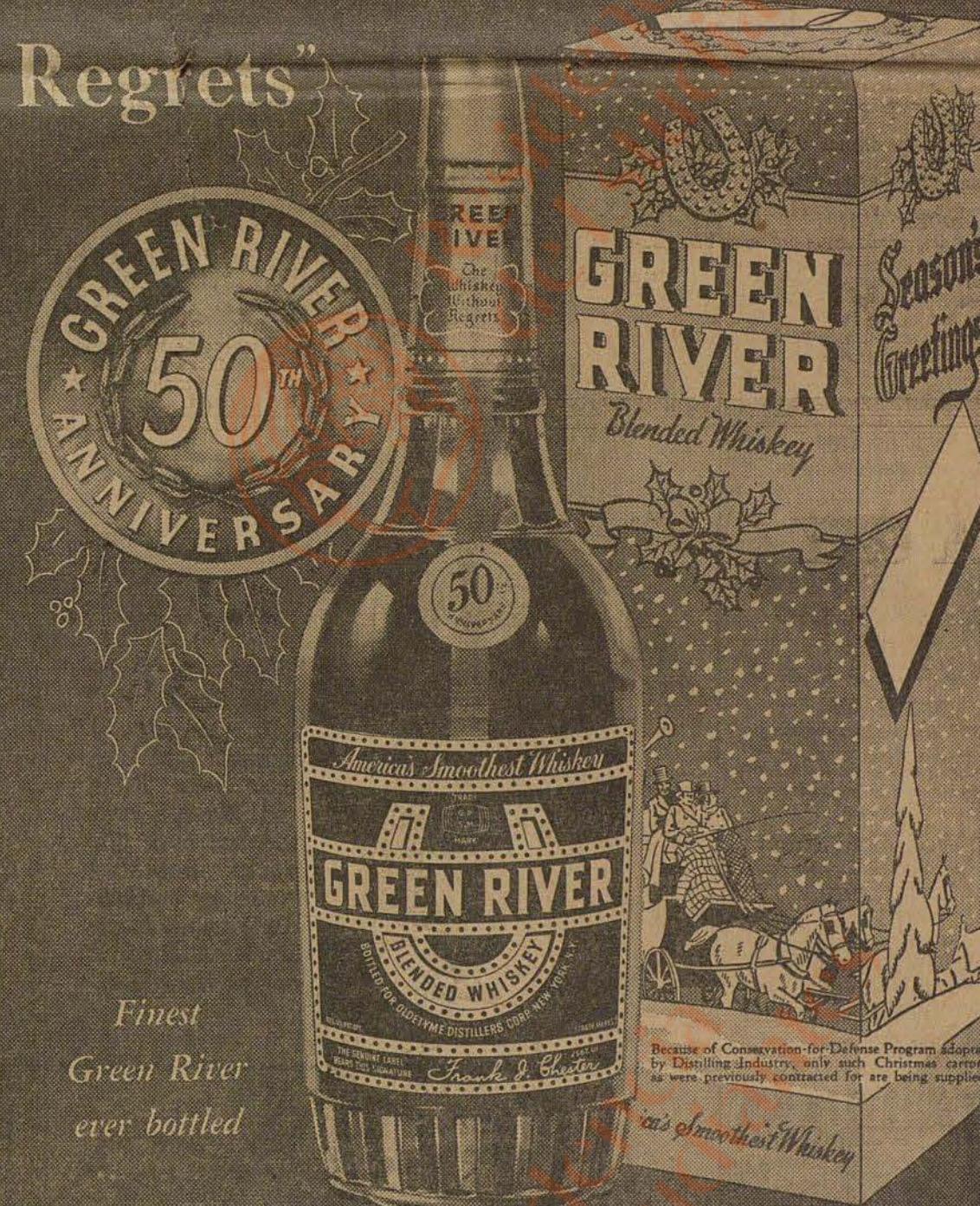
"The Whiskey Without Regrets"

**New Richness, New Flavor,
New Enjoyment**

Finer, finer—and still finer whiskies—make this 50th Anniversary Green River the finest in all Green River history—a full 5% of rare 10-year-old whiskies—a full 30% of precious 5-year-old whiskies—with 65% of neutral spirits that have been super-stilled for extra smoothness. You can drink nothing finer, give nothing finer. Just try it today.

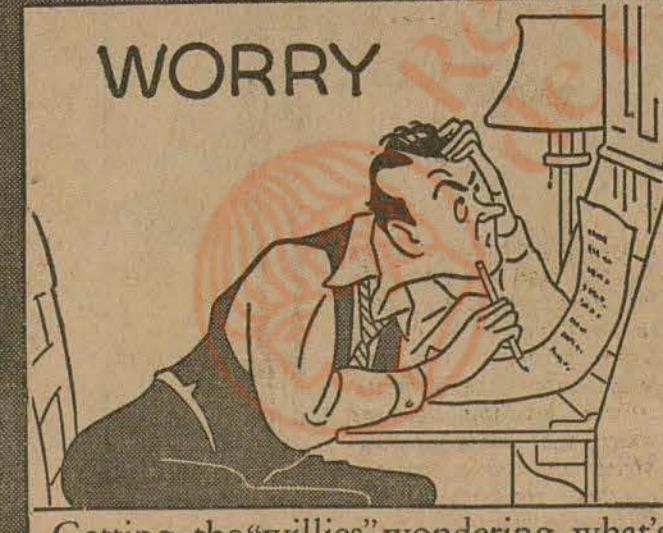
AMERICA'S SMOOTHEST WHISKEY

GREEN RIVER
"THE WHISKEY WITHOUT REGRETS"



Finest
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THE WHISKEY WITHOUT REGRETS... by *hirsch*



Getting the "willies" wondering what's the best way to spread Christmas cheer?



Forget your list and listen: Go right down the line with Green River...



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A GREAT SALE OF
FABULOUSCHRISTMAS
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AT A PRICE WE CAN'T HOPE TO REPEAT

5.98

VALUES 7.98, 8.98, 9.98

RARE IMPORTED LACES!
PRECIOUS HANDMADES!
PURE SILKS AND SATINS!
FINE SILK AND RAYON SATINS!
LACE-LAVISHED SLIPS!
MAGNIFICENT GOWNS!
TAILORED PAJAMAS!

All you who love beauty rush to Stern's tomorrow for the most breathtaking loveliness you've perhaps even seen at such a low price! Stock up for the future. *We can't hope to have them again at this price!* Many are the kind that are JUST NOT BEING MADE NOW to sell within many dollars of 5.98. Brides will buy dozens. Christmas givers will buy dozens. If you wish to buy dozens you'll have to be early! Lovely colors ... Pink, Blue or Opal. Sizes 32-42 in the group. Stern's Second Floor

A GAY GIFT

for gay and youthful people!



YARDLEY English LAVENDER

from \$1 to \$8.25

Other Yardley Gifts 95¢ to \$35 at your favorite fine store

YARDLEY PRODUCTS FOR AMERICA ARE CREATED IN ENGLAND AND FINISHED IN THE U.S.A.
FROM THE ORIGINAL ENGLISH FORMULAE, COMBINING IMPORTED AND DOMESTIC INGREDIENTSAllies Have Most
Of World's VitalsControl Large Part
Of 5 Commodities

By the United Press.
WASHINGTON, Dec. 11.—The United States, Great Britain, Russia, China and the Netherlands Indies have more of the world's wheat, petroleum, coal, ironore and wheat, petroleum, coal, iron ore and revealed today by the census bureau.

Here is how the production table lines up in percentages:

	Anti-Axis	Wheat	Potato	Sugar	Petroleum	Coal	Iron ore
United States	3	23	15	62	24	38	1
United Kingdom	13	4	22	2	24	10	10
Soviet Union	27	25	9	10	9	15	1
China	10	1	1	1	1	1	1
Netherlands Indies	5	5	5	5	5	5	1
Total	64	34	51	78	67	63	1
Axis Powers	3	23	8	14	3	1	1
Germany	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
Finland	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
Hungary	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
Italy	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
Romania	2	1	1	3	1	1	1
Japan	1	1	4	1	4	1	1
Manchukuo	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
Bulgaria	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
Total	14	28	13	3	19	4	1
Axis-Occupied Areas	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
Belgium	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
Czechoslovakia	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
Yugoslavia (Sept. 1938)	1	5	2	1	1	1	1
Denmark	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
France	4	6	3	1	3	12	1
Poland	1	18	2	1	1	1	1
Latvia	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
Lithuania	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
Netherlands	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
Norway	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
Yugoslavia (Total)	7	33	10	0	10	14	1

Buy Defense Bonds Today

High and Dry
And Glad of It!

By the Associated Press.

SAN FRANCISCO, Dec. 11.—Alberto M. Candioti, Argentina's new Ambassador to Japan, is 4500 miles from his job, with about the same chance of getting there as a thumbless hitchhiker.

He and his wife virtually are living out of a suitcase—76 packages of personal effects are somewhere on (or maybe under) the high seas. A major worry is his manuscript for a book, just about ready for publication, which was in the packages sent directly to Tokyo. It concerned the Argentine privateers of years ago and assembling the material required months of research.

Letter Makes
Everything Clear

By the Associated Press.

CAMP FORREST, Tenn., Dec. 11.—A selected list of a deserter wrote to his first sergeant as follows:

"I am dropping you a few lines to let you know where I'm at.... When I was on my leave from camp I got messed up in making some whisky. I am now confined to the Kilby Penitentiary for a term of three years.... If there is any way I could get transferred back to the army I'd sure be thankful."

Dies in Restaurant

Eric Dwyer, 51, of the Empire Hotel, visited a sick relative at Roosevelt Hospital last night and died a short time later of a heart attack in Child's Restaurant, 300 W. 59th St., where he had stopped with his wife, Margaret. He had registered at the Empire on Nov. 27 from South Bend, Ind.

Takes No. 4

A Politician
Keeps His Word

Special to the World-Telegram.

HACKENSACK, Dec. 11.—Representative Frank C. Osmers, Jr., Republican, is a man of his word. Last year he told an audience in Englewood he would vote for war only if this nation were attacked, and added that in such an event he would join the army "the very next day."

Yesterday he passed his physical examination in Washington and today he prepared to start service as a private in the army this week end.

Fire in P. S. 46

Fire broke out in a storeroom in P. S. 46, 917 St. Nicholas Ave., yesterday afternoon about 10 minutes after the last of 1500 pupils had departed. Confined to a closet, it was quickly extinguished by firemen.

12.00

specially priced at a low

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Axis Diplomats Prepare to Close Their Embassies

They Burn Papers And Operate on Hour-to-Hour Basis

By the United Press.
WASHINGTON, Dec. 11.—The German and Italian diplomatic staffs operated today on an hour-to-hour basis. There were indications that they expected to end their missions soon.

Preparations to close the German Embassy on Massachusetts Ave. were noted. Papers have been burned and books and personal effects of the staff moved.

Telephone communication with both the German and Italian embassies was impossible. The telephone company reported that service with the German Embassy was "temporarily out of order." Calls to the Italian Embassy produced only a busy signal.

Act After President's Analysis.
These developments all came after President Roosevelt's analysis of the pattern of world conflict Tuesday night which placed this country in a state of informal war with Germany and Italy.

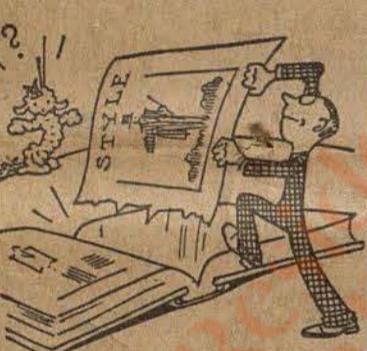
The German, Italian and Japanese embassies have been under heavy 24-hour-guard since Japan's sneak attack upon Hawaii Sunday. The members of the Japanese Embassy staff are virtually prisoners in their palatial building, a mile from the German Embassy.

No restrictions have been placed on the movement of German or Italian diplomats, but the only German newspaperman in the capital, Kurt Sell, representative of DNB, official German news agency, is being held incommunicado along with enemy aliens considered dangerous.

No Protest at Arrests.
The German Embassy inquired at the State Department yesterday regarding the detention of 865 German nationals throughout the country, but no protest was lodged.

Many members of Congress consider this country already at war with Germany. Several said as much after the President's speech Tuesday. Speaker Rayburn was one and earlier he had said that Congress would declare war against Germany and Italy as quickly as it did against Japan if they attacked the United States.

Rogers Peet



Styles by the modern Rogers Peet are not just something torn out of a Fashion Magazine.

They are the visible expression of our designer's genius—

That touch of individuality that sets our clothes apart from the commonplace—

That tasteful restraint that says to the world: "Here comes a well-dressed man."

SEASONAL SUGGESTIONS

Montagnac* overcoats, \$125 and \$135.
Suits of Britain's finest fabrics, \$75 to \$125.
Scotch Mist* coats, \$65 to \$100.
Camel Hair coats, \$65.
Suits of Nailhead* worsteds, \$55.
Double-breasted Town overcoats, \$55.
Suits of Scotch Tweedlooms*, \$55.
Suits of English flannels, \$55.
Tradewinder* suits, \$50.
Roadster* overcoats, \$50 to \$65.

For Budgeteers—
Several hundred Suits and Topcoats reduced from higher prices to—

\$38 now.

*Trademark Reg. U. S. Pat. Off.

ROGERS PEET COMPANY

Fifth Avenue at 41st Street
18th Floor, at Broadway
Warren Street at Broadway
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And in Boston: Tremont St. at Bromfield St.

More R. P. news on pages 2 and 6

ADVERTISEMENT

Help Kidneys

If you suffer from Backache, Getting Up Nights, Nervousness, Leg Pains, Swollen Ankles and feel worn out, due to non-organic and non-hereditary kidney trouble, you should try Cystex which is giving joyous help to thousands. Printed guarantee. Money back unless completely satisfactory. Ask your druggist for Cystex today. Only 35¢.

Macy's
NOW MORE THAN EVER,

It's Smart to be Thrifty

Mounting defense taxes and rising costs don't help Christmas budgeters, but Macy's does. We've thousands of UNcommon-place gifts at UNcommonly low prices. Shop at Macy's and get your 94 cents' worth.



ELEGANCE FOR YOUR COAT OR SUIT!
SILVER FOXTAIL COLLAR

11.94

A beautiful, 3-tier collar, frosty with silver, luxuriously full! Make 1940's wrap look like 1941! Give a favorite female one for her Christmastree! Fur Trimmings, Macy's 6th Floor.



KEEP HER WARM WITH A CHEERFUL COUCH THROW

She'll use it on the couch, in the car, over the foot of her bed on freezing nights! Choose from brilliant plaids, gay checks, tweed effects. Most are 100% wool, some are 97% wool and 3% cotton. Sorry, no mail or phone orders. 6th Floor.

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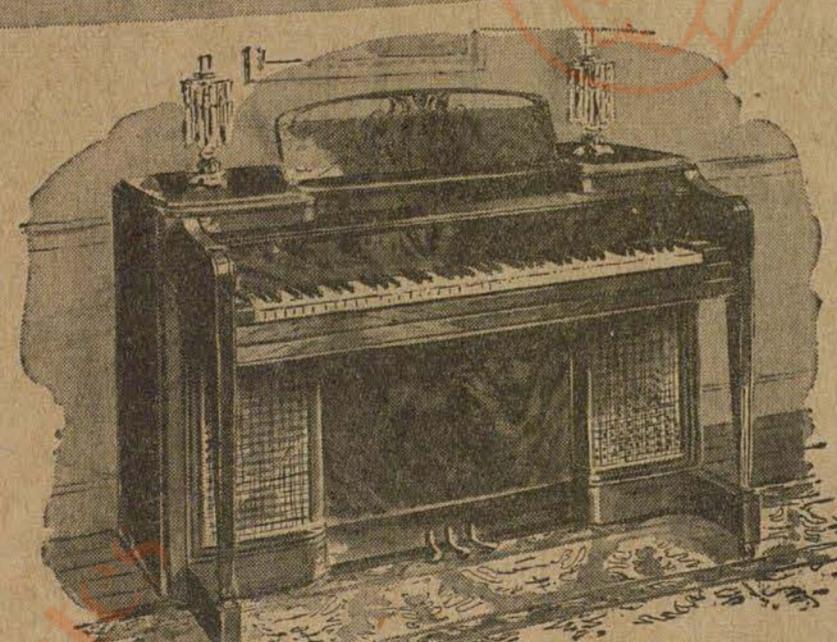
Macy's usual prices
9.98 to 12.98



GIVE HER A ROTARY SEWING MACHINE!

SALE! 57.50
Macy's usual price 69.50

Complete with 5-speed knee control, full size head; light, and all attachments. Rich walnut veneer cabinet. You may use Cash-Time. Sorry, no mail or phone orders. Macy's Basement.



SALE! ARTIST-USED STORYTONE WITH A "NEW PIANO" GUARANTEE

\$498

ALSO ON SALE AT
★Macy's
PARKCHESTER
It's electronic; voiced by RCA Victor, so you may adjust the tone to a whisper, or swell it to the resonant overtones of a concert grand! Modern or 18th Century style cabinet in walnut, or mahogany veneers and gumwood. On sale through Saturday only. Macy's Ninth Floor.

79.95
MATCHING BENCH concealing an RCA radio-phonograph
PAY LATER on Cash-Time. Down payment, months to pay, plus service charge.

GIFT SALE! BOYS' SHIRT AND TIE SET

ALSO ON SALE AT
★Macy's
PARKCHESTER

Fine quality broadcloth shirts in white or woven stripings. Sanforized so they won't shrink more than 1%. Blues, greens, tans with harmonizing striped rayon ties. 11 1/2-14 1/2. Gift wrapped.

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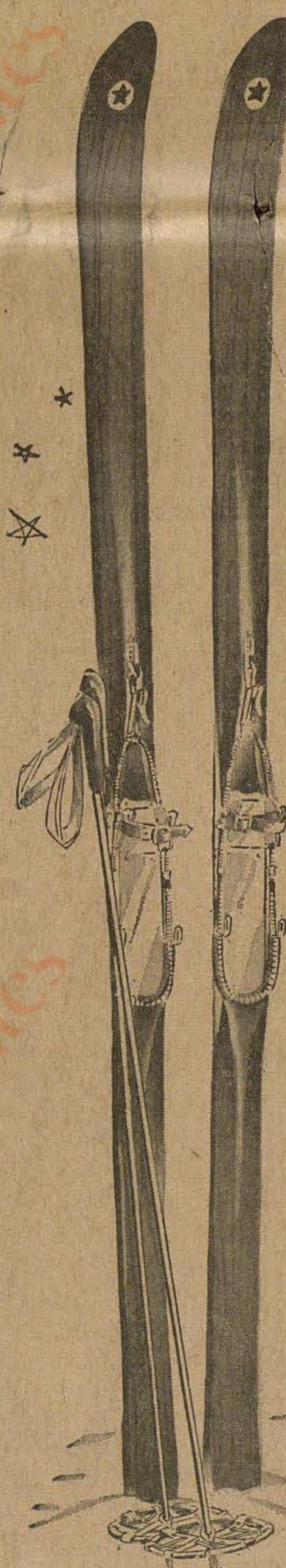
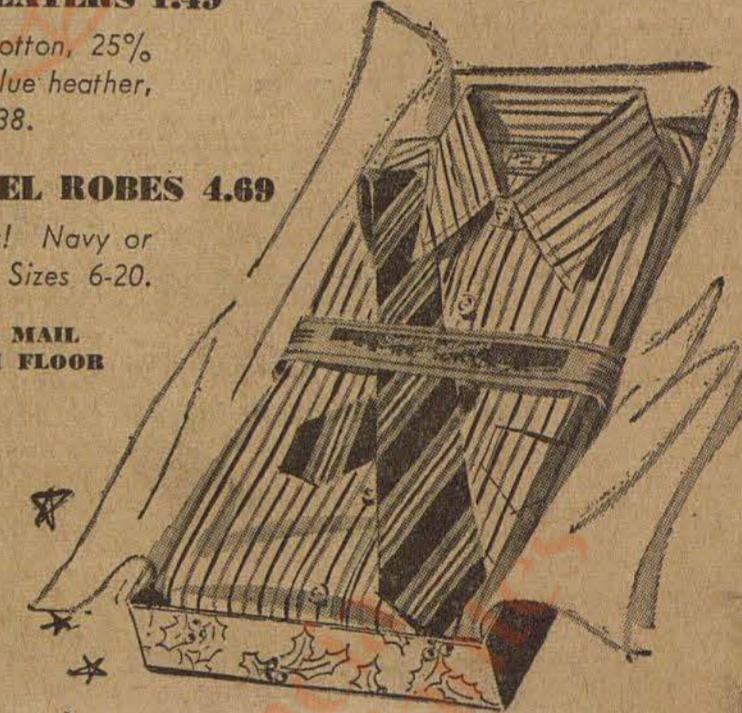
SALE! BOYS' WARM SWEATERS 1.49

Sturdy, good-looking knit (75% cotton, 25% wool). High crew-neck model in blue heather, maroon, brown, camel, green. 30-38.

SALE! ALL-WOOL FLANNEL ROBES 4.69

Boys' wrap-around style, like Dad's! Navy or maroon with rayon satin piping. Sizes 6-20.

COME, PHONE OR CLIP AD AND MAIL
MACY'S YOUTH CENTRE*, FOURTH FLOOR
*Reg. U. S. Pat. Off.



SUPER SALE! GROSWOLD HICKORY SKIS

9.94

VERIFIED EQUIVALENT 17.00

ALSO ON SALE AT
★Macy's
PARKCHESTER

Don't wait till the snow flies to get this bargain! Groswald skis may not wait at 9.94. That master craftsman made these superb skis out of seasoned, air-dried hickory. They're hand-selected for grain—and hand-finished right up to their round dome tips! The same skis with genuine Lettner edges. Sizes 6' to 7 1/4'

14.92

CYCLONE CABLE QUADRUPLE SKI BINDINGS

With four adjustments on the front throw—plus four (not three) on the downhill! Complete with back plate this binding has been trail-proven by experts!

3.98

Macy's usual price would be **5.94**

FLEXIBLE LIGHTWEIGHT STEEL POLES

Chrome-plated drawn steel tubes, full padded leather grips! Aluminum snow ring with interwoven leather. Bent spike.

4.69

Verified equivalent **6.00**

LINED TOP-GRAIN LEATHER BOOTS

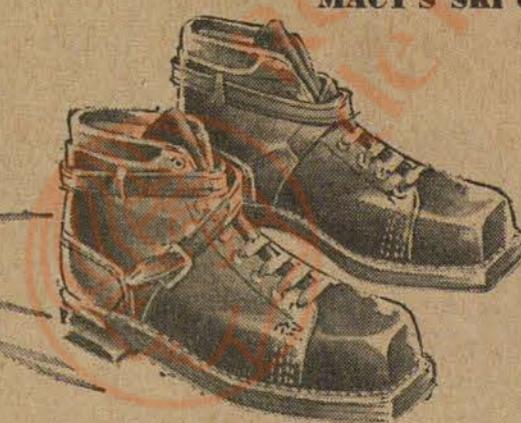
For men, women, boys, girls. Top-grain leather. Tongue is sheepskin lined. Ankle and instep strap. Sturdy and rigid; wood pegged and sown soles. Sizes 4 to 12.

6.94

Macy's usual price would be **9.94**

Mail and phone orders filled.

MACY'S SKI CENTRE, U. S. A.



Macy's Everybody's Santa Claus
At Herald Square

OPEN MONDAY THROUGH FRIDAY TILL 9, SATURDAY TILL 6

*Our large volume of cash sales—the small profit per transaction—are the foundation of our endeavor to have the prices of our merchandise reflect a six per cent saving for cash, except on price-fixed merchandise. All Macy merchandise advertised at special or sale prices on sale tonight, Friday and Saturday unless otherwise specified.

OTHER MACY NEWS ON PAGES 7, 18 AND 34.



SEOLIAN Christmas Special

2000 Saved from Wales, Repulse

British Consolidate
Malaya Lines

By the Associated Press.

SINGAPORE, Dec. 11.—More than 2000 of some 3000 men who made up the crews of the sunken battleship Prince of Wales and the battle cruiser Repulse have been rescued from the China Sea, British authorities announced today.

Several hundred aboard a destroyer were among the first to land at Singapore.

Correspondent Saved.
Cecil Brown of CBS, 33-year-old native of New Brighton, Pa., and O'Dowd Gallagher of the London Daily Express were two rescued from the Repulse, on which they had embarked as correspondents.

British land forces meanwhile consolidated new lines in northern Malaya against a Japanese wedge driven across the Thailand frontier, while sea and air units sought vengeance for the destruction of the 32,000-ton Repulse and the 35,000-ton Prince of Wales by bombs.

Torpedoing Possible.

[Few British commentators accepted the declaration that aerial bombing alone was responsible, however. DNB, the official German news agency, quoted Tokyo's Imperial Naval Command as saying Japanese submarines had engaged the British vessels before the planes attacked. Submarine torpedoes thus may have been rammed home while British gun crews were diverted by the planes.

[The BBC, in a broadcast heard by CBS, said the commander of the Repulse, Capt. W. G. Tenant, was reported among the survivors, but there was no word on Admiral Sir Tom Phillips, commander of the British Eastern Fleet, whose flag was flown by

the Prince of Wales.]

A British communiqué said at least seven Japanese aircraft were destroyed during the attack on the Prince of Wales and the Repulse.

**Think Japs Used
"Human Torpedoes"**

Comment of morning newspapers in London on the China Sea

action ran the scale from guesses that the Japanese used human torpedo tactics in suicide dives to speculation on the possibility they had developed a super explosive.

The naval correspondent of the Times said, "It appears likely that torpedoes, as well as bombs, were used."

A Daily Mail writer said bombs dropped alongside the ships timed

to explode just beneath the surface might have done the job.

**More Than 60 Planes
Took Part in Attack**

By the United Press.

SINGAPORE, Dec. 11.—Survivors said more than 60 Japanese planes attacked the 35,000-ton Prince of Wales for three hours before it went down.

The guns of both ships, they said, were still in action as the crippled ships, hit several times in vital parts, were on the verge of sinking.

The survivors indicated that the Japanese had paid heavily in planes for their attack. A single antiaircraft gun was credited with shooting down several planes, but the ordeal was such that an

accurate count of enemy losses could not be made.

The Repulse's guns were blazing fiercely as it listed to port.

YOU'LL SEE FOR YOURSELF how easy to find and easy to read the new World-Telegram Advertising Directories are, as you come across them. Used Cars and Boats are on sports pages, Cameras on the comic page, and Apartments-About-Town on the next-to-last page.—Adv.



Few pianos are as ideally suited for home use as this magnificent instrument. Imagine ushering in Christmas Day with the crisp, true tones of a sleek Grand Piano. But no need to imagine how this is to be done, for it is now reduced to fit your budget.

SEOLIAN COMPANY
Home of Mason & Hamlin • Chickering • Weber • Stein
27 West 57th Street, New York • 53 Flatbush Avenue, Brooklyn
OPEN EVENINGS

Nothing to look forward to tonight? A glance at the "Dining Out" Directory on the Amusement Page will remedy that situation! Let it lead you to a strange, intriguing restaurant . . . and your evening will be something to talk about!—Adv.

BROOKLYN STORE OPEN THIS WEEK 'TIL 9 P. M.
(Saturday, 9:30 A. M. to 5:45 P. M.)

GARDEN CITY BROOKLYN BAY SHORE
Leeser's



* At Brooklyn and Garden City

FOR PERFECT COFFEE...

**CORY GLASS
COFFEE BREWER**

3.95

RECIPE FOR PERFECT COFFEE: a Cory brewer, finely ground coffee, short contact of water with coffee, no boiling, no reheating, no metal contact. The CORY brewer is scientifically designed to follow that recipe to perfection with the least amount of effort. Taste the first cup from your CORY brewer—see if that recipe isn't ideal! Complete with glass rod filter, measuring cup, funnel and decanter cover. Get your CORY today! 6 to 8 cup size.

Housewares—Fifth Floor



BOND "BELL-RINGERS" a pack of 'em!

Yes, indeed—it's certainly a grand and glorious feeling to know that Bond's bulging stocks will clean up your shopping list in jiffy-time. Because we dress more men than any other clothier in America, our selections are always up to snuff—and the tariffs are always modest. You'll appreciate this combination these hectic days before Christmas.

Give him a taste of luxury with Bond's fleecy zipper-front jacket. Soft as featherdown, in creamy camel shades 2.95

Get his favorite collar style—9 different ones on the Bond "Style Manor" Shirts. Every shirt guaranteed for a full year 1.65

Rugby sweaters certainly need no introduction. We've stacks of 'em—varsity cable-knits, crew necks, two-tone zipper fronts 1.95

You know how popular gabardine is these days. Put him right in the swim with this launty gabardine 6.95 aviator coat 6.95

Bond hand-cut gloves add the perfect final touch to a smart appearance. Soft capeskin—taunty pigskin 1.95

Dollars-to-doughnuts, he loves his comfort. That's where you come in—with a cozy, warm flannel lounging robe 5.95

Fiberglas Ties—Bond's new smash hit. They look and feel like fine silks. But day-after-day wear leaves them without a wrinkle 1.00

Suede leather coats usually cost plenty. Here's where Bond breaks that rule—with a full-lined suede husky at only 6.95

You ladies know how chapped hands make life miserable. It can't happen to your man with these smart knitted gloves on the job 1.00

Charge It the Bond way. Extended payments cost nothing extra.

open every evening

BOND CLOTHES

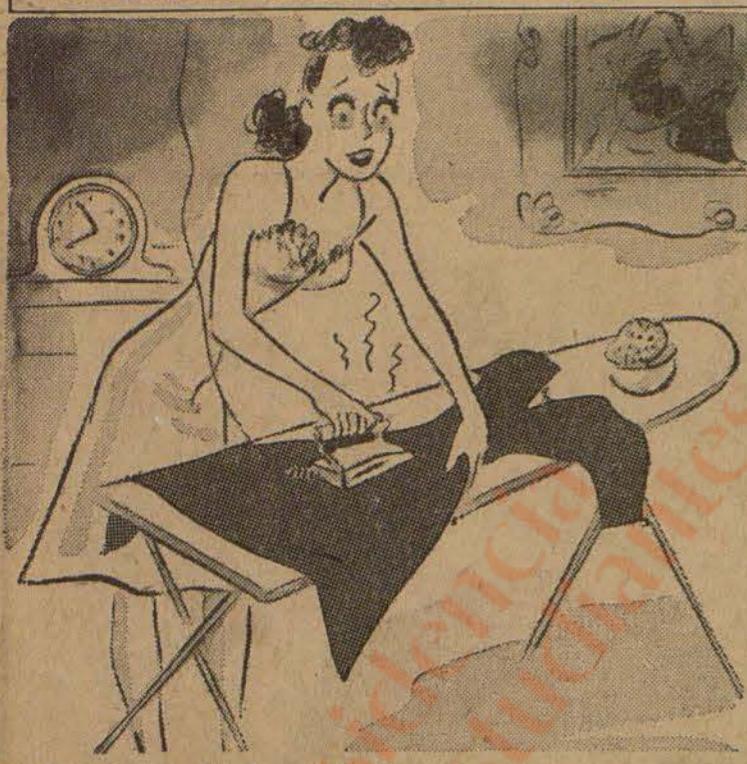
Broadway at 45 St.
1272 Broadway at 33rd St.
12 Cortlandt Street 60 East 42nd Street
Bronx: 324 E. Fordham Rd.
Brooklyn: 447 Fulton St.
94 Flatbush Ave. (near L. I. Station)
Jamaica: 165-07 Jamaica Ave.
Jersey City: 41 Journal Sq.
Newark: 146-148 Market St.

ADVERTISEMENT.

ADVERTISEMENT.

NEW YORK WORLD-TELEGRAM, THURSDAY, DECEMBER 11, 1941.

"ONE-DRESS BEULAH" by WEST



Beulah is pressing her dress for her Date
The "all-purpose" one that HE's come to hate.
She could buy others, but thinks this is right
For every occasion—for morn, noon and night!

Don't be a Beulah!

THERE'S A NEW YORK CREATION
FOR EVERY OCCASION . . . IDENTIFIED BY THIS LABEL3 Daily Non-Stop
to CHICAGO

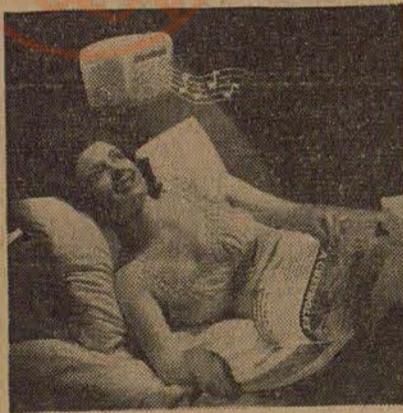
NEW YORK



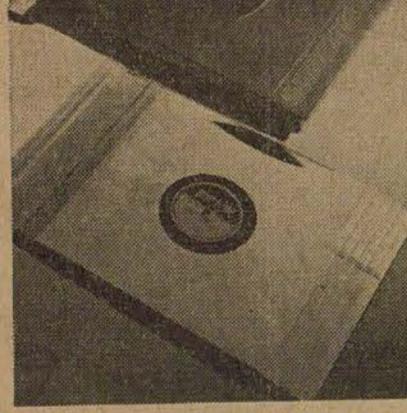
CHICAGO

Choose TWA's exclusive 4-Engine Stratoliner non-stop, with a 4-hour, 26-minute schedule to Chicago, or one of two convenient daily Douglas transport non-stops. Eight other fast flights every day offer a choice of convenient departure times.

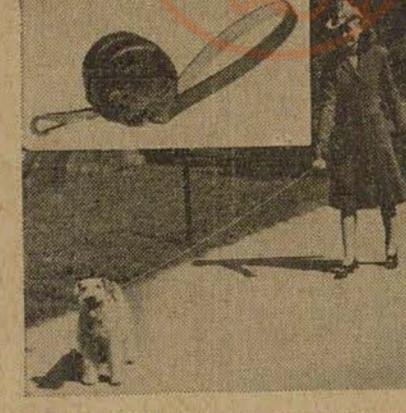
Information, Reservations: Your Travel Agent or
TRANSCONTINENTAL & WESTERN AIR, INC.
MURRAYHILL 2-1122, Airlines Terminal
Bldg., Park Avenue at 42nd Street and
Pennsylvania Hotel

Your Travel Agent Will Tell You
"FLY THE ROUTE OF THE STRATOLINERS"NEW-FASHIONED GIFTS FOR AN
OLD-FASHIONED CHRISTMAS

GOOD LIGHT, GOOD MUSIC—Lullaby Radio is a double gift for read-in-bed music lovers. Excellent no-aerial super-heterodyne radio with concealed bed lamp for glareless reading. Separate switches for radio and lamp. Clamps easily to head of bed without marring. Ivory or brown plastic. AC-DC 22.95.



VISIBLE-INDEX RECORD ALBUM—On opening this ingenious new Widco Record Album, the indexed title tabs spread out, each in clear sight. You immediately find the record you want, without tiresome hunting. Holds 12 records. Brown, blue or red leatherette, for 10" records. 1.50; for 12" records, 1.75.



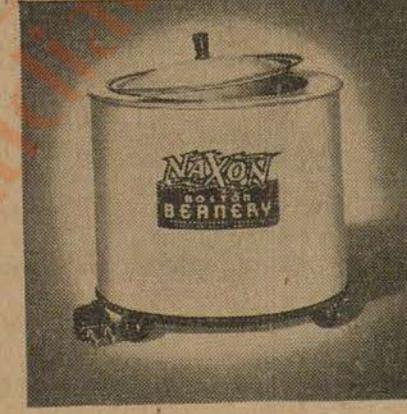
DOG ON A REEL—As your dog runs to and fro, the strong 9-foot leash pulls out and automatically re-winds itself... never gets tangled around your ankles. Yet any time you choose, merely flick the lock with your thumb and doggie is under close control. Reel Leash has colorful plastic case with leather wrist strap. \$1.



BLADES RIGHTLY CALLED "PAL"—Give him a whole year of smoother, more comfortable shaves—a gift box holding 100 of these newest double-edged safety razor blades, hollow ground like a barber's razor. He'll sing "I Love You Truly" and mean every word of it. Gift package, 2.00. Box of 50, 1.00.



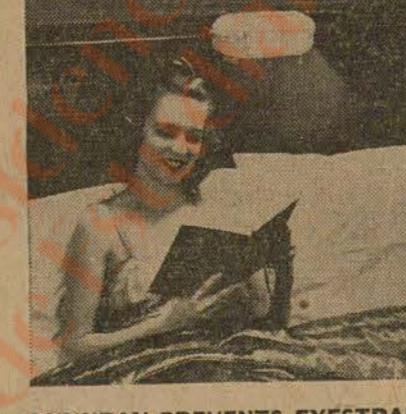
ACCURATE, LEGIBLE, NEAT-LOOKING—these three essentials of good Bath-room Scales are combined in this Hanson. The high dial is easily read without bending double. Ideal for nearsighted folks, and a help to any weight watcher or dieter. Handsome enough for any one's bathroom. White. 22.50; with measuring rod, 30.00.



ELECTRIC BEAN POT—This well-insulated crock slow-bakes a full quart-and-a-half of beans on 2 cents worth of electricity! Works just as well with roasts, stews or anything requiring slow full-flavored cooking. No watching necessary—food cannot scorch. AC-DC 1 1/2 qt., 3.25; 3 1/2 qt., 5.50.



PIPE DREAM COME TRUE—The Beattie Jet Lighter actually lights a pipe! It operates, when tilted slightly, like a small Bunsen burner, shooting a flame directly into the pipe bowl. Held straight, it's an excellent cigar or cigarette lighter. Nickel plate, 5.00. Pigskin or black Morocco, 6.50.



LUXURAY PREVENTS EYE STRAIN—Light from this Luxuray "better sight" lamp is scientifically correct for reading in bed; its diffuser screens out all glare. Hangs without screws on any bed. Smart, modern design in ivory or walnut Plastic. And, just for good measure, it has a two-way plug for clock or radio. 1.95.

LEWIS & CONGER
New York's Leading Housewares Store

WRITE FOR OUR ILLUSTRATED CHRISTMAS BOOK OF 300 GIFTS

6th Avenue at 45th Street • New York
Vanderbilt 6-2200

LEWIS & CONGER • 6th Ave. and 45th St., New York, N. Y.

Please send me

Quantity	Article	Price	Quantity	Article	Price

Your name _____
Address _____
Check herewith Charge my account Send C.O.D.

ENTIRE STORE OPEN EVERY EVENING UNTIL 9

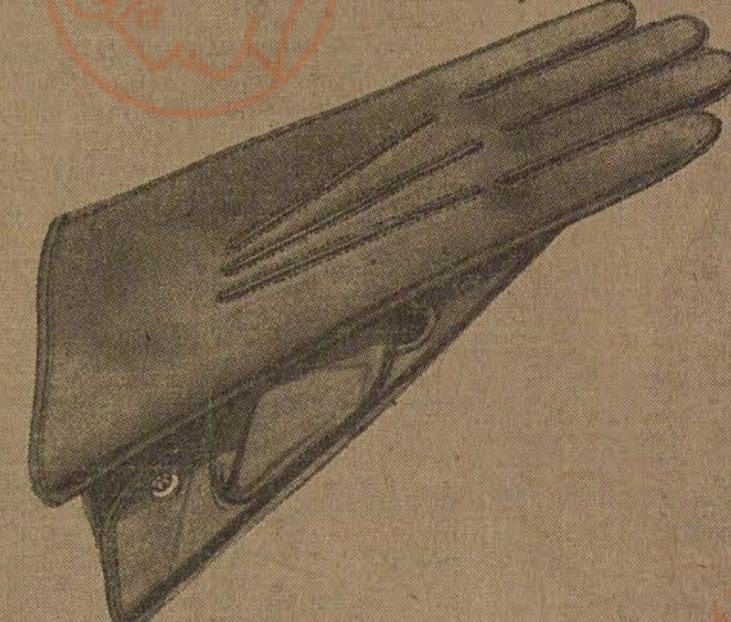
69¢
3 FOR 2.00

SALE! TIES

USUALLY 1.00 AND 1.50

All silk repps. All silk foulards. Moires. Silk and wool poplins. Silk and rayon. Rayon. Brocades. Spitalfields, Macclesfields types. Small figures. Spaced figures. Any lined? Yes, some. Any more kinds? Yes, wide stripes, narrow stripes, Paisleys, Charvet patterns. Quantities? Plenty . . . thousands . . . but, as usual in a sale of this kind, biggest selection awaits early comers.

Men's Furnishings, Street Floor



GLOVE SALE!

USUALLY 2.95
3.95 AND 4.95
1.99

Unlined or lined with fur or fabric. If gloves are on your shopping list, don't miss this sale! Choose from suede, mochas, capeskins, goatskins. Pigskins and chamois, too, in the unlined gloves. Entire lot from one of America's oldest and finest makers. Best selection awaits early shoppers. 7 1/2 to 10.

Men's Furnishings, Street Floor

BLOOMINGDALE'S • LEXINGTON at 59th • VO 5-5900

U. S. Living Standard Faces Drastic Cut

Higher Taxes and Prices Forecast While Work Hours Will Lengthen

By CHARLES T. LUCEY,
World-Telegram Staff Writer.

WASHINGTON, Dec. 11.—Here's a blueprint for the battle on the home front, as it is seen by economists and other planning experts. The average American will have to tighten his belt as never before. His taxes will be the highest ever, and the government will appeal for more and more of his income to buy bonds for bombers and bullets.

He will work longer hours, but advancing living costs—despite other year, or maybe three or four more—will be more than offset his pay check bulge.

He will have plenty of food and clothing at much higher prices. Living costs are already up 12 percent, with some wholesale advances not yet translated into retail increases.

He and his family will get along without most of the frills and some of the modern "necessities."

If he lives within bombing distance of a coast he probably will give part of his spare time to civilian protection programs.

As Washington is planning it, this is to be everyone's war.

Expansion Imperative.

With all the belt-tightening your average American will be vastly better off than people in the Axis countries. We go to war with enough cotton in warehouses for a year's normal consumption, excess wheat for nearly a year and 600,000 bushels of corn. But there must be expansion, and the American farmers are already signing up for it.

The government is planning an increase of 8,000,000,000 pounds in milk production, 300,000,000 dozen in egg production, 8,000,000 more slaughtered hogs, 3,000,000 more slaughtered cattle, 70,000,000 more chickens. Wheat production—much of the wheat export market has been lost with the war, of course—is to be cut 7,500,000 bushels.

In fruit production, which cannot be expanded in a single year's planting, the emphasis will be on better distribution, so that millions of tons of edibles do not rot in fields and orchards. The housewife will be asked to eliminate kitchen waste.

Factories Must Retrench.

But on civilian supplies that come from the factories the problem to be met by the average American will be almost the reverse. Piling a war program of 150 billion dollars or more on the industrial structure, the economists agree, means drastic curtailment of civilian production.

Hardly any metal household articles will escape curtailment. And substituting plastics may be difficult for two reasons—plastics will be used increasingly in war goods and they require chemicals which will be needed for munitions.

Scores of small items will be scarce or unobtainable. Interruption of imports from the Pacific may mean less soap, for lack of copra and coconut oil; less cold cream, for lack of cocoa butter; less of many products using glycerine; less camphor and other medicines; less spice from the East Indies; less tea from China.

Longer Wear for Cars.

Already cuts of 50 per cent in auto production mean the average citizen will make his car last an

"VINTAGE" for the Festive Day

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Admiral Kidd Killed at Hawaii

Commanded Battleship Division of Fleet

By the United Press.
WASHINGTON, Dec. 11.—The Navy announced today that Rear Admiral Isaac Campbell Kidd was killed during the Japanese attack at Pearl Harbor, Hawaii, Sunday.

The Navy said he was in command of a battleship division of the Pacific fleet. It did not disclose the name of his flagship which he presumably was aboard.

Admiral Kidd was born in Cleveland March 26, 1884, and was graduated from the Naval Academy in 1906.

He held the Cuban Pacification Medal, the Mexican Service Medal and the Victory Medal of the Atlantic fleet class. His home was in Washington, D. C.

Kidd in High School Spoke on Yellow Peril

By the Associated Press.
CLEVELAND, Dec. 11.—Rear Admiral Isaac Campbell Kidd, 57, was a speaker for his high school graduating class. His subject: The Yellow Peril.

He came from a family of navy men. A brother, Lieut. Comdr. Alexander C. Kidd, 46, of Baltimore, retired in 1922 and at one time was the youngest lieutenant commander in the navy.

His son, Isaac C., Jr., will be graduated from the Naval Academy at Annapolis next week. A nephew, Leslie A. Kidd, 24, is a yeoman second class, at the Great Lakes (Ohio) naval training station. Leslie's brother, Spencer J., 29, is a second mate on a Great Lakes ore freighter and an ensign in the maritime service.

Buy Defense Bonds Today

Boston's Dome Still Glitters

By the Associated Press.
BOSTON, Dec. 11.—A darkened dome for Massachusetts?

Gustave W. Everberg, superintendent of the State House, says he has received suggestions that the golden dome on the capitol be painted black to minimize its visibility to possible air raiders. It will remain gold, for the present at least, he said.

Eat Less Well But More Wisely

By the Associated Press.
MINNEAPOLIS, Minn.—Too much civilization can cause malnutrition, according to a low-cost nutrition study by Northwestern National Life Insurance Co. Millions of Americans are undernourished because food money is wastefully spent on account of overcivilized eating habits and lack of education in food values.

You need only three or four pounds of food a day, the study points out, and save the cost can be as low as 25 cents daily if you stick to simple food and avoid tidbits and stimulants.

Ducks Want Their Bands

By the Associated Press.
WASHINGTON.—Wild ducks on the Mud Lake National Wildlife Refuge in Marshall County, Minn., want their bands whether they are being given out or not.

When Manager Carl B. Vogen temporarily closed his banding traps, the ducks found a way in anyhow. One trap was packed with 72 ducks. Mr. Vogen discovered the ducks had entered by diving under the surface of the water and coming up through the bottoms of the traps.

FBI Hunting Fifth Columnists

Can't Hold Citizens Except on Charges

By the Associated Press.
WASHINGTON, Dec. 11.—The Department of Justice turned its attention today to disloyal Americans—potential Benedict Arnolds.

The Federal Bureau of Investigation was understood to be scrutinizing particularly persons suspected of being Fifth Columnists, those who have been propagandizing on Axis behalf, and those whose loyalty is questionable.

Estimates on the number of Americans listed as probable aids or dupes of the enemy were unavailable. Officials took a cautious attitude toward that phase of the government's work because of numerous legal complexities involved.

It was explained that while any German, Italian or Japanese citizen could be picked up as an "enemy alien," no American citizen may be arrested except on a charge of violating the law. For this reason, the FBI will perform more slowly in later phases of its program.

Some activities which are illegal for aliens are permissible for Americans.

300 to 500 Enemy Aliens Are Believed in Hiding

By the United Press.
WASHINGTON, Dec. 11.—Officials estimated today that between 300 and 500 enemy aliens went "underground" when the war with Japan started and remain to be rounded up. The FBI was said to be confident of finding the fugitives soon.

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Buy Defense Bonds Today

Why Not Drop The Whole Thing

By the Associated Press.

LOS ANGELES, Dec. 11.—Hollywood was pitch dark. A few night spots tried to operate behind heavy drapes, with freak results.

At Cro's, favorite of the movie

stars, the manager reported he was "all ready for business—but the customers can't get here."

At Earl Carroll's, however, there were plenty of customers, dining and dancing and awaiting the floor show. But the girls couldn't get there. They were blacked off the streets.

Buy Defense Bonds Today

Kidd in High School Spoke on Yellow Peril

By the Associated Press.
CLEVELAND, Dec. 11.—Rear Admiral Isaac Campbell Kidd, 57, was a speaker for his high school graduating class. His subject: The Yellow Peril.

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Buy Defense Bonds Today

IT'S 4 YEARS OLD

You're sure of Finest Flavor in Government House Rum

There's nothing like famous Government House Rum to make hot buttered rum, Planter's punch and rum egg nog taste their best.

Four Year Old Government House Rum has that full-flavored quality and delightful piquancy that these traditional American rum drinks demand and deserve.

Imported But Sold at Domestic Prices



SPECIALS for THURSDAY, FRIDAY and SATURDAY!

STRAUSS STORES 12 PIECE MECHANICAL FREIGHT TRAIN

Worth \$1.45

Shoots sparks
from Locomotive!

Includes locomotive with
mechanical motor, tender,
gondola, caboose, and 8 sections
of curved track.

Stewart-Warner 'SOUTH WIND' 17.95
GASOLINE HEATER Model 70-A.

Heats in your car in 90 seconds!
Clean, safe, healthful heat. No waiting for
motor to warm up. Draws fuel from carbu-
retor. Approved by Fire Underwriters.

NO CHARGE
FOR CREDIT

Steering Wheel
COVERS Reg. 17c
50c
Keeps hands warm—
protection free. As-
sures a firmer grip on
the car and home.

25 Ft. Felt Weatherstrip
Reg. 10c
25c
Keeps drafts from
doors, windows in
the car and home.

HAND DRILLS Reg. 29c
75c
With a quick connect-
ing chuck holds up to
50% more power.

'BOYCE-ITE' FLUID Reg. 2c
Mix with your gas-
oline. Reduces motor
wear.

MANHATTAN & BRONX 15th St. & Courtland Ave.
17th St. & 1st Ave.
W. 18th St. & 1st Ave.
1st Ave. & 7th St.
1417 Bedford Ave.
620 Myrtle Ave.
Grand Concourse & 18th
15th St. & Southern Blvd.
Grand Concourse & 18th
544 Ferdinand Ave.
Jerome Ave. & 167th St.
Bronx & Eastchester Ave.
23 Stores in L. I., Westchester, Upstate N. Y. & Conn. Open Eve., 'til 9:30—Sat. 10:30 a. m.

NOTHING SOLD TO DEALERS

NEW YORK WORLD-TELEGRAM, THURSDAY, DECEMBER 11, 1941.

A LONG LIST AND A MERRY ONE



Santa Claus may have more of a squeeze this Winter, but he'll get here just the same. Mounting defense taxes and the rising cost of living don't help Christmas budgets, but Macy's does. With the aid of our low cash prices, Santa Claus will make his regular trip. The Christmas spirit always survives.

Even though you have extra expenses, you'll probably want to give even more gifts than usual, and spread as much old-fashioned Christmas cheer among your friends as possible. You can count on the World's Largest Store to lend a helping hand, with thousands of UNcommonplace gifts at UNcommonly low cash prices. So make it a long list and a merry one.

You'll find the old Macy idea of giving customers their 94 cents' worth more gratifying than ever this Christmas, when everyone feels the need to save.

NOW MORE THAN EVER,
IT'S SMART TO BE THRIFTY

Macy's
At Herald Square

OPEN MONDAY THROUGH FRIDAY TILL 9 P. M.

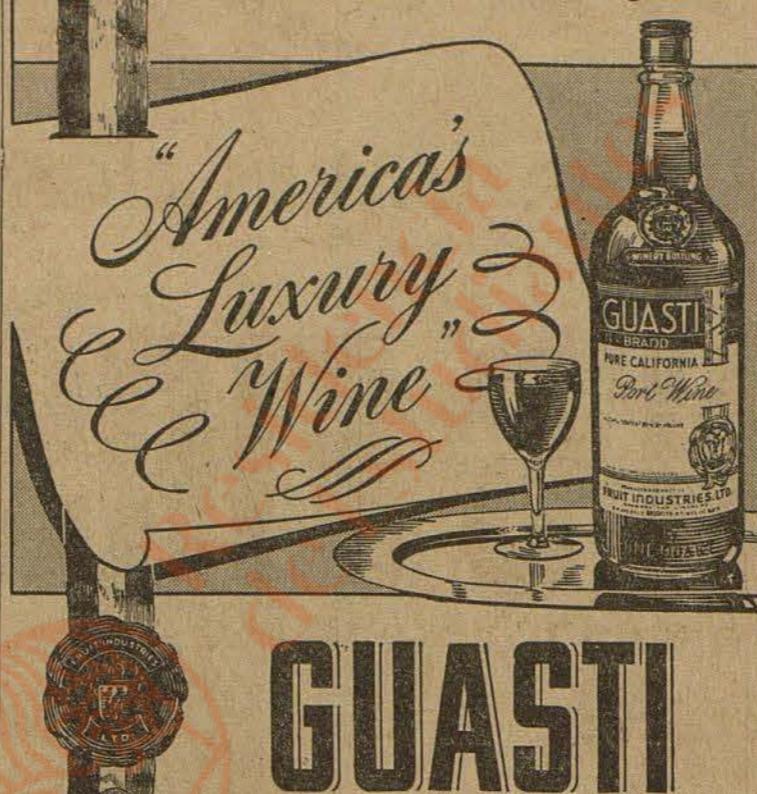
SATURDAY TILL 6 ★ PARKCHESTER OPEN LATE EVERY EVENING

stars, the manager reported he was "all ready for business—but the customers can't get here."

At Earl Carroll's, however, there were plenty of customers, dining and dancing and awaiting the floor show. But the girls couldn't get there. They were blacked off the streets.

Buy Defense Bonds Today

Wines that rival the world's best—
at a price within your budget!



Available in California Port, Sherry, Muscatel, Burgundy, Sauterne, Claret, Chablis and other delicious varieties!

FRUIT INDUSTRIES, LTD., New York, N. Y. • "America's Largest Wine Producers"

*Alcohol 20% by volume

Buy Defense Bonds Today

Should your radio sound like a radio?

THE AVERAGE RADIO sounds like a radio, not like the program. But a Stromberg-Carlson is like an open window between you and the studio or concert hall.

It imposes no sound of its own on the original.

Having the widest range of natural tone it brings you deep bass, high treble notes, and essential overtones lost by ordinary sets. And with Frequency Modulation under the Armstrong system, a Stromberg-Carlson gives you virtual freedom from static and station interference.

Only a Stromberg-Carlson has the exclusive Acoustic Labyrinth that blots out "radio-set boom." Only a Stromberg-Carlson has the "full-floating" tone-true Speaker that prevents tone distortion at any usable volume. And a Stromberg-Carlson has easy push button tuning for both FM and standard programs.

Hear the Igor Stravinsky "Autograph Model" (below) on an FM, standard, or short wave program, or on records, and you'll agree, "There is nothing finer than a Stromberg-Carlson!"

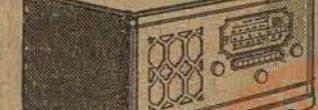


THE IGOR STRAVINSKY "AUTOGRAPH MODEL," an FM-AM combination radio-phonograph... \$390. Herkwhite cabinet. Also a range of other models in authentic period designs. Easy payment terms are available.

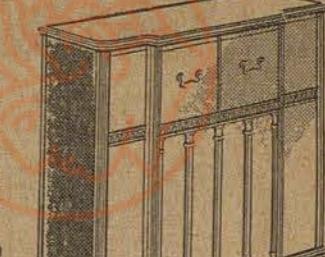
STROMBERG-CARLSON

A finer radio for standard programs • The only radio for FM at its best

GROSS DISTRIBUTORS, INC., 570 Lexington Ave., NEW YORK



NO. 925-H* (left), TABLE RADIO.
Standard, FM, short wave recep-
tion. All solid state circuitry.
One set of simple controls. Push
button tuning. 8% electro-
dynamic speaker. \$150.



NO. 925-L* (right), CON-
SOLE RADIO. Standard,
FM, short wave recep-
tion. 3-position range
switch. Push button
tuning. Automatic drift
compensator. "Full-
floating" 12" speaker.
\$128.50



NO. 925-P* (below), RADIO-PHONOGRAPH.
Standard, FM, short wave recep-
tion. Push button tuning. "Full-floating"
Acoustic Labyrinth and speaker. Auto-
matic record changer. Permanent point
pick-up — no needles to change! \$450.

*Licensed under Armstrong FM Patents

© 1941, Stromberg-Carlson Tel. Mfg. Co.

Prices F.O.B., Rochester, N. Y. subject to change without notice

Get a demonstration today from an AUTHORIZED STROMBERG-CARLSON DEALER

MANHATTAN (Below 14th St.)	BROOKLYN Brooklyn Con't. DAVEGA-CITY RADIO 208½ Third Ave. 835 Broadway	BROOKLYN Brooklyn Con't. ISLAND MUSIC SHOP 203½ Marmat Ave. JESSE JONES 2512 Church Ave.	BROOKLYN Brooklyn Con't. LINDON MUSIC CO. 1104 Eastern Parkway NORTH BROOKLYN 903 Nostrand Ave.	BROOKLYN Brooklyn Con't. POLLER RADIO 144½ 4th Ave. QUEENSBORO RADIO 22-23 10th St.
BAITINGER ELEC. CO. 57½ 2nd Ave.	ISLAND MUSIC SHOP 203½ Marmat Ave. JESSE JONES 2512 Church Ave.	ISLAND MUSIC SHOP 203½ Marmat Ave. JESSE JONES 2512 Church Ave.	ISLAND MUSIC CO. 1104 Eastern Parkway NORTH BROOKLYN 903 Nostrand Ave.	ISLAND MUSIC CO. 144½ 4th Ave. QUEENSBORO RADIO 22-23 10th St.
W. F. BATTERHAM<br				

Again in 1941—

MAGNIFICENT FLAVOR MAKES EIGHT O'CLOCK COFFEE

THE NATION'S FIRST CHOICE!



ONCE MORE EIGHT O'CLOCK FAR OUTSELLS
ANY OTHER BRAND OF COFFEE IN AMERICA!

Again, flavor wins! Again, Eight O'Clock Coffee wins the highest award any product can receive—the overwhelming approval of the American people. For the 10th year in a row, you smart shoppers have made Eight O'Clock the nation's first choice... by millions and millions of pounds!

And, no wonder! Eight O'Clock is the pick of the plantations... roasted to flavor-peak... sold only in the flavor-sealed bean... ground fresh at the moment you buy... and *Custom Ground*

exactly right for your very own coffee-maker! No wonder you get fresher flavor, finer flavor, fuller flavor!

Expensive? Just the opposite. Look at the amazingly low price! Here's the reason: Eight O'Clock is brought direct from the plantation to you without extra handling costs or middleman's profits! Actually, thousands of smart women save up to 10 cents a pound.

Buy *Custom Ground* Eight O'Clock today. Enjoy the coffee of magnificent flavor... enjoy savings, too!

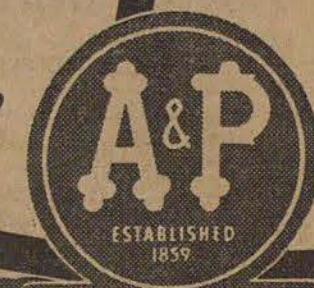
FINER, FRESHER FLAVOR
IN EVERY CUP AT EVERY MEAL

2 MILD AND MELLOW
1 LB. BAGS 39¢

WHY PAY MORE WHEN AMERICA'S FAVORITE COFFEE COSTS SO LITTLE?

Buy America's Favorite Coffee!

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Hitler Formally Declares War on United States

(Continued from Page One)

tanks, but said German-Italian counterattacks have been launched.

At sea, he said, German submarines, surface craft and airplanes "have even given the British an impression of this war means."

From the Kirkenes in far northern Norway, he insisted, to the Spanish frontier Germany stands guard behind a formidable wall of forts, airdromes and naval bases.

DETERMINED ON IMPREGNABLE FRONT

"It is my unshakable determination to make this European front," he said, "unassailable and impregnable."

He charged that America's threat to Europe stems from "an inheritance of Jewish and Negro spirit."

"Fighting was unavoidable," he said. "Germany is the chief champion of this fight. The Germans are in the struggle to save the interests of the whole of Europe."

Hitler said "a blind man" could have seen that Russia was preparing to challenge Germany and that Soviet intentions became clear after Josef Stalin instigated the coup d'état in Yugoslavia.

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that in the Battle of the Atlantic, shipping losses had decreased.

"We can already see after six months of fighting in Russia that Hitler has made one of the outstanding blunders in history and the results so far realized constitute events of cardinal importance in the final decision of the war," he said.

Hitler everywhere (in Russia) has been brought to a standstill—on a large portion of the front he is in retreat and the sufferings of his troops are indescribable. . . . Winter guerrillas, the Russian army and all force and the stubborn unyielding resistance of the people have inflicted on the German armies and the German nation a bloody loss almost unequalled in the history of war."

Of the sinking of the battleship

Duce Blames War On Roosevelt

(Continued from Page One)

to the Chigi Palace and informed him that King-Emperor Victor Emmanuel had declared Italy at war with the United States as from today.

Crowds surged through Rome vociferously demonstrating Axis solidarity with Japan.

This was Mussolini's message: "This is another day of solemn decision in Italy's history and of memorable events destined to give a new course to the history of continents."

The powers of the steel pact, Fascist Italy and National-Socialist Germany, ever closely linked, participate from today on the side of heroic Japan against the United States of America.

The tripartite pact becomes a military alliance which draws around its colors 250,000,000 men determined to do all in order to win.

"Neither the Axis nor Japan wanted an extension of the conflict."

"One man, one man only, a real tyrannical democrat, through a series of infinite provocations, betraying with a supreme fraud the population of his country, wanted the war and had prepared for it day by day with diabolical obstinacy."

"The formidable blows that on the immense Pacific expanse have been already inflicted to American forces, show how prepared are the soldiers of the Empire of the Rising Sun."

"I say to you, and you will understand that it is a privilege to fight with them."

"Tomorrow the tripartite pact will become an instrument of just peace between the peoples."

"Italians! Once more arise and be worthy of this historical hour! 'We shall win!'

For that traditional HOLIDAY CHEER

Serve a festive round of Egg Nog, Tom and Jerry or Jamaica Rum Cocktails.

You'll find Myers' Rum, with its rich, dark colour, not only adds beauty to the drink—but an extra wealth of flavor. Simply remember—

The Rum Must be

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"Planter's Punch" Brand

100% Fine Mellow Jamaica 97 Proof

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RHEUMATIC

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To ease stiff, aching

muscles due to exposure or change in weather,

take Humphreys 15. Long advised

by Dr. Humphreys for relieving pains

and soreness associated with Rheumatism, Muscular Lumbago and Sciatica. Only 30¢, Try it!

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HOMEOPATHIC

FAMILY MEDICINE SINCE 1853

FRESH

FLORIDA

Grapefruit

100% Pure Florida

100% Fresh Florida

100% Natural Florida

100% Delicious Florida

100% Healthy Florida

100% Natural Florida

100% Fresh Florida

Brilliant Jewelry Assembled for Gift Selection

Designs Depict Imaginative Era

By VIRGINIA FAIRFIELD.

It's a shining season, with plain wide surfaces of gold and silver competing with jewels to catch the light. Newest of the new in the Christmas jewelry lot are massive (but very) bracelets of metals; rings set with huge chunky stones, precious and synthetic; large clips shaped like flowers, or clusters of them—which in this imaginative era are worn on everything from hats to opera gloves to slippers, and large globes of stones in many hues that sparkle in the more dramatic earrings.

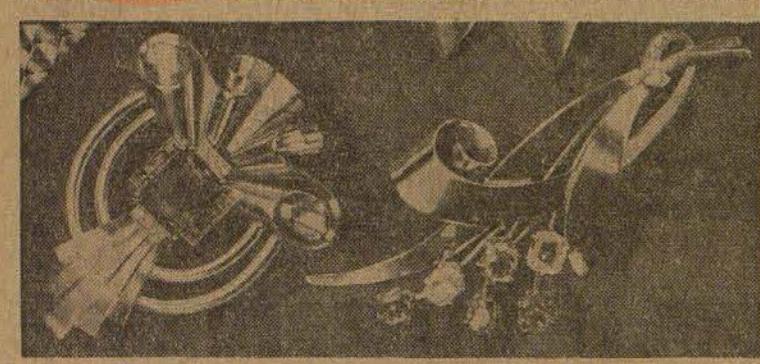
Pendant watches dangle from fine chains or have long gold handles, and lapel pins apparently have been inspired by everything from public utilities to cultural works! Our vote for sheer whimsy goes to the piggy banks complete with lucky pennies, which in this case you wear on your ears.

Through it all the foreign influence runs riot. South America makes itself felt in a whole collection of jewelry and in beautiful and semiprecious stones that are used in rings, bracelets and as crystals on watches. China gives us huge cuff bracelets with intricate buckle closings, beautiful necklaces and large pins. Hungarian inspiration accounts for numerous heavy rich necklaces, earrings, pins and odd-shaped pill boxes, all set in silver, finished in gold and studded with garnets and turquoise.

An exquisite ring at Lambert Brothers, features an unusually large South American aquamarine set in platinum with a floral spray of small ruby blossoms on either side. The price



Uniform pearls rather than the usual graduated strands are news for Christmas. This matching set includes necklace, \$3; bracelet, \$2, and earrings, \$1. At Best's.



Luxurious pieces are this jewel-studded clip at \$400, and flower spray pin, \$275, at Marcus & Co.

British Designer Gives 'Black Dress for the Duration' Life of Three Weeks

By GERTRUDE BAILEY.

Society's first fashion reaction to get into a "black dress for the duration" was given a life of about three weeks as a trend by Miss Muriel Bellamy, visiting British designer, who predicts that before the month is up women will discover "black dresses just don't look well with the khaki uniforms of the soldiers."

British women, she reports, are wearing brighter colors than they ever wore before the war. "Bright red, green, and yellow dresses or suits are most effective paired with soldier's khaki, and besides they're cheerful—the way you will be determined to look," she says.

Miss Bellamy went through so many months of bombing in London she says "I wouldn't even get out of bed for a bombing now." She believes New Yorker's first reactions to air-raid alarms were "perfectly normal" except for a couple of cabbies, a lift operator and a secretary who appeared "unnecessarily panicky" early in the week.

Another British fashion she believes may have its counterpart here is the suit popularity that was strongly influenced by women's uniforms.

"I don't believe the best designer

is substantially under \$1000. A stunning piece from China, example of the elegant but inexpensive, is a chunky cuff bracelet of silver-finished metal, set

with dyed Suchow jade and

turquoise and carved in a floral

pattern. The closing is an interesting buckle arrangement. You'll find this at Saks 34th St. for \$4.98.

Unaffected by Metal Supply.

With the supply of metals growing steadily less for civilian use, the variety of jewelry pieces doesn't seem to have been affected. There are matching sets of every description. A fan-shaped, gold-finished pin at Macy's is studded with rhinestones and simulated amethysts along its edge, is matched by small clip earrings of the same design—\$7.47 for the pin, \$5.59 for the earrings. At Lord & Taylor, there's a sterling silver trio—earrings, wide bracelet and large pin in a calla lily design.

For the more sophisticated lady's lapel or formal dress this glittering bird with graceful wings and spread tail feathers. It's all done with rhinestones, at Lilly Dache, \$20.50.

The bracelet at \$18.95, earrings \$4.95, and pin, \$6.50. Saks Fifth Ave., has the charming duo, earrings and a clip, in a white finished metal shaped like tiny gold balls and teardrop emeralds strung on a gold chain with earrings to match, and a variety of seals fashioned as bracelets or lapel gadgets are some of the eyecatchers of the current—and highly interest-

Earrings, for those who can wear 'em, are invariably tops in the gift hunt. At Bonwit Teller's are two pairs that deserve special attention. One, at \$1, is fashioned of black lace in the shape of tiny bows and flaunts sequins for centers. The other set, shaped like cabbage roses and made of a rose-colored enameled metal, has rhinestones for centers, costs \$6.95. Earrings that are veritable clusters of stones you'll find at Saks Fifth Ave. The stones are set in gold metal, and aquamarines and rhinestones curve outward from a simulated ruby center. These, \$5.

Novelties for Lapel.

Choicer pieces for creating a little furor include the French phone lapel watch—a miniature phone in black plastic, some two inches long, with a tiny watch where the dial would ordinarily be, and simulated topaz stones for ear and mouthpiece. This at Lambert Brothers, for \$25.

Also for the lapel: An entirely different horse, in a riot of purple, green and yellow enamel on copper; a rosy cherub with golden hair and blue wings; cuff bracelet and pin of sterling silver with design of a nude. All these are hand done by Beatrice Romano and are at the Pinacoteca Gallery. The horse and

Slacks that have been a big vogue in England probably will not be generally worn here, she said, because she didn't think New York would be subjected to the continuous air raids that forced women into them in London.

Miss Bellamy made her trip over in a convoy a few weeks ago, and is still hoping that her collection of 36 models, mostly suits of British woolens that she designed, will arrive so that she can use them to sell more British fabrics to America. Under the sponsorship of the Scottish Woolen Export Council, the International Wool Secretariate and other British firms is waiting for the imports to show to the New York market.

She was able to show fabric samples and sketches of her designs yesterday at the office of June Hamilton Rhodes.

"I've learned so much about colors in fabric for America during my short visit here. I'll never send over this tan again. It was

wonderful in the early daylight of London. But it's wrong in your strong daylight. I've even found that whites checked with black are too striking in this light. The white will have to be subdued for the next shipment."

Many of the woolen fabrics were extremely light weight, one weighing eight ounces.

Questioned about British women's dressing habits for evening since the war, Miss Bellamy reported that when Russia entered the war the women ventured out in long dinner dresses again, but soon gave them up. Women of title felt better in burberries and tweeds at the smartest places, she said.

"Country houses have proved to be the only appropriate places in England for long dresses at night. Women there favor the wool dinner dress, and it's all part of their determination to make home and the women as cheerful and attractive as possible for the men on leave," this designer on leave.

Local fashion tip: don't count too much on that black dress. Take another look at the Christmas red.

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"I've learned

SOCIETY TODAY

Carol Marcus One of First Debs to Cancel Coming-Out Party

By PATRICIA COFFIN.

Carol Marcus, who was to have come out Dec. 20 at the most elaborate party of the winter, is one of the first debutantes to cancel her plans. Presented at a Cinderella ball on the roof of the St. Regis, her debut was to have featured Errol Flynn, seated in a silver coach, rising at midnight from the orchestra pit. Each place card, a tiny glass slipper, would have contained a number to match two which Mr. Flynn would have drawn from the coach. The lucky girl and the lucky boy were to receive transcontinental plane tickets. Charles Marcus, Carol's father, is president of the Eclipse Aviation Corp. and a vice president of the Bendix Aviation Corp.

"I simply couldn't go through with it," said Carol yesterday. "It wouldn't have been a happy party. With daddy in aviation we feel so close to the war."

A dynamic member of the current crop, Mr. and Mrs. Marcus' daughter, whose Cinderella gown of iridescent tulle is nearly finished, will not stay in on the night she planned to come out—Carol has a dinner date at El Morocco with Ray Higgins, and she will wear her debut dress.

"We sent out a thousand invitations to the party, so we've ordered the same number of cancellation cards from Tiffany's," elucidated the debutante. "Most everything has already been paid for and I'm thinking of giving what money is left over to a war charity."

Gloria Vanderbilt, who came to New York for Carol's party, will return to the Coast Monday if present plans hold. Here with her mother, Mrs. Reginald C. Vanderbilt, "G" is constantly escorted by Pat de Cicco, who followed them East.

Morale vs. Marriage.

Mrs. Thomas H. Wittgenstein Stonborough, the former Elizabeth Churchill, temporarily separated from her husband, admitted yesterday: "We are trying it out before definitely deciding to get a divorce. I wish you would print this—it is so embarrassing when friends ask how Tommy is."

Mr. Stonborough, formerly in Wall Street, is spending most of his time on defense work in Washington. Liz hopes to rent their E. 89th St. apartment and is acting in the meantime as a local air-raid warden.

"I am also working on the Committee for National Morale," she said. "It is a most important group, which aims to combat propaganda scientifically. We are studying the Nazi psychology. Quashing rumors is our job."

The Stonboroughs were married two years ago. A daughter of Mrs. Warner Churchill of this city and the late Mr. Churchill, Liz is descended on her father's side from pioneer New England families and on her mother's from the Wards and Haezels of colonial Virginia. Mr. Stonborough, a fellow of the Royal Geographical Society, is a grandson of the late Kary Wittgenstein, Austro-Hungarian steel industrialist.

Books from the Old School.

The man-high mountain of books which grew in the foyer of the dwager Mrs. Lewis Cass Ledyard's E. 71st St. apartment the other afternoon was built by her guests, all members of the old school, invited to a tea to further the cause of the American Mercantile Marine Library Assn. of which Mrs. Ledyard is an active Newport member. The organization, founded by Mrs. Henry Howard, now in Nassau, and headed in New York by Mrs. LeBrun Rhinelander, supplied last year 201,000 books and 368,000 magazines to merchant ships, lighthouses and lifesaving stations. Mrs. Rhinelander, smart in place of orchids, said that she considers a bather safest in case of an air raid. Her son, T. J. Oakley Rhinelander 3rd, has joined the navy.

Colonel G. Creighton Webb vigorously stirred his tea as he discussed the war. The Wetmore sisters, Edith and Maude, were aflutter. Mrs. James W. Gerard apologized for the absence of her husband, the ex-ambassador, who is ill. Mrs. Cornelius Vanderbilt and Lady Decles were early arrivals. Miss Juliana Cutting displayed a new patriotic pin. The Leonard Sullivans' daughter, Leonie, poured coffee. There were mint juleps.

Spot News.

Grace Moore entertaining at the Colony for lunch yesterday for Kay Francis, Mrs. Byron C. Foy, Lady Mendl and Ruth Chatterton ... Mrs. Douglas Fairbanks, Sr., wearing rouge for the first time and cocktailing at the Pierre ... the Ranees of Pudukota at the Metropolitan Opera with Betty Hatch and two Australian fliers in tow. She makes it her job to entertain all Australian military men passing through New York ... post-deb Sylvia Szekely at the Masionette of the St. Regis squired by Prince Serge Obolensky and Capt. Alastair Mackintosh ... Valerie Moore at Fei's Monte Carlo with her daily double, Francis Poulton Clark, ... Mrs. Adolph Spreckels hostess in the Cotillion Room to a dinner party which included Mrs. John Jacob Astor and Mrs. Kelvin C. Vanderbilt. All three wore black lace dresses. Arthur Menken joined them beamed broadcasts ... Lady Ribblesdale absorbed in her cards over a bridge table in the library of the St. Regis. Her partner was Norman de R. Whitehouse ... Countess Bas Willamez and John Rawlings, a new some twosome, snooping through Jimmy Amster's antique shoppe planning?

Dinners Before Dance.

Mrs. Clement S. Henry, Jr., and Miss Rosemary Welling Baltz, daughter of Mr. and Mrs. Harry R. Baltz of 1140 Fifth Ave., are among those who will give dinners tomorrow night in advance of the season's first Friday Assembly, to be held in the ballroom of the Ritz-Carlton. This series is arranged annually for post-debutantes and a few young married couples.

Buy Defense Bonds Today



Society Notes

William T. Rice of Greenwood Hill, Pittsfield, Mass., has arrived at the Biltmore, joining her sister, Mrs. Raymond B. Bowen of New Rochelle.

Miss Louise Case is at the Park Lane from Wellesley Hills, Mass.

Mr. and Mrs. Franklin V. Pelae are at the New Weston from Darien, Conn.

Mrs. G. Grenville Merrill has arrived from Merrillton, Newport, R. I., and is at the Berkshires.

Mrs. Donald Stralem gave a luncheon yesterday at La Salle du Bois for Mrs. Morgan Browne and Mrs. James P. Vogel.

Mme. Carlos Martins, wife of the Brazilian Ambassador, has arrived at the St. Regis to sponsor the cafe dansante being held in the Vietnamese Roof of that hotel this afternoon for Ciudadas das Meninas, a Brazilian charity.

Mrs. Howard Fletcher Whitney gave a luncheon yesterday at Le Coq Rouge for Mrs. Edwin T. Murdoch, Mrs. Charles Scott Landers and Mrs. Edward N. Van Vliet.

Miss Isobel K. Cox Luncheon Honoree

Mrs. Hugh Peters gave a luncheon in the Persian Room of the Plaza yesterday in honor of Miss Isobel K. Cox, debutante daughter of Mr. and Mrs. Thomas R. Cox. Miss Cox was introduced at the Junior Assembly last Friday and at the recent Bachelors' Cotillion in Baltimore. Others at the luncheon included the debutante's mother, Mrs. William H. Conroy Mrs. Stanwood Flitner and the Misses Mary B. Farr, Lisenard S. Crocker, Brenda Timson, Mildred Harrison, Leonie Sullivan, Phyllis Anne Adams and Ruth Parsons.

The Stoboroughs were married two years ago. A daughter of Mrs. Warner Churchill of this city and the late Mr. Churchill, Liz is descended on her father's side from pioneer New England families and on her mother's from the Wards and Haezels of colonial Virginia. Mr. Stoborough, a fellow of the Royal Geographical Society, is a grandson of the late Kary Wittgenstein, Austro-Hungarian steel industrialist.

The man-high mountain of books which grew in the foyer of the dwager Mrs. Lewis Cass Ledyard's E. 71st St. apartment the other afternoon was built by her guests, all members of the old school, invited to a tea to further the cause of the American Mercantile Marine Library Assn. of which Mrs. Ledyard is an active Newport member. The organization, founded by Mrs. Henry Howard, now in Nassau, and headed in New York by Mrs. LeBrun Rhinelander, supplied last year 201,000 books and 368,000 magazines to merchant ships, lighthouses and lifesaving stations. Mrs. Rhinelander, smart in place of orchids, said that she considers a bather safest in case of an air raid. Her son, T. J. Oakley Rhinelander 3rd, has joined the navy.

Colonel G. Creighton Webb vigorously stirred his tea as he discussed the war. The Wetmore sisters, Edith and Maude, were aflutter. Mrs. James W. Gerard apologized for the absence of her husband, the ex-ambassador, who is ill. Mrs. Cornelius Vanderbilt and Lady Decles were early arrivals. Miss Juliana Cutting displayed a new patriotic pin. The Leonard Sullivans' daughter, Leonie, poured coffee. There were mint juleps.

Grace Moore entertaining at the Colony for lunch yesterday for Kay Francis, Mrs. Byron C. Foy, Lady Mendl and Ruth Chatterton ... Mrs. Douglas Fairbanks, Sr., wearing rouge for the first time and cocktailing at the Pierre ... the Ranees of Pudukota at the Metropolitan Opera with Betty Hatch and two Australian fliers in tow. She makes it her job to entertain all Australian military men passing through New York ... post-deb Sylvia Szekely at the Masionette of the St. Regis squired by Prince Serge Obolensky and Capt. Alastair Mackintosh ... Valerie Moore at Fei's Monte Carlo with her daily double, Francis Poulton Clark, ... Mrs. Adolph Spreckels hostess in the Cotillion Room to a dinner party which included Mrs. John Jacob Astor and Mrs. Kelvin C. Vanderbilt. All three wore black lace dresses. Arthur Menken joined them beamed broadcasts ... Lady Ribblesdale absorbed in her cards over a bridge table in the library of the St. Regis. Her partner was Norman de R. Whitehouse ... Countess Bas Willamez and John Rawlings, a new some twosome, snooping through Jimmy Amster's antique shoppe planning?

Mrs. Clement S. Henry, Jr., and Miss Rosemary Welling Baltz, daughter of Mr. and Mrs. Harry R. Baltz of 1140 Fifth Ave., are among those who will give dinners tomorrow night in advance of the season's first Friday Assembly, to be held in the ballroom of the Ritz-Carlton. This series is arranged annually for post-debutantes and a few young married couples.

Buy Defense Bonds Today

Improved Vicks treatment takes only 3 minutes and makes time-tested Vicks VapoRub give EVEN BETTER RESULTS THAN EVER BEFORE!

ACTS 1/2 AS TIME ONCE TO BRING RELIEF ... PENETRATES UP TO BREATHING PASSAGES WITH SOOTHING MEDICINAL VAPORS ... STIMULATES CHEST AND LUNGS ... HELPS TO CLEAR A WARMING POSITION ... AND WORKS FOR HOURS TO Ease COUGH, RELIEVE MUSCULAR SORENESS OR TIGHTNESS, AND BRING REAL COMFORT.

TO GET THIS IMPROVED TREATMENT TODAY, YOU SIMPLY MASSAGE VAPORUB FOR 3 MINUTES ON BACK AS WELL AS THROAT AND CHEST, THEN SPREAD THICK LAYER ON CHEST AND COVER WITH WARMED CLOTH. TRY IT!

Relieve Misery of Your Colds Improved Vicks Way

Improved Vicks treatment takes only 3 minutes and makes time-tested Vicks VapoRub give EVEN BETTER RESULTS THAN EVER BEFORE!

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TO GET THIS IMPROVED TREATMENT TODAY, YOU SIMPLY MASSAGE VAPORUB FOR

MRS. ADAM GIMBEL
(of "Saks Fifth Avenue," New York)
"Yes. Beyond a doubt Chase and Sanborn's new coffee is truly superb—a real accomplishment in coffee blending. One couldn't ask for a finer flavor."

JOE WILLIAMS
(New York World-Telegram
Sports Columnist)

"Yes. I could write a whole column on how much I like the new Chase and Sanborn. In my opinion it's head and shoulders over other coffees."

MEL HEIN
(Captain of the New York Giants' Football Team)

"It's tops with me! I'm already an 'old fan' of Chase and Sanborn's new coffee. With a blend like that you've really got something—it's great in every way!"

HOW ABOUT IT, FOLKS?

Do You Agree That Chase & Sanborn's NEW Coffee Is The Best You Ever Tasted?

CHASE
AND
SAN BORN
DRIP **GRIND**
SEAL BRAND
VACUUM PACKED
COFFEE

VACUUM PACKED

Thousands of homes within 50 miles of New York's City Hall are receiving this phone call from Charlie McCarthy: "Do you agree Chase and Sanborn's new coffee is the best you ever tasted?"

This poll of public opinion is still going on. But reproduced above are a few highlights from the early returns. Read what these five distinguished New Yorkers have to say about Chase and Sanborn's great new coffee.

What are some of the reasons for this enthusiastic preference for Chase and Sanborn's new vacuum-packed blend?

Our importers say: "We combed the market for the most flavor-full varieties of coffee, and Chase and Sanborn got the pick of them."

Our expert tasters say: "It has such a full distinctive flavor that it tops any coffee we have ever tasted."

And our tests show it so flavor-rich that most people will find it more economical to use.

No wonder so many thousands of people have been

wakened up by a new taste thrill this last week. And here's how to get in on it yourself: try a cup of Chase and Sanborn's new, vacuum-packed coffee today. See what better coffee really tastes like.

It's available in regular or drip grind, in either the one-pound can, or the money-saving two-pound can. If you don't like it, return the can and the balance of its contents to us and get double your money back.*

We believe you'll agree that this is the best coffee you ever tasted.

Standard Brands Incorporated.
Offer expires February 1, 1942.

LIFE of the STUFFING



MERRY CHRISTMAS, GOURMETS!

By IRENE DELMAR.

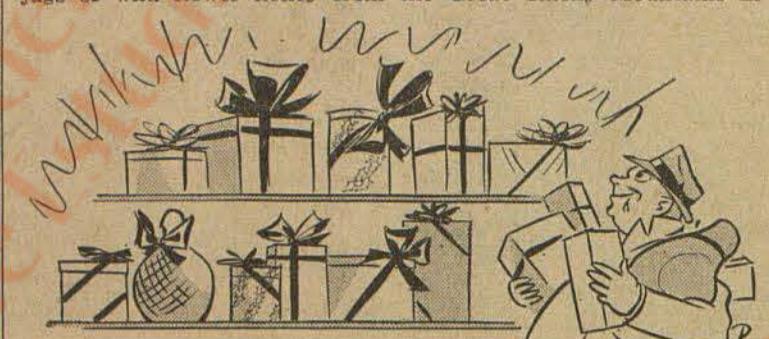
Christmas shopping for the gourmet is a delightful undertaking, for shop shelves are laden with luscious delicacies, the finest product of farm and orchard. Some are rare imports from the bounty of our own country. All real finds for the epicure. A few highlights:

In an old-world atmosphere at Bellows on 52nd St., the bustle of assembling Christmas hampers has already begun. Their planned assortments cost from \$2.75 to \$35, but you may choose your own with the sky the limit. There's a honey at \$15 with traditional fruit cake, pudding and hard sauce; wild strawberry preserve, caviar spread and cocktail biscuits from Scotland, pate de foie gras, jumbo olives, comb honey, macadamia nuts and a jar of turtle soup in sherry. This last is a specialty of the house and done to their order with great chunks of turtle meat. A jar big enough to serve four generously is \$1.75.

Fruits in cognac are still available: \$1.45 a pint, \$2.75 a quart, varieties including green grapes, apricots and figs, among others. Cooper's English jams and jellies in boxes of six are \$1.85, a dozen for \$3.50.

Cakes, Hams and Herbs.

Rather special is a fruit cake baked right in a grapefruit shell, saturated with sherry and brandy, \$2. Hand made pottery jugs of wild flower honey from the Great Smoky Mountains in



Tennessee are from 75 cents to \$1.50. Basket racks of herbs, many of them from the Dutch East Indies, are from \$2.75 to \$3 for six, \$4.75 to \$5 for 12, with 40 from which to make your selection. A box of snacks—anchovies, marinated mackerel, pate, caviar and cracker puffs—is \$3.50.

At the Vendome they have the real nutty flavored Smithfield hams, 8 to 15 pounds, raw, at 65 cents a pound; 6 to 12 pounds, cooked, at \$1.10 the pound. There are cheeses in wine, packed in crocks—one box of six costing \$3.50, containing stilton and cheddar in port, roquefort and gorgonzola in brandy, edam in sauterne, Swiss in kirsch. Those are available in larger crocks, the three-pound sizes ranging from \$4 to \$5.50. A five-pound stilton is \$12.50.

The delicious Charlotte Charles cakes are here, rum cake at \$1.35 a tin, fruit cake \$1.25 a pound. Interesting packages include kegs of brandied fruits, \$5.50 a half gallon; jordan almonds in Dutch wooden shoes, \$2; a pound of honey in a bee tree, 90 cents; charming Chinese jar with preserved ginger, \$2.25; glass rolling pin (to be used later) filled with cocktail artichokes, \$2.50.

Baskets at \$5 to \$100.

Baskets and hampers start at \$5 and go up to \$100, depending upon size and the contents you choose. One already made up to masculine taste has a sweetgrass scarecrow to scent the closet as well as an assortment of interesting viands. Costs \$6.50.

Baskets, baskets and hampers at Gristede's Bon Voyage shop are wide in variety and price, too. There's a great hamper containing nearly thirty dozen delicacies, savory and sweet, for \$76, at one extreme. At the other, pottery crocks of wine cheeses, boxed in threes, \$2.10. If you like to combine your gourmet gift with a useful present, look for the fireside basket heaped with assorted sweets, \$18; or the cheese platter of earthware complete with cheeses in crocks.

There's a stunning hors d'oeuvre hamper at Hicks' with shrimp, lobster, various pastes and nuts, enough to carry through several parties, \$12.50. A huge oval gold basket is piled high with nuts and other tid-bits, \$10; a cheese hamper at that price includes blotted salmon and anchovy paste and biscuits, too. A charming gift with a future is a teapot of heat resistant glass filled with orange blossom honey with blossoms afloat inside, \$3.

Sweet spiced pickled figs in a metal bound wooden keg are \$4; giant California Wonders walnut packed in a nut bowl with picks and crackers, \$3.50; six jars of assorted Bucket Hill Jellies included, for \$1.50. Their fresh fruit assortments in baskets or hampers are exceptionally nice, include other delicacies.

Scrambled Eggs
Go Well with Rice

Rice is one of our most versatile foods, ingredient of soups, entrees and desserts and appropriate at all meals. Brown rice steadily increases in favor and can be substituted for white in all kinds of recipes. Adding rice to scrambled eggs gives a new twist to a breakfast standby. Just add two cups of hot rice to three beaten eggs, season, then proceed as usual, cooking until dry. You can vary the flavor by adding diced meat, fish or vegetables.

A delicious sauce to serve over boiled rice has mushrooms and almonds for flavor novelty. Brown a slice of onion in two tablespoons of butter; remove the onion and stir in four tablespoons of flour mixed with $\frac{1}{2}$ teaspoon of salt. Thin with a cup of meat stock and boil two minutes. Sauté $\frac{1}{4}$ pound of mushrooms for five minutes, then add to the sauce with $\frac{1}{4}$ cup of toasted almonds.

FLAKO PRODUCTS CORP., Milltown, N.J.

A charming holiday gesture that springs from Vienna is carried out at the Altman & Kuhne candy shop. Big flat baskets with high handles are decorated to your taste, filled with boxes of candies, trinkets, toys or tiny objects d'art, something included for each member of the family. Their assortment of toys is extensive, particularly the angles, which range from a 30 cent pickaninny to a \$3.50 hand-wrought brass one that is delicate enough to hang at the top of the Christmas tree. The marzipan here comes in many shapes and sizes, costs \$2 a pound. Giant strawberries, bright scarlet, suggest Christmas decor.

Viennese chocolates at the Harry Wylie shop, sweets for the epicure, come in regal holiday garb, boxes covered in white moire with big bright bows of scarlet or gold. The five-pound box is more than a foot square, \$12. Their marzipan forms include miniature loaves and notations may be ordered in larger sizes, chocolate dipped for slicing. They have croquant, too, plain or chocolate dipped, some combined with marzipan. All are \$2 a pound. Their Tissue Thins, squares of chocolate, some flavored with mocha, orange, hazelnut or mint are a house specialty. Cost \$1.50 a pound.

From the West Coast, Yost's stuffed, sun-dried fruits at The California Shop, upstairs at 674 Madison Ave., these are sweetened with honey and orange juice instead of sugar, then stuffed with fruits or nuts, packed in redwood boxes, \$2 and \$8. Also dates in brandy and Marker's preserves pickles, stuffed with pine-apple, pickled walnuts, collections in holiday boxes and baskets.

More holiday wrappings for delicacies at the California Table Specialties Shop at Bonwit Teller's. An embossed aluminum tray is packed with turkey sausage, shrimp chips, canape pastes and such, \$15. Collections come in red or blue striped cupboards, six jars of assorted contents, \$5; gay hat boxes hold seven, cost \$6.50. Products are unusual sauces, conserves, vinegars, jellies and \$1.50 a pound.

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Ready for the Buffet Supper.

Pinesbridge Farm smoked turkey, ready-to-eat, de luxe buffet supper fare, is \$1.35 a pound, the birds weighing 7 to 20 pounds. Maison Glass and Joseph's in Washington Market have them and the pate, which sells at 65 cents the four-ounce jar.

Herb vinegars, darlings of the green salad addicts, can be found at Lewis & Conner and the Bazaar Francaise. The Juniper Hills vinegar cruet, of enameled white wire, holds three bottles of assorted flavors, costs \$1.35; the salad ensemble at \$2, has two vinegars and herb mustard sauce in a birchwood bowl; four vinegars and six seasonings are boxed with an herb recipe book, \$3; two large sized vinegars and two small, the herb mustard and a half dozen seasonings and the cookbook, \$5.

Sun ripened fruits from Florida may be ordered by Direct Shipping Corp., 32 Bedford St., by the bushel or by a subscription to continue after Christmas. Grapefruit and oranges mixed, \$3.55. Or you may order either fruit alone, grapefruit \$3.15; oranges \$3.50, delivered in New York and an extensive area. Delivered elsewhere, will quote prices. A sturdy decorative Mexican basket of fruit called Tropical Medley is \$5.50, has tangerines and kumquats as well. Order before Dec. 18.

For the youthful gourmet, Vermont maple candies at America House, many varieties, starting with animal shape lollipops at a nickel apiece. Maple vinegar for the kitchen artist, 40 cents a pint.

Brazil Nut Stuffing for Holiday Turkey

Here's a new stuffing in the South American way, utilizing Brazil nuts, tasty companion to the holiday turkey. This is enough to fill a 12-pound bird.

4 tablespoons finely chopped onion
4 tablespoons melted butter
8 cups soft bread crumbs
2 teaspoons powdered sage
1 teaspoon thyme
3 tablespoons salt
1/2 teaspoon pepper
1/2 cup finely diced celery
1/2 cup chopped Brazil nuts
1/2 cup milk

Cook onion in melted butter until tender. Add with seasonings, celery and nuts, to bread crumbs and mix well. Beat eggs slightly and combine with milk; add to bread mixture.

Eggs from Refrigerator

Eggs taken from the refrigerator to be soft boiled should be held under hot water for a few seconds before being placed in boiling water, to avoid cracking the shells.

TONIGHT TRY RICE COOKED RIGHT

Use River Brand Rice—Follow the Tested Recipes on Every Package!

A Tested Boiled Rice Recipe—basis of many tempting, healthful, low cost dishes—is on every package of River Brand rice. Many delicious recipes for main dishes and desserts are printed on the back of the box, all by Good Housekeeping Institute. Always use River Brand—the pick of finest rice crops grown in America's sunny Southland.



FOR LILY WHITE WASHES WITH SAFETY AND SPEED

"Anti-Sneeze" RINSO IS JUST WHAT YOU NEED!



HURRY, LILY WHITE—WE'LL BE LATE FOR THE WEDDING

YES, AUNTY SNEEZE—WE MUST GET THERE IN TIME TO TELL THE BRIDE HOW TO GET WHITER WASHES WITHOUT SNEEZING SPELLS

YOO-HOO! DON'T FORGET THE NEW "ANTI-SNEEZE" RINSO IS 98% FREE OF SNEEZY SOAP-DUST

IF YOU WANT LILY WHITE WASHES, AND BRIGHTER COLORS—START HOUSEKEEPING RIGHT AND USE RINSO!

SOMETIMES LATER

HELEN, JUST SEE HOW BRIGHT AND CLEAN RINSO SOAKED MY CLOTHES. AND WHAT A SPEEDY ECONOMICAL SOAP RINSO IS!

IT COSTS LESS THAN A CENT A DAY

TO WASH YOUR DISHES THE RINSO WAY!

AND THE AIR ISN'T FILLED WITH SOAP-DUST

Rinso FOR TUB, WASHER DISH PAN

• Try "Anti-Sneeze" Rinso next washday. It's 98% free of sneezy soap-dust. See what this means to you! (Many widely used package soaps contain up to $\frac{1}{4}$ lb. of it.) Rinso is the only soap recommended by the makers of 33 leading washers.

Frankfurters and Cheese for a Hurry-Up Meal

Quickly made meals are the standby of the Christmas shopping housewife, and here's an interesting variation on an old theme.

Frankfurters and Cheese.

8 frankfurters
1/2 cup sliced green beans
1/2 cup sliced mushrooms
1/2 cup grated cheese
1/2 cup mayonnaise
Dash of pepper
1/2 cup Worcestershire sauce
Buttered crumbs

Drop frankfurters into boiling water and boil five or six minutes. Cut into 1-inch pieces. Melt butter in saucepan add flour and stir to a smooth paste. Add milk gradually, stirring constantly, cook and stir until thickened. Add seasonings. Fold in beans and frankfurters. Turn into buttered baking dish and sprinkle with cheese and crumbs. Bake in hot oven 15 to 20 minutes.

HOUSEHOLD HINTS

Your Christmas mince pie won't run over if you place a home-made paper funnel in the middle of the pie. The excess juice will go up the funnel.

Freshen last year's Christmas ribbons by rinsing in a solution of white sugar and water. They'll look like new.

Pots and pans will look like new, after one easy application of Sunbrite Cleanser. Sunbrite makes them bright as Christmas.

ADVICE TO THE LOVE-LOONS
By Dorothy Fix

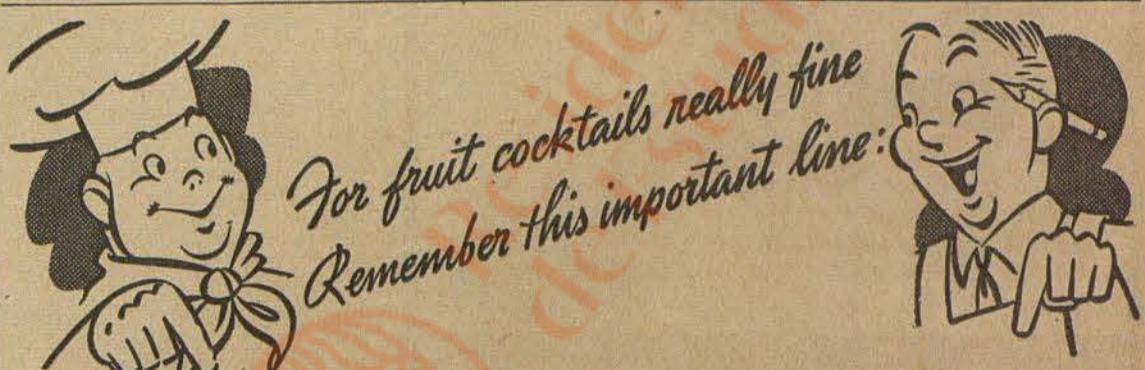
Dear Miss Fix: The one thing I want for Christmas is a wrist watch, but Santa says he can't afford to give me one. What can I do?

Answer: Get a can of Sunbrite. It does the scrubbing and cleaning so fast, you'll have plenty of time on your hands."

ADVERTISEMENT



Swift's Safe Speedy Cleanser



LADY, IT'S FINE FRUITS THAT COUNT!

LIBBY'S quality . . . in Hawaiian pineapple, in peaches, pears, seedless grapes, cherries. The Fruit Cocktail Libby brings you is outstandingly delicious because all the fruits it's made with are really fine.

Get Libby's today, and note the difference. You'll agree it's fine fruits that count!

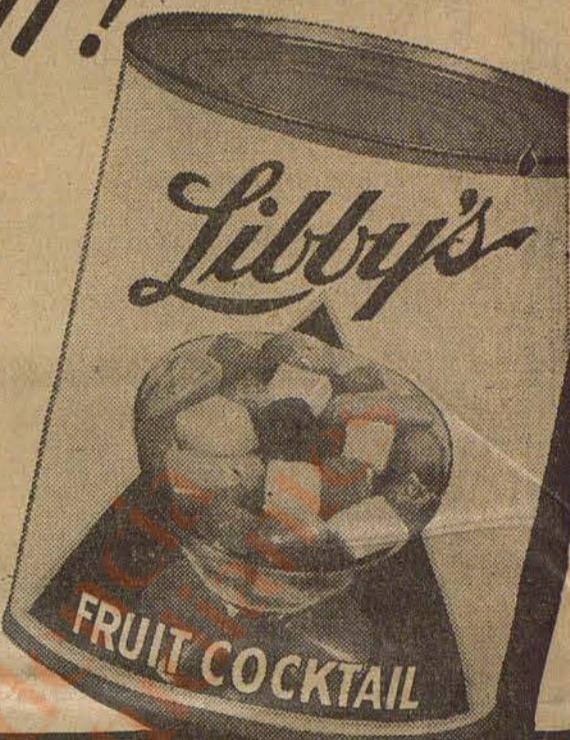
FREE—NEW RECIPE BULLETIN.

Hunches for Nutritious Lunches is full of good ideas for packing a lunch box.

Address Mary Hale Martin, Libby, McNeill & Libby, Chicago, Illinois.

Pineapple, peaches, pears, grapes, cherries

—each Libby's quality. Delicious!



"I DON'T SAY NOODLE SOUP . . . I SAY 'CAMPBELL'S'!"



IT'S CHICKEN NOODLE SOUP!

Made with lots of chicken—rich chicken broth, egg noodles steeped in chicken goodness, and tender pieces of chicken, too.

The next time you go soup shopping, don't just ask for "noodle soup" . . . ask for Campbell's. It's chicken noodle soup . . . the old-fashioned kind!

Not just noodle soup—it's CHICKEN noodle soup.

Campbell's CHICKEN NOODLE SOUP

PURE CHICKEN BROTH • PIECES OF CHICKEN • TENDER EGG NOODLES

THIS SOUP IS GROWING FASTER IN POPULARITY THAN ANY OTHER!



SO EASY—SO QUICK

It's so amazingly simple to make cup cakes or layer for layer cake with Cuplets that anybody can do it. All you have to do is just add egg and milk. The ingredients are precision-mixed for delicious results at every baking. And they're the same good quality you use.



FLAKO PRODUCTS CORP., Milltown, N.J.

Just Wait 'til you Try Delicious

Cheerioats
THE NOURISHING
OAT CEREAL

(Corn and Tapioca Added)

that Comes All

READY TO EAT!

THERE'S CORN AND TAPIOCA ADDED FOR EXTRA CRISPNESS AND FLAVOR . . . THE CHILDREN LOVE IT!

You Get All These NUTRITIONAL VALUES OF OATMEAL

VITAMIN B₁ CALCIUM PHOSPHORUS IRON

NOURISHING? You bet! Delicious! Mmm-m-m-m!

In fact, it's just this combination of advantages that is extra crispness and unique "blended" flavor! You get important vitamins and minerals of oatmeal . . . in full oatmeal proportions! TRY CHEERIOATS today!

General Mills, Inc., Minneapolis, Minn.

CHEERIOATS is a registered trademark of Gen. Mills, Inc. Corp. 1941, Gen. Mills, Inc.

... Britain delivers the Goods
For Keener Morning Appetites—Try
HARTLEY'S
IMPORTED
ORANGE MARMALADE
At All Grocers
Full Pound Net

Five Famous Chefs to Serve Unique Dinner

A group of New Yorkers will be served a dinner Monday that provides the perfect sequence in food as selected by five famous French chefs. This unique repast, at which Frank Crownish will serve as master of ceremonies, is to be staged on the Starlight Roof of the Waldorf-Astoria to raise funds for the Co-ordinating Council of French Relief Societies. The chefs, all French veterans of the first World War, planned the dinner and drew lots to determine which dish each should prepare.

The by-line menu includes: Beef broth in the classic French fashion with golden crisps by Joseph Frederique, president of the Chefs de Cuisine Assn. of America and chef of the Wool Club; whole baby lobster in its shell on a bed of pearl rice with light bonne-fay sauce, by Joseph Donon, general secretary of the American Culinary Federation and chef to Mrs. Hamilton McK. Twombly; chicken cooked according to the taste of Louis XIV with a galette of potatoes and smothered fennel, by Dominique Dorratcague, president of the Vatel Club and chef of the Knickerbocker Club.

Meats.

Beef—Prime ribs	25-36
Sirloin roast	33-45
Chuck roast	22-29
Porterhouse steak	35-49
Strip steak	35-45
Round steak	35-45
Chuck steak	22-29
Filet mignon ham	29-35
Fresh loins	19-22
Center chops	29-35
Loin chops	29-35
Veal—Loin and rump	29-35
Loin chops	39-45
Breast	17-23
Shoulder	24-34
Cutlets	49-59
Lamb—Legs	26-33
Loin chops	27-35
Shoulder chops	27-35
Rib chops	27-42
Poultry—Ducks	24-27
Turkey	32-35
Pork—Roast chicken	29-31
Pork	28-33
Broilers	26-33
Fryers	25-33

Best buys in the salt water fish market are butterfish and yellowtail dabs, with flounders, pollock and haddock in the next range. The southern fishermen are sending up quantities of fish, among them Spanish and king mackerel, red snapper and sea

Vegetables.

Cauliflower	19-31
Tomatoes, pound	2-22
Carrots, bunch	8-9
Cabbage, 2 lbs. for 5 to 3 lbs.	18
1 lb. for 2 lbs.	18
Red cabbage, pd. to 2 pds. for	15
Savoy cabbage, pound	15-17
Potatoes, white, 10 pounds	23-29
Potatoes, sweet, pound, 5 to 3	23-29
Peppers, each	21-25
Spinach, pound	6-8
Broccoli, bunch	15-25
Onions, bunches, quart	15-25
Squash, acorn, pound	4-6
Green, pound	10-15
Hubbard, pound	3-5
Turnips, yellow, pound	2-3 1/2
White, pound	2 1/2-5
Yellow onions, pound	5-6

Fruit.

Apples, Greenings, 3 pounds	13-19
McIntosh, pound	5-8 1/2
Delicious, each	4-5
Red, each	4-5
Crabapples, pound	19-21
Saskatoon grapes, pound	8-12
Florida oranges, 10 for	25 up
Tangerines, each	2 up
Lemon, each	2 1/2-3
Pears, 4 for	8-12
Pears, cooking, pound	8-12

Baked Yellow Pike A Thrifty Main Dish

Baked fish affords a thrifty and appetizing main dish and the Fishery Council suggests yellow pike, in the market now, for this purpose and includes this recipe:

Slash the skin of a four-pound fish in several places to minimize shrinking of the flesh. Fish should be cleaned and trimmed first, then soaked five minutes in a solution of cold water and salt made in the proportion of 2 tablespoons of salt to a cup of water. Drain fish and brush with cooking oil.

To make stuffing: To one quart bread cubes add three tablespoons finely chopped onion and two teaspoons finely crushed sage leaves. Mix $\frac{3}{4}$ teaspoon salt and $\frac{1}{2}$ teaspoon black pepper into 4 tablespoons of celery liquid, save $\frac{1}{2}$ cup finely chopped cooked celery. Pour this over the bread, stirring in so that mixture will be moist throughout. Cover and let stand five minutes. Stuff fish and tie with string, then place it in baking pan with two strips of bacon above and below. Bake in center of oven for 10 minutes at 500 degrees, then lower to 400 and bake eight or ten minutes more.

Cooking Vegetables

Never cook a big batch of vegetables to warm up for later meals, just to save time. You waste food, value and flavor.

Baked Ham and Pears Stuffed with Cranberry

Pretty as a garnish and good to eat are pears stuffed with cranberry and baked with ham. Cut the pears lengthwise, peel and scoop out core. Fill cavities with jellied cranberry sauce and pile high. Place around baked ham 45 minutes before it is done and baste occasionally while they cook. Just before they are done sprinkle with brown sugar with a dash of cinnamon, which will form a glaze.

Ice Cream Is Nutritious
Ice cream should be considered as a dependable article in the family diet, according to the National Dairy Council, which points out that it contains nutrients that classify it as a first-class food, not just a confection.

Vitamins in Escarole
Escarole, rich in vitamins, is a delectable addition to green salads and makes a good hot vegetable as well. Cook as you do spinach, with the least possible extra water, or add to soups and stews.

SUNSHINE VITAMINS A'PLENTY
BLUE GOOSE
INDIAN RIVER
FLORIDA ORANGES
BLUE GOOSE
INDIAN RIVER

FRESH FRUITS & VEGETABLES

A Cranberry Sherbet.

At this point a cranberry sherbet will be served, according to the carte du jour, this being the only unsigned dish in the collection. Then follows a delicate of pata Saint Hubert with a salad of December greens, well blended, by Lucien Toucas, member of the Culinary Federation Board and chef of the Hotel Astor; and a frozen praline souffle served with fresh strawberries, Melba, gaufrettes and Parisian wafers, by Gabriel Lugot, another Culinary Federation Board member and executive chef of the Waldorf. Coffee epilogue closes the meal.

To make this luscious praline dessert mix one pint of 25 per cent cream with six ounces of granulated sugar and the yolks of eight eggs. Stir and cook slowly, removing it from the fire before it reaches the boiling point. Let cool. Prepare the praline paste of four ounces of assorted nuts, including almonds, all ground fine and four ounces of sugar, cooked together to the caramel point. Cool, reduce to a paste and add to the first mixture. Strain and add one pint of whipped cream. Pour into mold and freeze for 1 1/2 hours. Very ripe strawberries macerated in Cordial Medoc Liqueur will be combined with an equal amount of puree of raspberries to garnish the epilogue's souffle.

Toll House Recipes.

There's a new edition of Ruth Wakefield's Toll House Tried and True Recipes, a book for homemakers and experts alike, which contains hundreds of recipes, a section on menus for all occasions.

Storing Potatoes.
Potatoes keep best when stored at a temperature just above freezing.

sions, four-color illustrations and black-and-white photographs. Included is the famous recipe for Toll House Chocolate Crunch Cookies. You'll find this book with its gay red-white-and-green wrapper at Wanamaker's, Scribner's and Lewis & Conger for \$2.50.

Also brightly wrapped are three books that every enterprising homemaker will want on her kitchen bookshelf: Magic in Herbs, by Leonie De Sounin, written in a charming literary style on how to use herbs for everyday cooking success; Crosby Gage's Cocktail Guide, illustrated by Rea Irvin, a witty presentation of standard recipes for famous drinks and formulae for new ones, and Hors d'Oeuvres and Canapés, by James Beard, with excellent advice on what to do, and especially what not to do, when giving a cocktail party.

A Set of Three.

A trio of cookery books by Helmut Rippinger comes packed in a shiny red box-like base lettered in gold, tied with a scarlet and gold ribbon. This is the Cookery Library and the volumes are called Cheese Cookery, Coffee Cookery, and Mushroom Cookery. Each recipe is introduced with a delightful quotation. The price of this trio is \$2.95 at Macy's, Wanamaker's and Bloomingdale's.

Don't Forget MAXWELL HOUSE GIVES YOU ALL THE FLAVOR

The special Maxwell House "Radiant Roast" process brings out all the full rich flavor of every bean—roasts it evenly, through and through. And today in that famous blue Maxwell House tin you get more flavor for your money because...

- There's more flavor in the Maxwell House blend—it's far richer in highland-grown, extra-flavor coffees.
- No flavor can escape—it's sealed, roaster-fresh, in the famous super-vacuum tin.
- No waiting—Maxwell House is already precisely ground for every method: Drip, Regular, Glass-Maker.
- To save money and save shopping trips—get the thrifty 2-pound tin.

GOOD TO THE LAST DROP!
A Product of General Foods

**So Easy to Fix—
I can enjoy extra sleep
every morning**

**Just POUR
STIR
and SERVE**

**This New Hot Cereal
NEEDS NO COOKING**

INSTANT RALSTON
HOT WHEAT CEREAL NEEDS NO COOKING

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HOT WHEAT CEREAL NEEDS NO COOKING

IVORY SNOW
BURSTS INTO RICH SUDS
IN 3 SECONDS...IN COOL
WATER! NO HOT WATER
FADING FOR MY
PRETTY UNDIES NOW!

• If you prefer to cook your own cereal, ask for Ralston Wheat Cereal, 40-year-old favorite. Cooks in 5 minutes.

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MADE FROM WHOLE WHEAT—Extra Rich in Vitamin B1

MADE BY THE MAKERS OF THE FAMOUS RALSTON WHEAT CEREAL

Ivory Snow offers you HOSTESS SEWING KIT

For Only 1¢

when you buy one large package
of Ivory Snow at the regular price

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REPAIRS!
SEVEN SPOOLS
WITH JUST THE THREAD
COLORS YOU NEED! HANDY
TRANSPARENT PLASTIC
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IN YOUR KIT YOU GET...

Seven spools of mercerized cotton thread in just the colors you need for emergency repairs: Sun Tan, Taupe, Gray, Blue, Beige, Rose Beige, White.

Sturdy 1 1/4-in. tempered-steel needle; Comfort-fit thimble.

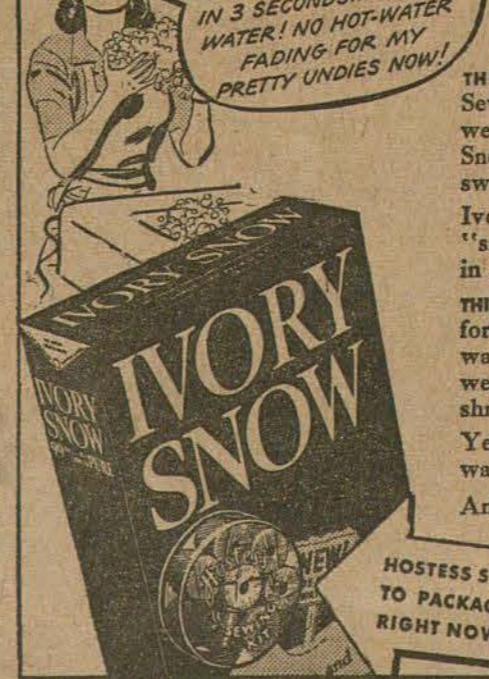
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MORE WOMEN TO NEW COOL-WATER IVORY SNOW

THE NEW QUICK-SUDSING "SNOWDROP" SOAP!

PURE MILD! READ HOW IT HELPS UNDIES STAY BRIGHT

... HELPS STOCKINGS WEAR LONGER!



THIS AMAZING offer—a genuine Hostess Sewing Kit for only 1¢—is made because we want you to know how wonderful Ivory Snow is for your undies...stockings...sweaters...all your fine things! Ivory Snow is pure, mild soap in new "snowdrop" form; it bursts into rich suds in 3 seconds—in COOL WATER! THINK WHAT that means! No more waiting for hot water...and no danger of hot water and strong soap fading pretty silks, weakening stocking threads, tending to shrink woolens. Yes, with Ivory Snow care all your fine washables can stay new-looking for longer! And because Ivory Snow is PURE (no strong ingredients added), it is amazingly safe for the most delicate washable fabrics!

HOW THOSE RICH Ivory Snow suds get out soil—freshest up your pretty things in a jiffy! And to remove perspiration odor in undies—depend on Ivory Snow's rich, cleansing suds! Ivory Snow dissolves completely, too—no flake-like particles often left by other soaps.

Go to your store now—buy Ivory Snow and get a complete Hostess Sewing Kit for only 1¢! But hurry—your dealer's supply is limited!

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SUDSING IN COOL
IVORY SNOW SUDS...
AND MY STOCKINGS
WEAR FAR
LONGER!

... Britain delivers the Goods
For Keener Morning Appetites—Try
HARTLEY'S
IMPORTED
ORANGE MARMALADE
At All Grocers
Full Pound Net

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WATER! NO HOT WATER
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MADE FROM WHOLE WHEAT—Extra Rich in Vitamin B1



MOVIES

By William Boehnel.

Birth of the Blues Film Is Mighty Entertaining

BIRTH OF THE BLUES, at the Paramount, with Bing Crosby, Mary Martin, Brian Donlevy, Carolyn Lee, Eddie (Rochester) Anderson, Jack Teagarden and his orchestra, J. Carroll Naish, Warren Hymer, Horace MacMahon, Ruby Elzy, Barbara Pepper, Dan Beck, Harry Barris, Perry Botkin, Harry Rosenthal, Kerr, Minor Watson and Ronnie Cosby. Directed by Victor Schertzinger from a screen play by Harry Tugend and Walter DeLeon, based on a story by Mr. Tugend. A Paramount picture.

Attention swing fans! They're explaining The Birth of the Blues, in the film of that name up at Paramount, and a mighty entertaining explanation it is, what with Bing Crosby, Mary Martin, Brian Donlevy and a first-rate cast doing the interpreting.

Well, it seems that swing has always been around. The Negroes in the South sang it and played it, but it was taboo among white folks. Taboo, that is, until Jeff Lambert, who had been trained as a classicist but always loved swing, organized a band.

How Swing Finally Caught On.

Even then Jeff couldn't sell it. However, a good-looking gal named Betty Lou Cobb, who had fallen in love with Jeff and got a job singing in a new night club, could. The moment she taught a few of the customers how easy it was to dance to it caught on like wildfire.

All this is done with a great deal of nostalgic charm, humor and bounce, and there is an especially good scene in it by Eddie (Rochester) Anderson lecturing to Mary Martin, the girl in the case, on how to sing a blues number and what the blues really are. There is also a pleasant little romance and a bit of melodrama when a gangster, who runs the night club where Bing's band is playing, refuses to let them go to take a more prosperous engagement.

Laughter and Favorite Old Songs.

Actually, the title is a bit misleading, since it really doesn't trace the birth of the blues at all, but rather tells about a white man's adaptation of it. But why quibble? The film is excellent fun, filled with oldtime favorite songs, a good deal of laughter and excitement and some right smart performances, especially those contributed by Bing Crosby, Mary Martin, Brian Donlevy and Eddie (Rochester) Anderson.

Keep 'Em Flying Held Over.

Keep 'Em Flying, the Abbott and Costello comedy, is being held over for a third week at Loew's Criterion.

METROPOLITAN OPERA

Tonight 8:15 **MAGIC FLUTE**, Fri. 8:15 p.m. **Die Walküre**, Sat. 8:30 p.m. **La Traviata**, Sun. 8:30 p.m. **GALA PROGRAM**, Burke, Jessen, Martin, Martin, Martin, Martin, Martin, Carter, DePaulis, Lani, Lauthoeter, Tokayan, Tilburt, Valentine, Bacaloni, Cordon, King, Orsi, Bal, DePaulis, Burke, D. M. Lasker. Wed. 8:30 p.m. **ROSENKAVALIER**, Thurs. 8:30 p.m. **TOSCA**. **KNABE PIANO USED EXCLUSIVELY**

STAGE PLAYS

LAST 4 DAYS!

S. HUROK presents

Ballet Theatre

Tonight—**BLUEBEARD**, Princess Aurora. **Judgment of Paris**. Tom W. Eve—**BLUE-**

44TH ST. THEA. Phone 4-4327

Eves. 8:40, 8:55-8:58. Last Mat. Sat. 8:56-8:58

Stars Will Sell Goods to Help the Blind.

Helen Hayes, Eve Arden, Patricia Collinge, Paul Lukas and Edmund Gwenn are among the stage and screen stars who will stand behind the counters of the old Tiffany store Dec. 19 and sell merchandise for the benefit of the blind workers of New York State. This is the 20th anniversary Christmas sale under the auspices of the New York State Commission for the Blind, which extends until Dec. 23 at the old Tiffany store and until Dec. 20 at the downtown branch, 31 Nassau St.

Stars as Honor Guests.

Gertrude Lawrence, star of Lady in the Dark, and Edmund Gwenn of The Wooley will be honor guests at a luncheon the British Ambulance Corps is sponsoring in the Wedgewood Room of the Waldorf-Astoria next Monday.

STAGE PLAYS

LET'S FACE IT!

By HERBERT and DOROTHY FIELDS

Music by Milt前后

ADREN BAKER WALSH MEISEL VANCE

IMPERIAL THEA., W. 45 St. CO. 5-7883

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Ray Lev Is Heard in Piano Recital

Wrestles Schumann, Brahms, Khatchaturian, Rachmaninov

By ROBERT BAGAR.

Planist Ray Lev didn't skimp on the labors of Hercules in Carnegie Hall last night. She took on a major assignment, that of wrestling with pieces that call for great, very great technical skill, which she usually possesses. She didn't come off winner this time, however. One could just see Schumann, as represented by the C Minor Impromptu, and Brahms by the F Minor Sonata, Op. 5, taking victorious bows.

Miss Lev played with entirely too much intensity—a now and then intensity that defeated its own aims. Brahms isn't to be churched up just as you please. He is to be reasoned with, sung with, even toyed with. When a pianist meets him head-on, blithely oblivious of his trickiness, comes the rude awakening.

To be specific, Miss Lev's octave passages in the Allegro Maestoso got in each other's way. And in one cross-hand sequence of the Finale the pianist's fingers crossed each other like smirking double-dealers. She tried earnestly and hard, much too hard, as it turned out, to achieve her ends, though occasionally the articulate Lev of previous efforts could be distinguished through all this.

As for the Schumann C Minor, much of it went well, but the pedaling interfered with clarity and the impulsive drive cluttered up matters here and there. The E-Flat Major Impromptu had something of delicacy, but Miss Lev was in no frame to sustain it.

There was only time to listen to the first half of the program, the other numbers being items by

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NATION-WIDE RAIL-AIR SERVICE

Steve called the doctor at three a.m.

She's been hysterical, Doc. We had the boss to dinner last night...

...and Boss gagged on the coffee. Jane knows her coffee isn't good, and she was dreadfully embarrassed.

(Next morning) Your worries are over, dear. Doc's prescription just came from the grocer. It's Ehlers Grade "A".

Seven rare coffees give that extra goodness to Ehlers Grade "A". Ordinary brands are blended from just 3 or 4 varieties.

EHLERS GRADE "A" COFFEE

Ask for Regular, Drip or Siles Grind and enjoy a better cup of coffee!

Endorsed by Dr. Shirley W. Wynne, former Health Commissioner, New York City. Price in 100g. Food Forum WHN 9:15 A.M.

TIPS ON TABLES

Imported and Domestic Wines Vie at Food Society's Dinner

By WILLIAM HAWKINS.

The Wine and Food Society held its seventh anniversary dinner night before last at the Waldorf's Starlight Room, and a discriminating dinner it was, with a particularly interesting plan of serving a domestic wine and a comparable imported vintage with each course.

Smoked salmon with a razor-thin brown bread was served with the dry sherry before ceremonies at the tables began. There the first course was a magnificently sticky green turtle soup accompanied by Harvey's Gold Cap Sherry. A South African hock and a California chablis of Colcomet vied for honors with a frothy mousse of lobster served with cucumbers.

With the coq au vin the two red wines were a Beaujolais Cabernet and a Marques de Murrieta Rioja. And with an autumn salad there was sliced Virginia ham to enhance the flavor of the greens.

The dessert was a souffle named for the guest of honor, Monte Wooley. It was a delicious confection to which the actor may well be proud to lend his name.

With it were served a domestic and a Chilean champagne, and in this case the South American bubbly came off a heavy favorite.

With the fruit and nuts that followed, there was elaborate choosing between the fine perfume of Sandeman's Port, an S. P. C. Pierce Co. Very Old New England Rum, Lejon Brandy and that excellent liqueur of Scotch, Drambuie.

Seated among the others with Mr. Wooley at the principal table were the president of the society, Richardson Wright, Crosby Gage, chairman of the executive committee whose new cocktail book is just published, and Mrs. Jeanne Owen, the Wine and Food's secretary.

Dancing on Skates.

For Christmas you could do no more for yourself than hopefully ask Santa Claus to make you both the Heasley Twins, because then you could dance on skates at the Biltmore with that tiny, exquisite twinkler of blades, Hazel Franklin. With the face and figure of a lovely baby, she has the com-



Linda Keene sings out the blues these nights at Kelly's Stable.

Film Industry Forms Conference Committee

Special to the World-Telegram.

CHICAGO, Dec. 11.—A drive to end conflicts between producing and exhibiting units has been started by the film industry with the formation of the Motion Picture Industry Conference Committee.

The action was taken at the final session of a meeting by ranking movie officials. The group will co-ordinate action on taxation, advertising and other problems of the industry.

Stokowski Leads Bands, Then Orchestra, at Dix

Special to the World-Telegram.

FORT DIX, Dec. 11.—Leopold Stokowski led the New Jersey WPA Philharmonic Orchestra in a concert last night that resulted in more than 1,000 men jamming War Department Theater No. 1. Before the program Mr. Stokowski led the combined 372nd Infantry and 1229th Reception Center bands in The Stars and Stripes Forever.

Confirm or Deny for Roxy.

Confirm or Deny, a tale of American correspondents in England, will open at the Roxy, following the current run of Rise and Shine. Don Ameche and Joan Bennett have the lead roles.

They were rehearsing a musical around town last week and the gentleman who had been called in to coach the chorus was having trouble. He couldn't get the chorus boys to sing gustily enough and had them repeat the numbers so often that at length a laddie in the rear exclaimed, "Oh give me liberty or give me death!" The hate sing-songer demanded to know, "Who said that?" There was no answer. Finally he demanded an answer to his question from the piano player. "If I'm not mistaken," that worthily replied, "it was Patrick Henry." The song coach, who is an absent-minded gent, yelled back, "Okay, throw him out of the theater!"

A man of unwavering confidence and faith is Alex Yodel, the same chap who once saw some virtues in a little number labeled 3 Men

in a Dutch Corner.

No better food in town! 'Round the crescent bar for cocktails; in front of old tile fireplaces for luncheon; dinner in the nooks. Cocktails from 25¢, luncheon dishes from 60¢, dinner from \$1.75. Dutch maidens to serve you.

HOLLAND HOUSE TAVERNE

10 ROCKEFELLER PLAZA at 48th ST. CIRCLE 6-5500

DINER OR SUPPER SHOW & DANCING \$1 MIN. 2 SHOWS NIGHTLY 8:00 & 12:00 LISTEN TO TEX MCARRY-WMC4-45 TONIGHT RESERVE NOW FOR NEW YEAR'S EVE 5:30 MU. 8:00 PM. BILLY ROSE'S

DIAMOND HORSESHOE HOTEL PARAMOUNT CIRCLE 6-6500 48TH STREET JUST WEST OF BROADWAY

JOE HOWARD & GILDA GRAY CARLYLE BLACK & BETTY COMPTON & NITA NALDI CECILIE KING & CYD HAGEN GEORGE FONDA ROSS WYSE JR. & JUNE MANNI A MANGANESE SISTERS & OTHERS

Staged by JOHN MURRAY ANDERSON

As the gardenia is the symbol of perfection in flowers—PM De Luxe has come to be the symbol of perfection in whiskies.

NATIONAL DISTILLERS PRODUCTS CORP., N. Y. 85.8 PROOF. 45% GRAIN-NEUTRAL SPIRITS.

HOTELS AND RESTAURANTS HOTELS AND RESTAURANTS

So This Is Broadway

By GEORGE ROSS

In peace or war, good times or bad, you always can count on Hollywood NOT to make up its own mind. Take the latest case of Shepard Traube, producer and director of the hit Angel Street. Shepard was around the Hollywood hills for years. True, he usually managed to be inconspicuously employed as a director of B films, but he was no name to conjure with between moguls. Dismissed with his lot, Traube came back to present Angel Street, and all week he has been warding off Hollywood tycoons or their emissaries who desire him to draw up a contract on his own terms and head a unit of his own in the film shops!

The same Traube, by the way, received a long-distance call from his Hollywood agent last Sunday night. That ebullient 10 percenter exclaimed, "Isn't it terrific!" Traube exclaimed that the news in the Pacific certainly was. "No," continued the 10 percenter, "I mean the reviews!" But what of the war off the West coast, asked Traube. "Never mind that now," said the agent, "the critics were great. Don't worry about this other thing!"

The pioneer of the Broadway shows to set up air-raid precautions for its personnel is Max Gordon's production of Sunn River. Muriel Angelus is at the head of the female contingent. Bob Lawrence is serving as warden over the men of the cast. Tommy Ewell will co-operate with both.

Naturally, the showmen are worried. They are resigned to the current slump in attendance which, since war was declared, has cut down the box-office business from 40 to 50 per cent. But they wonder how long playgoers will remain away and yesterday we heard a pair of impresarios of a forthcoming show express some doubt about continuing. Some hope is placed in the manager's new plan to announce all important war bulletins and developments between acts at most of the legitimate theaters. It may entice otherwise faithful playgoers away from their radios. But at this moment, the showmen are frank to admit that the theater is undergoing the slump of initial war days.

They were rehearsing a musical around town last week and the gentleman who had been called in to coach the chorus was having trouble. He couldn't get the chorus boys to sing gustily enough and had them repeat the numbers so often that at length a laddie in the rear exclaimed, "Oh give me liberty or give me death!" The hate sing-songer demanded to know, "Who said that?" There was no answer. Finally he demanded an answer to his question from the piano player. "If I'm not mistaken," that worthily replied, "it was Patrick Henry." The song coach, who is an absent-minded gent, yelled back, "Okay, throw him out of the theater!"

IN A DUTCH CORNER

No better food in town! 'Round the crescent bar for cocktails; in front of old tile fireplaces for luncheon; dinner in the nooks. Cocktails from 25¢, luncheon dishes from 60¢, dinner from \$1.75. Dutch maidens to serve you.

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HOTELS AND RESTAURANTS HOTELS AND RESTAURANTS



Carrie-Maud Beville is the charming dame who entertains in the cocktail lounge of Maison Louis.

on a Horse when it still was an unpublished script. About a year ago Yodel became enthused over a whodunit entitled The Snark Is a Boomer. Lorenz Hart, the lyricist, became enthused with the same

book at about the same time. But Yodel contrived to purchase the dramatic rights first. However, he commissioned Hart to write the play and the songwriter has been at this task for the better part of a year. That's a long time for a producer to wait, but Yodel waited and now the script's finished. Casting should be started almost any day.

Buy Defense Bonds Today

HOTELS AND RESTAURANTS

Club 181 OPENING TONIGHT

HENRY "RED" ALLEN

AND HIS ORCHESTRA

J. G. HIGGENDORFF at the Trombones

JEWEL PAGE * JEN ELDRIDGE

DECCA RECORDING ARTISTS

EDNA MAY HOLLY

"Honey Boy" THOMPSON, M. C.

HARLEM HIGHBALLERS

NO COVER NO MINIMUM

Reserve NOW for

New Year's Eve

2nd AVE.

BET. 11th & 12th STS.

85¢

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HOTELS AND RESTAURANTS HOTELS AND RESTAURANTS

OPENING TOMORROW!
"Meet Me at the Fountain Bar"

KERN'S RESTAURANT

711 7th Ave. (Bet. 47th & 48th Sts.)

featuring famous

SOUTHERN FRIED CHICKEN

FOUNTAIN BAR

ROTISSEUR

HOT SANDWICH COUNTER

Luncheon from 55¢

Dinner " 1.00

Cocktails " 25¢

DANCING & ENTERTAINMENT

Music by Cornel Tanassy

These Master Craftsmen and Purveyors of highest quality foods have contributed their skill and knowledge in making KERN'S the outstanding restaurant on Broadway

Blockade Sure To Defeat Japan, Maas Believes

Congressman-Flier
Says Raids Will Raze
Enemy's Cities

By COL. MELVIN J. MAAS,
Representative from Minnesota.
(Representative Maas (R.,
Minn.) is colonel and flier in
the Marine Reserves.)

Written for the United Press.

WASHINGTON, Dec. 11.—Regardless of the serious losses sustained by the fleet in the surprise Japanese attack on Pearl Harbor, the general plan for naval victory in the Pacific can and will be carried out.

It has long been recognized that if the United States were obliged to go to war with Japan the basic tactic would be economic pressure, long-range blockade and constant destruction of Japanese shipping.

The process of reduction would be hastened by persistent incendiary bombing of the Japanese islands. It is generally believed that fire control in most Japanese cities and industrial centers will be impossible under continuing air attack.

The attack has united this country and the Americas. Japan has signed her own death warrant.

It is true that the Sunday attack is most difficult to understand. But I am reserving judgment and I think the American public should do the same. There need be no concern that the navy is incompetent or incapable of defending the United States.

Senators Divide On Raid Inquiry

By the Associated Press.

WASHINGTON, Dec. 11.—Senators of both parties demanded anew today a sweeping investigation of the Pearl Harbor raid. Other Senators, however, counseled against any action which might place information in the hands of the enemy.

Asserting that there must have been "criminal negligence" by someone, Senator Van Nuys (D., Ind.) of the Foreign Relations Committee declared: "The American people apparently had been lulled to sleep by the profuse and unfounded assertions of Secretary of the Navy Knox to the effect that the navy was ready on an hour's notice."

Senator Bridges (R., N. H.) said: "I believe the American people are entitled to know what action is being taken by their government to relieve from command any officers who might have been negligent."

But Senator Pepper (D., Fla.) said: "I don't think Congress ought to start off by meddling in the running of this war."

And Senator Austin (Vt.), assistant Republican leader, declared: "Let's fight the war first and do the investigating afterward."

Counsel Arrested Quieting Pickets

Samuel Ballan, 31, counsel for Local 292, United Paper Workers Union of America, CIO, heard last night that strikers in front of the Boerum Pease Co., 192 Front St., Brooklyn, were becoming noisy and went to the plant, struck five weeks, to quiet them.

Later last night he found himself arraigned before Magistrate Anthony P. Savarese in Brooklyn-Queens Night Court, along with two members of Local 292, on charges of disorderly conduct. He was paroled for further hearing Dec. 15 and the other two were held in \$100 bail for hearing on the same date.

It Tasted Like More

By the Associated Press.

SPOKANE, Wash., Dec. 11.—Roy Kirchner just overlooked it when an occasional bottle of beer disappeared from his truck.

But somebody with a man size thirst sent him howling to police headquarters.

"This time," wailed Kirchner, "he took the whole load, truck and all!"

ADVERTISEMENT.

CHEST COLDS? MUSCLE SORENES?

Here's Amazing, Proven Way
To Get Fast, 2-Way Relief

When nasty colds cause agonizing chest muscle soreness, here's an amazing, proven way to get fast, 2-way relief for sore muscles and help break up local congestion—without dosing with internal drugs, without sticky, messy plasters.

Simply rub on Pain-Exeller and you actually feel it go to work in not just one, but two remarkable ways. First, Pain-Exeller's positive counter-irritant action helps stimulate local blood circulation through painful area. Second, this analgesic action gives hours of soothing, comforting warmth. Amazing prompt relief!

Already over 18,000,000 bottles bought—proof of amazing benefits. So why suffer one unnecessary moment? Get Pain-Exeller from your druggist today. Costs only a few cents. Look for famous Anchor Trade Mark on genuine package.

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RED—ITCHY—SCALY ECZEMA

Effective Home Treatment
Promptly Relieves Torture!

First applications of wonderful sooth-
ing medicated Zemo—a doctor's formula
—promptly relieve the intense itch-
ing soreness and start at once to help
heal red, raw skin. And Zemo is
useful for over 30 years! First trial of
marvelously clean, stainless liquid Zemo
convinces! All drug
stores. Only 35¢.

ZEMO

Edison Employees To Get Yule Bonus

By the Associated Press.
CHICAGO, Dec. 11.—Lord Halifax, British Ambassador to Washington, last night compared Japan's declaration of war with Italy's entry into the European conflict and said Japan must be shown "that she made the greatest and worst mistake in her history."

Halifax sent a message to the annual meeting of the American Farm Bureau Federation because

he was unable to leave Washington to deliver his address.

"Just as Italy made the mistake of thinking she had an easy chance of picking up loot," his message said, "so now the Japanese, no doubt, thought that a golden opportunity offered to drop the mask of peaceful professions and to give full rein to their expansionist ambitions.

"Well, Japan has chosen her own moment to begin, and by an act of treachery, which is exactly

in line with the usual Nazi technique she has been able to score some initial success. But let her remember this: While she had the power to choose when the war should begin, it will not lie with her to choose when it shall end."

Well, Japan has chosen her own moment to begin, and by an act of treachery, which is exactly

White House To Be Blacked Out

By the Associated Press.
WASHINGTON, Dec. 11.—The White House has been measured for blackout curtains. The staff went shopping today for the necessary material. Only a limited "dim-out" is in effect here now, although floodlights have been turned off at the Capitol and the Washington Monument.

Buy Defense Bonds Today

10th Latin Nation at War

By the Associated Press.
LA PAZ, Bolivia, Dec. 10.—(Delayed)—Bolivia declared war upon Japan today, becoming No. 10 in the list of Latin-American republics to take such action.

ADVERTISEMENT.

INDIGESTION

Often an improved scalp condition may speedily bring about a change for the better in condition of hair. Try finger-tip massage with never form of medicinal sulphur.

Ramsdell's Sulphur Cream. Creamed, and not greasy, it is easily absorbed and not messy or sticky. This simple treatment has been successful time and time again in helping to relax tight scalp and activate hair growth. Try it and see the effect for yourself.

RAMSDELL'S SULPHUR CREAM

Japan Made Worst Mistake, Says Halifax

By the Associated Press.

WEST ORANGE, N. J., Dec. 11.—Christmas bonuses totaling \$100,000 will be paid to 4000 employees of Thomas A. Edison, Inc., here and in subsidiaries in Belleville, Kearny and New Village, N. J., and Bethlehem, Pa. Arthur Walsh, executive vice president, said employees now in the nation's armed forces would share in the bonuses.

He was unable to leave Washington to deliver his address.

"Just as Italy made the mistake of thinking she had an easy chance of picking up loot," his message said, "so now the Japanese, no doubt, thought that a golden opportunity offered to drop the mask of peaceful professions and to give full rein to their expansionist ambitions.

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RAMSDELL'S SULPHUR CREAM

PARK & TILFORD

Fine Whiskies

SINCE 1840

-a tradition with Holiday hosts
-a symbol of gracious giving

Because of their superior quality, Park & Tilford whiskies have brought distinction to holiday hospitality and yuletide giving for over one hundred years.

We invite you to join, this season, the select circle of those who give graciously, and entertain graciously with whiskies bearing this old and honored name.

For those who prefer a light-bodied, blended whiskey, there is the famous Park & Tilford RESERVE—one of the country's favorites, hailed everywhere as "the finest tasting whiskey of its type in America." For a very rich, full-flavored blend of straight whiskies, the choice

should be Park & Tilford PRIVATE STOCK, acknowledged by connoisseurs to be "America's Luxury Whiskey." Another excellent blend of straight whiskies is Park & Tilford FOUR X—"the whiskey for extra value." If a straight whiskey is desired, we suggest Park & Tilford BOTTLED IN BOND or Park & Tilford KENTUCKY BRED—whiskies of supreme taste, of great character and distinction.

In short, Park & Tilford offers a selection of whiskies for every preference each a proud standard-bearer of our century-old tradition of quality each a whiskey in finest taste for every holiday purpose.



WHEREVER
FINE WHISKIES
ARE SOLD

The Name
PARK & TILFORD
on any Whiskey is your
assurance of QUALITY

PARK & TILFORD "BOTTLED IN BOND" Straight Bourbon Whiskey - 100 Proof • PARK & TILFORD "FOUR X" Brand • A Blend of Straight Whiskies - 90 Proof • PARK & TILFORD "PRIVATE STOCK" A Blend of Straight Whiskies in Rye or Bourbon - 92 Proof • PARK & TILFORD "RESERVE" A Blend - 70% Grain Neutral Spirits - 90 Proof • PARK & TILFORD "KENTUCKY BRED" Straight Bourbon Whiskey - 90 Proof • PARK & TILFORD DISTILLERS, INC., NEW YORK, N.Y.

Fair Enough

By Westbrook Pegler

The same Monday morning papers which carried the awful news of the attack on the United States also published, in smaller measure, news of the conquest of the free American citizen in his own land by John L. Lewis and the rest of the breed of unionists. Dealing off the bottom of the deck, the national government betrayed every worker in the country in the decision of the packed arbitration board to grant Lewis the closed shop in the so-called captive mines of the Steel Corporation. The whole transaction reeked of treachery, for there never was an instant's question of the result and the decision is the worse because this victory over the American people was handed to a man who had wiped out one whole week's coal production in these mines in a time of terrible national peril. It is absolutely immoral by the President's own admission because he, himself, had promised that the government would never order the institution of the closed shop and had described such official compulsion as "too much like the Hitler method." And the subterfuge by which John R. Steelman technically detached himself from the government service so that his deciding vote would not be that of a government official is, itself, as truly Hitlerian as Hitler's nonbelligerency in the initial Japanese attack on us.

It is hard to ignore the utter wrong of the verdict, but the personal triumph of Lewis is a special aggravation, for this man has absolutely no claim on any American, but, on the contrary, in view of his sullen obstruction of the national war effort, deserves more personal enmity than consideration. If such conduct is to be rewarded at the expense of all patriotic Americans then every adventurer and profiteer is invited to sabotage and loot, while sailors and soldiers die for the lack of guns and ammunition.

The worst of it all is that President Roosevelt doesn't have to haggle with Lewis or any other unionist needn't appease any of them can tell them all to go to hell, kick them out of his office and win the greatest efforts and the most devoted support of all the workers by appealing straight to them over the heads of these sordid

Let's Go

By Raymond Clapper

WASHINGTON, Dec. 11.—Don't think for a minute we can't do the job.

How have the Japanese won their victories?

They have won them with airplanes.

What nation can outbuild any other nation in planes?

The United States.

Then let's go. Build planes. Build planes. Build planes. Build planes. They can avenge Pearl Harbor and the Prince of Wales and the Repulse.

We are building more navy and all that. Everything will be needed, more ships for hauling, more navy for convoying, more guns, tanks and trained men to handle them. But none of it will be much use without control of the air. We can get that. Once we do, then the power of everything else we have will be multiplied automatically. Without it the rest of the stuff will be useless as were those ships in Pearl Harbor when there wasn't enough in the air to protect them.

We don't need to revive that feud between the battleship and the plane. Each has its uses. We lost some of our heavy ships because they were poorly protected against the air. We would be foolish to quit building battleships until we have more than anybody else in either ocean. Perhaps we should have used them differently. I don't know. Some expert opinion undoubtedly would have preferred to keep the fleet along the coast rather than at the Hawaiian outpost, exposed on all sides. Nobody thinks they should have been ganged up for a week in Pearl Harbor.

But it is too late to bother about that now. Capital ships lost cannot be replaced for a long time. The question is how to deal with the new situation. It can be dealt with, and the announcement by William S. Knudsen of OPM shows that

we are proceeding to do so. Our present heavy-bomber program calling for 500 a month will be doubled, with the intention to produce 1000 four-motored bombers a month by the end of next year. That, plus the necessary proportion of fighter planes, is what we must depend upon. The plane is the quickest weapon to produce in quantity. Individual losses are the easiest to replace. Enormous damage can be inflicted and the way opened for the sustaining follow-up attacks, whether by land or sea.

As the problem is seen here, Singapore must be held at all costs. Everything we can spare needs to be thrown in. Planes and submarines are the most effective contributions we could make now. If they are made in sufficient quantity, we will have good news out of Singapore. That will be good news indeed. Because then the Pacific can be held and our sources of materials maintained. I am saying nothing here that your own common sense doesn't tell you as you look at the map. None of this can be news to the Japanese.

We may have to lengthen our shipping routes by going around under Australia. That would add several thousand miles to the haul. Convoying probably will be necessary in the Pacific, which means slower traveling. Japanese raiders will get some ships. But when you see how the Germans have been unable to cut off shipping to England with their enormous numbers of submarines operating over comparatively small areas and congested routes, it is impossible to believe that the Japanese can cut off the Pacific, in spite of the position they have achieved this week.

So if Singapore can be held, the Pacific is not a hopeless lost at all and we can continue to obtain supplies necessary for war production. When we begin to have planes swarming into the air from Singapore, we can push back the Japanese advance and turn the tide.

P.S.—Planes cost money. Buy defense bonds and stamps.

Rights of Labor

Anyone who has the interests of American labor truly at heart must view with extreme regret any legislation which it fails to give up any of those rights which it has gained over a long period of years of sacrifice and strife. Anyone who has the interests of national defense truly at heart must view with extreme alarm the repeated stoppages of production of munitions at this time when munitions are probably the most vital element in the defense of our national existence.

The rights of labor are a vital part of that national existence which we seek to defend by the production of munitions. It is this thought, I believe, which prompts those who sincerely have the interests of both labor and national defense at heart to accept for the emergency some sort of legislation to prevent stoppages of defense production due to labor disputes. The integration of these two vital interests in the defense picture presents a very difficult legislative problem and one that should be approached in a calm and judicial manner, with a full appreciation of the interests of the nation as a whole.

The Smith bill seems to have been passed by the House in a spurt of spleen rather than a spirit of reason. The high temper engendered by the recent captive mine dispute and a state bordering on fear governed the House as well as a majority of the people last week. I believe this to be primarily responsible for a hastily conceived, poorly drafted and poorly integrated omnibus bill. Those provisions of the bill which are well designed to prevent unnecessary stoppages of defense production I believe are highly desirable and will be approved by the Senate and the President. Those provisions which are ill-considered and unenforceable will, I am confident, be struck from the bill by the Senate or another bill will be re-

That provision designed to freeze the open or closed shop is very ill-considered. It is probably based upon the Baker-Gompers agreement of 1917, which was workable because in that situation there was only one union group in the field. That condition does not exist today. This bill is not an agreement between the heads of the great unions and the President or the Secretary of War but a fist which would prevent an employer from agreeing with his employees to a closed shop. In addition, it probably would interfere with the highly desirable regional stabilization agreement which has done so much to prevent the very thing the bill seeks to eliminate.

Carriers were recommended by the Navy General Board in 1915, but it was not until after the war that the collier Jupiter was changed over into a medium sized plane carrier. It went into service in 1917.

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It is remarkable how a real threat will change the whole aspect of a situation overnight. The State Defense Council met, found an executive secretary, decided to establish a central office in the State Capitol in Sacramento and two branch offices in San Francisco and Los Angeles. The local council of defense was setting up its volunteer office also. Guards had already been placed on watch at all strategic places such as bridges. The need for money was already being canvassed and the Governor was making necessary preparations to meet the requirements.

I found that there were many very excellent plans on paper, but the actual assignment of planes to specific posts and their training in what they should do had not yet been undertaken. It seems to me that, with real danger hanging over our heads, when we discuss the actual work that has to be done, we discover that the protective measures are really very closely allied to the voluntary participation.

My Day

SAN DIEGO, Wednesday.—We arrived in Los Angeles in the rain yesterday morning. The Governor of California and the Mayor of Los Angeles met us. The Governor drove off with Director La Guardia. Mr. Gilbert Harrison and I followed with the Mayor. I was astonished to find that, even now, some people can't believe our shores are actually a possible target for attack.

We went straight to the State Building, and in a very few minutes the State Council of Defense met in open session. All the seats in the room were filled and people stood in the aisles as the

morning wore on.

I felt extremely virtuous, because I had not gone to the hotel to dress. I usually feel that this is essential after a night trip. I patted myself on the back and felt that, since this was not entirely comfortable, that this was my first real job for civilian defense.



By Eleanor Roosevelt

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New York World-Telegram

A SCRIPPS-HOWARD NEWSPAPER



ROY W. HOWARD, President and Editor.
LEE B. WOOD, Executive Editor.
N. S. MACNEIGH, Business Manager.

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"Give Light and the People Will Find Their Own Way."

THURSDAY, DECEMBER 11, 1941.

Editorials

So What?

So we've lost the first round? So what! American and British capital ships have been lost at Pearl Harbor and off Malaya? We apparently still have more than the enemy.

Bombers have proved their superiority over battleships? We presumably have more planes than Japan. More oil and gas to fly them. More factories, more machine tools, more skilled workmen to produce them.

Hawaii, our Western Gibraltar, has been knocked out? So goes another rumor. It is strong enough that the Japanese have not dared approach it since their surprise blitz in the Sunday dawn before the declaration of war.

Our fleet is at the bottom of Pearl Harbor? Another panicky exaggeration. Most of the fleet is said to have steamed out to its battle stations, where it is relentlessly stalking the enemy.

Where is the fleet now and what is it doing? Tokyo would like to know.

The army and navy were caught napping? The Panama Canal, our vulnerable lifeline in the midst of Japanese spies and wreckers, was so closely guarded enemy agents could not get started. In the Philippines our army and navy were not surprised—the Asiatic fleet was not resting in port but sweeping the sea, the army coped with the largest and hardest alien fifth-column movement in the world, and both army and navy air forces are battling superior attacks on widely scattered fronts.

Why doesn't the President get rid of the high admirals, who are sleeping in the pre-plane age, and the bespurred generals, who think they won the air battle when they butchered Billy Mitchell, and whose idea of a tank is something to swim in? The President knows more about the army and navy, their strong men and their incompetents, than we civilians do. And he has learned more since Sunday. He will handle the problem.

Yes, we have lost the first round. And we shall lose many more rounds unless we have learned our lesson. But, if we have learned, we still have the superior strength, actual and potential, to start winning.

Let's Try It.

The best possible way to all-out, nonstop production for victory would be through voluntary co-operation.

Let's try it.

All have made mistakes in the past—labor, industry, government.

Let's start a new page.

Last week most Americans were convinced that there must be strong legislation to prevent strikes.

Let's withdraw that judgment and assume that strikes will be prevented without legislation of the type passed by the House. If the assumption proves wrong, if strikes are not prevented, legislation can come fast, and will.

The great mistake was in thinking that we had time—time to stop work and fight among ourselves. Almost everyone, including the spokesmen for labor, said that production offered the country's only hope of safety. But almost nobody acted as if it was true. For, with the war so far away, almost nobody could quite believe it.

Now we know it was true. Now we realize that every man-hour lost in the mining of coal, the making of steel, the building of ships, the manufacture of planes and tanks and guns and ammunition, was bringing deadly danger nearer to our own country and our own homes.

And in this time of national awakening every member of organized labor is entitled to the opportunity to prove that he will serve willingly, gladly and without even the shadow of compulsion. Those who claim that opportunity as their own right—and we do claim it—should not deny it to others.

We hope the President will find time very soon to call the projected conference of representatives of labor, industry and government for the purpose of agreement on procedure to settle all differences without interruption of work.

From all it will require great sacrifices.

We have believed, and still believe, that the greater errors of the recent past have been on labor's side. Government stood ready with laws and powers to help labor enforce every just demand, and some demands that seemed less than just. Yet labor often chose to use that weapon which should have been employed only as a last resort, the strike.

If there is to be no present effort to impose responsibility by law, we think labor has a special obligation to accept responsibility and to remedy, by its own action, certain obvious wrongs.

There should be a truce in labor's own civil war, a binding agreement to protect the country from damage by jurisdictional quarrels. There should be authority within the labor movement to require compliance by all unions with "no strike" promises made in labor's name. There should be no barring of men from war work by extortions fees. And certainly labor itself should free unions from control by racketeers and Communists.

Raid Alarms Unheard by Many.

So-called "rehearsals" have shown, we think, that there must be much wider distribution of air-raid alarm signals if they are to serve their purpose.

Women who were in the mid-Manhattan shopping district, East Side storekeepers and residents in many parts of the city have reported that they knew nothing about last Tuesday's raid alarms until they read about them in the newspapers.

The raid sirens should be multiplied and spaced so that each is sure to be heard throughout several blocks. There should be plenty of them in fixed positions. Their sound should be easily distinguishable from ordinary traffic noises. They should command instant and widespread attention.

Air-raid alarms that thousands of people don't hear at all are obviously far short of need.

Mitchel Field Ready.

New Yorkers could find no small reassurance, we think, in World-Telegram Staff Writer Elliot Arnold's graphic story of the swiftness, smoothness and precision with which the Mitchel Field military aviators went into action when they got last Tuesday's noon alarm.

In less than 20 minutes after orders were given 280 armed planes were in the air, 7500 men at their field stations, army trucks with machine guns driven to strategic points, fire trucks and ambulances ready—all done without the slightest delay or confusion, with "beautiful team work" and with deadly readiness to tackle any enemy aloft.

Mitchel Field is pretty likely to send up the biggest part of shock protection against any air-raiders coming in from the Atlantic toward this city. Mitchel Field is set to function "like clockwork" if such attack comes.

Japan's War Drag Economic State Critical

By PETER EDSON,
World-Telegram Washington Correspondent.

WASHINGTON, Dec. 11.—The wonder of it is how the Japanese statesmen figure they can afford to take on a war against both the United States and Great Britain, considering only Japan's unquestionably lousy economic position. Four years of war weariness are just a beginning. On top of that is a general business recession that points only to ultimate economic ruin.

Department of Commerce information on Japan's internal economy and her foreign trade present the real picture. Here is a country which is only half self-sufficient in normal and piping times of peace. More than 70 per cent of these imports have come from the countries on which Japan now wages war—the United States, Great Britain, Dutch East Indies and the Philippines. All this trade it now kisses goodbye. And it is only from these countries that Japan can obtain the metals, chemicals, petroleum and machinery which are vital to its heavy industries.

With the door now slammed on these natural sources of supply, Japan has been set back on her own heels and the resources of what are known as the yen bloc countries, Manchuria, Kwantung and occupied China. These countries, while they are valuable customers for the materials which Japan manufactured from raw materials imported from other countries, are no good as sources of raw materials.

The result has been a series of salvage campaigns that make our aluminum and waste paper collections look like the picnic affairs they really were. Scrap iron has become almost as precious as Japanese pearls. Manhole covers, sheet iron roofing and the ornamental iron fences around government buildings have disappeared. Salvaging of ships wrecked and sunken off Japan's rocky coasts has become a leading industry.

Transportation has been cut drastically. There is a shortage of coal, further cut by the necessity of using more coal to reduce such low grade iron ore as can be obtained from the yen bloc countries. Motor vehicles are at a premium and such as there are in bad repair. Gasoline and oil must go almost entirely to the military uses. Buses and taxis can no longer use gasoline and oil.

Plant operation has been curtailed not only because of the shortage of raw materials, but also by a shortage of skilled labor. Night shifts have been eliminated. Glass manufacturers were reduced in number from nearly 1000 to 50. Japan's once-thriving cotton textiles trade has been cut 50 per cent. The United States, India and Brazil were formerly chief sources of Japanese raw cotton, but shipping shortages and embargoes have cut off these supplies and the raising of cotton in occupied China has been a disappointment.

Silk trade, long the backbone of Japan's worldwide export business, once accounted for a third of the country's sales abroad. Raw silk has been the one raw material of which Japan had a sufficiency, and now it is an unconsumable surplus because the United States and Great Britain have stopped buying.

Limitation of the silk industry has meant that much of the acreage in mulberry trees is being converted to food crops, and this tells the story of Japan's food shortage. Originally, only rice and wheat were rationed, but early in 1941 fish, eggs, meat, rice wine, bread and edible oils were restricted. In October the government added the list cow peas and buckwheat.

Price control measures have been applied with a vengeance in an effort to curb an increase in the cost of foodstuffs and commodities which at the 1940 retail level have been 66 per cent above the average of 1936 when the China campaign began.

The Japanese national debt has tripled from 10 billion yen to nearly 30 billion.

News Outside The Door

By J. OTIS SWIFT.

On cold mornings when the sun comes peeping over eastern hills to cast spears of light across bulrush and sedge to the swamp-water; when the stump fences and stone walls are white with hoarfrost as with ashes; when lone song-sparrows come out of clumps of sea ferns and climbing hemp-seed to join tree sparrows in raiding ripe weed patches—there is a thin sheet of ice over the edgewater where, shallow and transparent, it stands among the feet of the whispering vocal ditch-reads.

Under the surface the sanguine, mucky bottom reveals water-gulls, tiny minnows, pondweed and green tongues of next year's cat-tails in the submarine world.

After the magic worker Jack Frost had enclosed the underwater world in prison bars the northwind, sons of Boreas the northwind, had risen under the starlight and shaken the dead stalks of marsh-mallow, button-bush, Mexican tea, and vines of climbing false buckwheat and ground-nut.

There is an army of seeds skating among cat-tails, phragmites and grapevine fertile fronds of sensitive-fern sticking up through the ice. Among scuttling debris shaken from globular empty nests of marsh wrens, the milliard seeds, are bits of thistledown like fluffed white silk; tufted seeds of cat-tail; wisps of cotton-grass from midsummer, and all dancing, shashaying and waltzing in the arms of the winds.

These bits of life will all be blown to their final growing spots. Nature has a place for every mote of dust.

Way for Women to Help Win the War.

By Charles White.

I happened to glance at your Coffin column and had a great shock when I read that society leaders were going to wear the same black dresses every day for the duration of the war. It sounded very dull and unsatisfactory to me and will certainly not help the dressmakers make enough taxes to help the United States win the war.

It seems to me Mr. Pegler might write an appropriate editorial telling him advise women that if they bathe, powder, perfume and dress as usual they will do more to help win the war than if they wear the same dress until it has to be thrown in the furnace.

New York.

New Committee Now for America First

By James F. Derivan.

The Japanese have organized a new America First Committee. It is comprised not of one per cent of the American people but 100 per cent. Its leader is as great a leader as any group, large or small, ever had at any time or at any place. He is the President of the United States, Franklin D. Roosevelt.

Brooklyn.

Miss Rankin's Vote On War Declaration

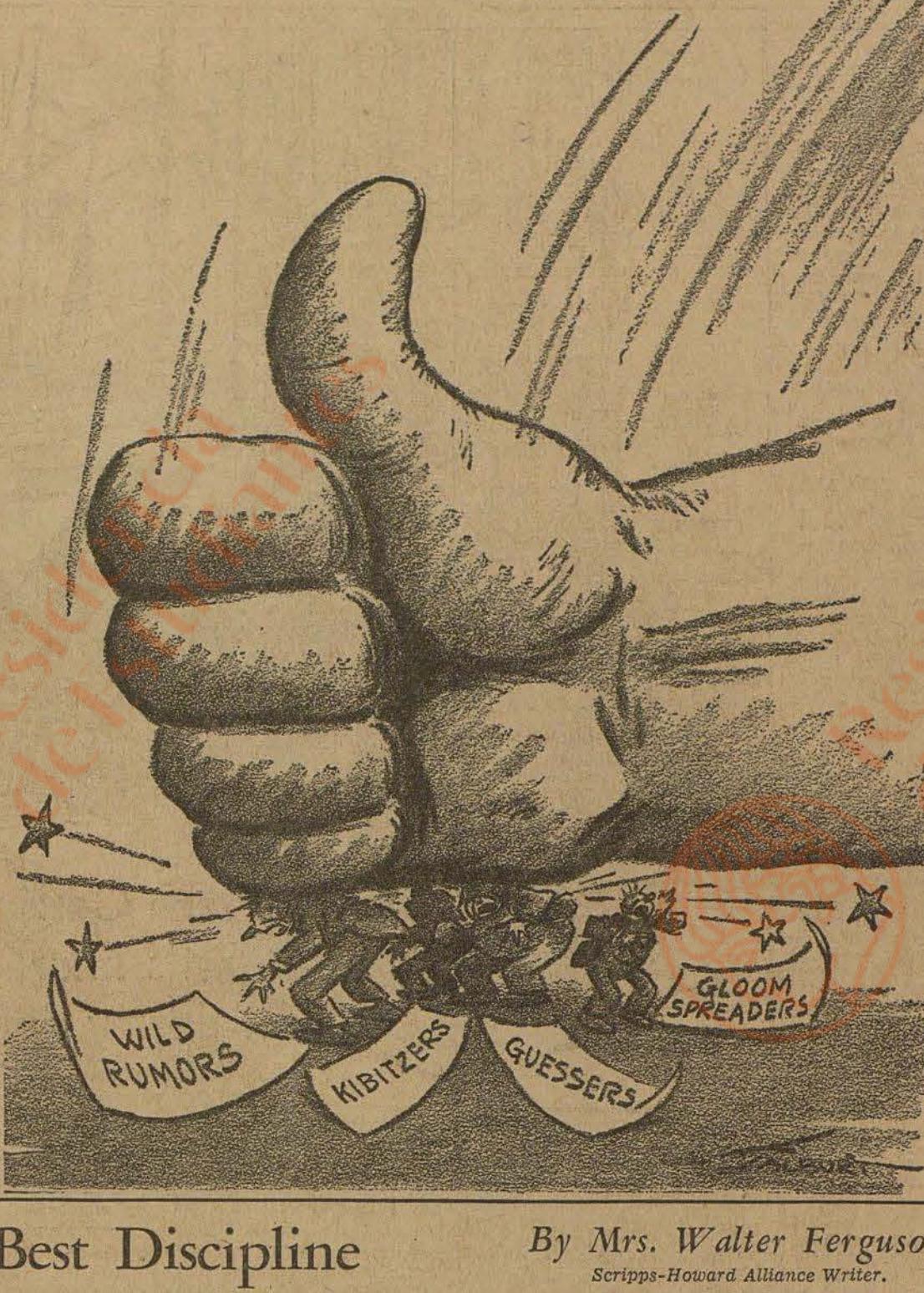
By Gertrude Sheffield Gring.

An open letter to Jeannette Rankin of Montana, who voiced the one dissenting vote against the United States declaring a state of war with Japan, in the House of Representatives.

My dear Miss Rankin:

The regrettable truth in the matter is that Mr. Pegler's ideas, expressed in this column, are "as foul an enemy" to humanity as history has ever produced, and that he has established a complete unanimity, yet

Thumbs Up!



Best Discipline

By Mrs. Walter Ferguson

Scripps-Howard Alliance Writer.

Some people say that if the Selective Service system lasts 10 years the new generation will have absorbed enough discipline and respect for constituted authority to prove the law a genuine blessing.

Decidedly, discipline of the proper sort is an essential need of our time. Self control is sadly lacking. And in so far as army discipline tends to turn out men who know how to command as well as obey, the argument may be sound.

Even so, the greatest lack in the world today is not a dearth of obedient people—it is the lack of those who know how to lead with sanity, intelligence and honor. And let's not forget that our chief criticism of the Germans

is that they were so willing to change. Society, like the landscape, is not altered without upheavals.

Since 1929 we've advised the young, right and left, on how to get and hold jobs. But that date is significant because it marks the beginning of an era of depression.

Something was wrong with political and business leadership before 1929, or some of the worst phases of what has followed would have been foreseen and avoided.

A new concept of the relationship between the boss and his worker is forming. It is based on co-operation and confidence, instead of authority and subservience. And I believe the troubles of these times—exemplified by strikes—are but a sign of such

feel impelled to say a word at this time.

I have brought up my five children and myself "to turn the other cheek" and give the soft answer and the low voice, and I've stressed the technique that you catch more flies with molasses than with vinegar, yet there comes a time when a sharp answer, a plating voice or a well-aimed blow is the only solution.

It seems to me that the dangers of war to the individual are not much different from the dangers of living, except that there's more danger to more people in a shorter space of time.

When we send our children to school, or away to camp, or even for an evening of fun, when we let them risk it to start off to work each day, when we give them Godspeed when they get married, we could work ourselves into a frenzy of worry, by letting our imaginations work overtime. Hence we would have no peace or

I have tried to free my children, truly "to loose them and let them go" and know that they were in God's hands. They received their greatest gift, when they were born, the gift of eternal life. It is up to new \$5 tax on motor vehicles.

Easy Way to Collect
New Automobile Tax.

By Louis W. Parsons.

Referring to the editorial in the World-Telegram concerning the

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The First Reader

By HARRY HANSEN

King News, by Moses Koenigsberg,
Another Former Hearst Executive,
Is a Revealing Story of His Career.

Another former Hearst executive takes the stand today to confess to a lurid past, but his contrition, alas, is a bust, because he enjoyed his escapades. Unlike Emile Gauvreau, who got religion after rolling up circulation for Hearst, Moses Koenigsberg sees no need to put on sackcloth and ashes. He was all over the Hearst organization when the big boss with "his giant torso and almost feminine timbre of his voice" was still in and out of his newspaper offices giving the staff a shot in the arm. He reveals all in his autobiography, *King News*.

Koenigsberg is only 63 today, and his chief claim to fame is the organization of King Features Syndicate in 1916. That seems to have given Hearst fewer headaches than most of his properties. Koenigsberg came up from Louisiana, through Texas and St. Louis, and from 1903 to 1907 was managing editor of the Chicago American, where he hobnobbed with Carl van Vechten, Jack Lait and Arthur James Pegler.

That was "the most strenuous period in the evolution of the most strenuous newspaper in all the field of journalism," in the words of Terry Ramsaye, who said that in a normal day when nothing was happening the American put out an edition every 45 minutes, with big type turning a whisper into "typographical excitement."

Incidentally, Koenigsberg, like Gauvreau, parted with Hearst over a foreign incident. Gauvreau wrote too much about Russia to suit his boss, and Koenigsberg accepted the decoration of the Legion of Honor from the French in 1928, which displeased Hearst. Five years later he returned the Legion of Honor because the French were not paying their debts. Sometimes it's hard to follow these orders and cancellations, but it's mighty entertaining.

Hanging a Man Too Soon.

Drama critics who scoffed when Ben Hecht and Charles MacArthur put a little melodrama into their Chicago newspaper play, *The Front Page*, will find *King News* an education in what used to be called newspaper enterprise. Koenigsberg himself was in the thick of melodrama most of the time, and when he was not hurtling out of a caboose during a train wreck to avoid bandits he was getting news on the street before it happened.

I hope there are enough of his former competitors to read how he sweat blood after turning out an extra about a hanging before the culprit was actually hanged. Johann Hoch, the wife murderer, was to die at about 10:15 a. m., and Koenigsberg, with the help of Max Annenberg, circulation manager, had extras in all outlying towns ready to be released. The signal for the release of the Chicago extra announcing Hoch hanged was given when Hoch started his death march to the gallows, and by 10:30 the presses were going full speed. But before Hoch reached the gallows he was haled to the federal court on a writ of habeas corpus, and there sat Koenigsberg, hearing the presses build up "the funeral pile for the burial of my professional future."

Served him right, didn't it? Maybe, but newspapermen can't sit in judgment on their fellows. The game was in Koenigsberg's blood. Moreover, he didn't retract. He just let the paper go on informing Chicago that Hoch was hanged, while Hoch still sat in a courtroom. Hoch was eventually hanged—just before 2 p. m. Koenigsberg does not say whether Hoch read about himself in the American.

Many "Hearst men" pass in review in Koenigsberg's book, and he discusses them with the frankness that has become customary among alumni of the Hearst press. His picture of ruthlessness, to jealousy among executives, maneuvers to win Hearst's approval, meets expectations. He is more direct about Arthur Brisbane's corruption of editorial columns for commercial purposes than any hostile critic. He describes a highly nervous organization which shared "the inexplicable mixture of ruthlessness and delicacy that was Hearst himself."

If considerable interest to the study of American culture is Koenigsberg's comment on the "funnies" which he helped develop. He had a hand in shifting the Sunday magazines into the American Weekly, the most paying properties. Outlining the contents of a magazine that had a great effect on the reading tastes of millions, Koenigsberg says the first test is that the yarn must be summarized in an arresting or attractive line. Second, there must be a chance for photographs. Propriety—kinship of mind and emotion should be stressed. The universal appeal of the petty, local situation is important.

Koenigsberg had 10 symbols as reminders to editors of surefire themes: The human heart—love, romance, sex, devotion, sacrifice, passion. The clock: man's struggle against time. The Bible—spiritual uplift or conscience. The globe—adventure and exploration. The firmament, sun, moon and stars—mysticism, supernatural. The hand—skill, rivalry. The palette—fine arts. Cap and gown—science, history, study. The camera—the world in focus. And finally:

"The prison window—the outcast, the derelict, the fugitive, the outlaw and the always keen, sometimes stern and sometimes not so stern, curiosity of sheltered ones concerning the life of the miscreant."

Koenigsberg, acting for Hearst, once met a publisher who wouldn't work for more money. He was J. H. Higgins, publisher of the Boston Herald and Traveler. Having been urged to meet Hearst he did so, but declined Hearst's offer to run the American. Later, when he was again prodded, he said: "I called on Mr. Hearst only as a matter of courtesy. No matter what terms he might suggest, I would not accept. I think it indecent to leave an employer from whom I have received generous remuneration and uniform kindness. Toicker for more money under such conditions would be tradin' in self-respect."

Is there a gold medal around that isn't working? If so, I propose that it be suitably inscribed for J. H. Higgins.

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"I don't believe in Santa Claus, but I like him awfully well."

Map Sales Soar

to an announcement by Rand McNally & Co., who said their retail store at 7 W. 50th St. had sold more during the last three days than during the entire month of September. The company has made plans for a special map out-

ing the Pacific war zone.

Get one that's up to the Job



BUICK BUILDS FOR DEFENSE



ANY way you look at it, there's a long, long trail ahead of the next car you buy.

So in spite of all the sleek good looks and trim beauty this Buick has to recommend it, we frankly say: Better look a little deeper than sheer appearance.

For example, the type of engine your next car has will have a lot to do with how efficiently you use the gasoline you buy.

And Buick's engine is not only more efficient because it is a valve-in-head, but also because it's a FIREBALL straight-eight that squeezes extra power from every rationing of fuel.

Buick connecting rods are sturdier.

Buick main bearings go twice as long under equal loads. Even

Here's a drive-shaft that is a simple, sturdy steel rod, encased all the way from transmission to axle in a stout torque tube.

Buick springs—all-coil springs—never lose their liveliness, yet need neither lubrication nor care.

Buick's the only car with two carburetors, one to give low-cost operation at ordinary speeds, the other to cut in with extra power when needed—you'll have both range and pull with Compound Carburetion under the hood.

Buick connecting rods are sturdier.

Buick main bearings go twice as long under equal loads. Even

Buick wheels help get maximum mileage out of tires.

In a word, here's an out-of-the-ordinary car for out-of-the-ordinary times—a tough, rugged, far-traveling beauty that's up to the job ahead, no matter how hard or long it may be.

So don't be satisfied to look—don't even be content to listen; go try this Buick—put it up against the toughest test you can conjure.

These days you need the best you can buy—and these days that's Buick.

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PORT WASHINGTON—Seward Bros., Inc.
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OSBURN—H. L. Zobel Co.
OSSINING—McGill & Rizzuto, Inc.
LINDEN—Union County Buick Co.

QUEENS (continued)
RICHMOND HILL—Strang Buick Co., Inc.
RIDGEMOOR—Brunner Bros. Buick Corp.
RICHMOND
ROBBINS REEF MOTOR CO.
Tompkinsville
NASSAU
BABYLON—Bayley Buick Co., Inc.
BAK SHORES—Ande-McEwan Motors, Inc.
EAST HAMPTON—Long Island Buick Co., Inc.
EAST MORSE—Chase's Garages
HUNTINGTON—Riverside Motors, Inc.
POTOMAC—Janda Motors, Inc.
PORT JEROME—Vale Bros. Motor Co.
RIVERHEAD—Vale Bros. Motor Co.
SOUTHAMPTON—West Sayville—Gray Motor Co.
WEST SAYVILLE—Gray Motor Co.

ROCKLAND
NYACK—Nyack Buick Co., Inc.
WESTCHESTER (continued)
PEAKSKILL—F. N. McCoy & Co., Inc.
RYE—Fair-Chester Motors, Inc.
TUCKAHOE—Oak Ridge Buick Co., Inc.
WHITE PLAINS—Brown Buick Co., Inc.
YONKERS—Westchester Buick Co.
GREENWICH, CONN.—New England Motors, Inc.
METROPOLITAN NEW JERSEY
MONTCLAIR—No. Essex Buick Co., Inc.
MORRISTOWN—Guerin Motor Car Co., Inc.
NEWARK—Bergen Motor Co., Inc.
WILMINGTON—Brundage-DaAngelis Bros.
NORTH BERGEN—Bergen Auto Co., Inc.
HUTLETON—Bergen Auto Co., Inc.
PASSEAN—Bergen Auto Co., Inc.
PATerson—V-N-Von Lengske Buick Co.
PERTH AMBOY—Porkowski Motors, Inc.
PLAINFIELD—Eldon-Birch, Inc.
RANHOM—Union County Buick Co., Inc.
RIDGEWOOD—Ridgewood Buick, Inc.
RUTHERFORD—Bergen Auto Co., Inc.
SEA GIRT—H. L. Zobel Co.
SOMERSET—Endress Motors, Inc.
WHITE PLAINS—Maple Buick Co., Inc.
IRVINGTON—Irvington Buick Co., Inc.
JERSEY CITY—Hudson Co. Buick Co., Inc.
NEW YORK—Union County Buick Co., Inc.
WESTWOOD—J. J. Demarest, Inc.

Book Marks

Albert Hubbell, formerly of News-Week in New York City, will be literary editor of the new *Metropolitan* Pole, a department with which she has been associated since 1939.

Smith, editor, was formerly managing editor of News-Week. Doris Schneider has become director of advertising and publicity of Harcourt, Brace & Co., a department with which she has been associated since 1939.

For Christmas and the New Year...



The following statement has been issued by Governor Herbert H. Lehman:

"WHEN YOU HEAR AN AIR-RAID WARNING, DO NOT USE YOUR TELEPHONE"

"Tuesday's Air-Raid Warning in the metropolitan area resulted in so many people using the telephone that lines in some sections of New York City and suburban areas were choked.

"Civilian Defense authorities were often unable to reach Air-Raid Wardens, and the full functioning of the defense organization was retarded.

"I ask everyone, when an Air-Raid Warning is sounded, to remember that the telephone lines must be kept free for defense purposes.

"Only the most serious personal emergency warrants use of a telephone when you hear an Air-Raid Warning.

"In the future, please refrain from telephoning until you are sure the 'All Clear' signal has been given."

NEW YORK TELEPHONE COMPANY



Your Camera

By Mabel Scacheri

For some time interest in amateur movies has been growing. It looks now as if it might be the liveliest phase of amateur photography with this country at war.

At least that has been the trend in England, so I hear. As shortages of materials, chemicals, etc., developed there, the fans turned more and more to home sessions of looking at 16 mm and 8 mm movies. These could be bought, rented or swapped, with no necessity for each fan to go out and shoot film himself, much less develop and print shots with still cameras.

Indeed, the government has looked with favor on these home movie parties, since it keeps people from sitting around gloomily and debating the dark future of the world—a pastime thoroughly unprofitable any way you look at it. Also, it keeps people off the streets, where they do no good in case of an air raid. With the windows nicely blacked out, the British fans have been making life much more tolerable with these amateur shows.

The shortage matter has not yet reached so serious a state here, of course. And while we still have the supplies, I think many fans are out with the camera snapping those significant details of the present scene which, some years from now, will be a real historical document.

Two shots that I have marked down are (1) the row of World-Telegram delivery trucks lined up by our building on West St., with their big blue and white posters on the news of America at War, and (2) the row, four wide and a block long, of men waiting to enlist, queued up on Broadway and Church Sts.

No doubt there is similar interesting material in your neighborhood. Funny or serious, important or trivial, these records of early war reactions are worth photographing and preserving. Do a really good job of washing the film, too, or some years from now your negative will not be worth much. You should see some negatives I have made during "the other war," and casualties of carelessness corner drug-store processing. "We'll have some more about hypo removal, one day soon."

Camera Directory

Willoughbys
32d St., near 6th Ave., N. Y. C.

World's Largest Camera Store
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1-1/2" Home Portrait Graflex, No Lens. \$50.00

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9x12cm. Zeiss Maximar B Tessar, f4.5 lens, Compur shutter, leather, film pack, good condition. \$60.00

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CASH PAID FOR USED CAMERAS.

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RENTAL 1 35mm. Camera Ektar F3.5 lens, Com-
pact Rapid Shutter, chromium, equal \$17.50
Kodak R. B. Auto, \$12.50
ROLLEIFLEX 4x4cm. C. Z. Tessar, F2.8 lens, Com-
pact Rapid Shutter, excellent \$79.50
MANY OTHERS CHRISTMAS
GIFT SUGGESTIONS
EASY TERMS
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perfect negative every time, revolving back.
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\$54.50 at your dealer. Literature free. Manufactured by Burke & James, Inc., 223 W. Madison St., Chicago.

SUPER IKONIA B, F2.8 Tessar, L. N. \$110.00
E. K. Bantam Special F2 Ektar \$79.95

AREMAC CAMERA, INC.,
1 East 43rd St., New York. MU. 2-8684

ARGUS C-2 with case, like new. \$30

HEINS & BOLET, INC.,
68 Cortlandt St., N. Y. REC. 2-7500

CINE Kodak Special, F1.9, like new. \$27.50

JACK SOFF. CAMERA EXCHANGE,
55 VESEY ST. (in Church), N. Y. BE. 3-1151

EKTRA F1.9 LENS BRAND NEW
\$37.35 OFF LIST. LOUIS LANE
14 W. 40th St., 5th Floor. Bryant 9-8911

FILMO 16mm. Model L. S. Like New, Red Box
gain, \$10.00. Other Bargains, McFarlands, 202
Flatbush Ave., Brooklyn. N.Y. 8-6388.

FOR SALE, A. B. 16mm. camera unit consisting
of 16mm. 700A Brown model camera, critical
focuser, and 2 THC lenses; in Mayfair "B" case,
also new. Dismantled, Projector, all for \$295. Dr.
P. L. Dieffenbacher, Southold, L. I.

FOR SALE as unit: Contax I, F2.8, accessories:
Omega A enlarger, darkroom equipment. Friday
evening, week end. A. T. Warren, 1835 Summer
field St., Bronx, N. Y.

IKOFLEX III, 16mm. barrel, Tessar F2.8,
compact, automatic, accessories include
Zeiss filters, Eveready case, sunshade, Proxar
lenses. Rogers, 40 Monroe St., Apt. EC-11.

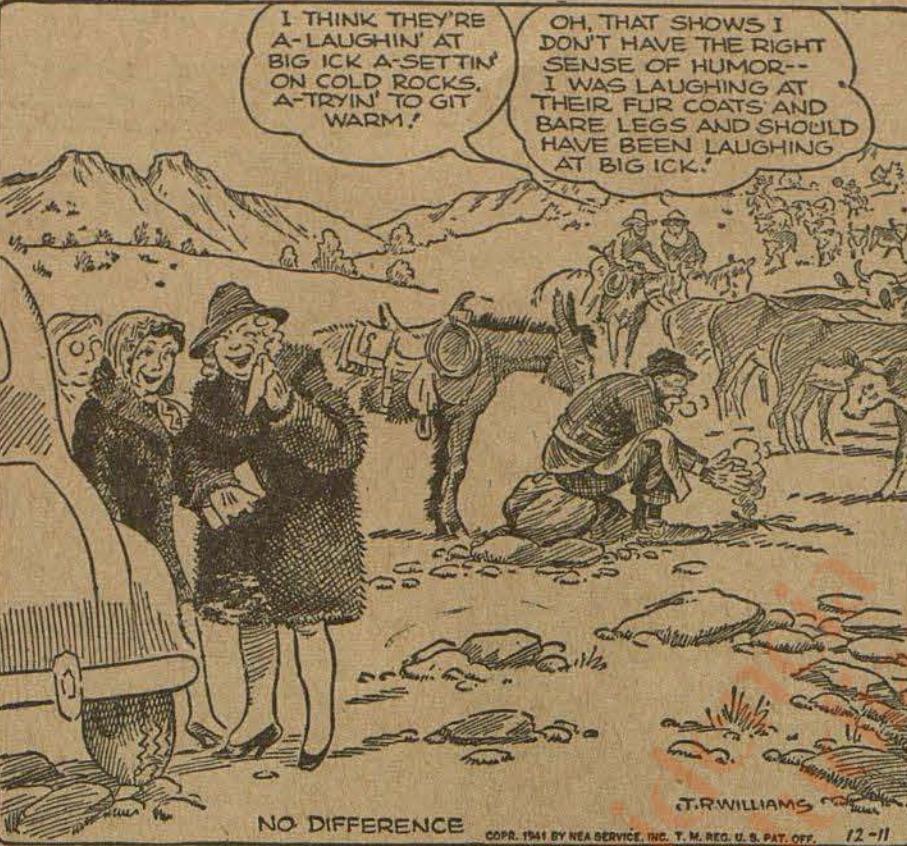
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Super "35" F2.5 Range Finder, L. N. \$47.50
TOWER PHOTO, 1109 5th Ave. D. 5-1387.

SPEED Graphic, 4x5, F4.5 Zeiss, perfect; Flash-
gun, Meyer Range Finder, Aluminum De Luxe
Royal Tripod. No dealers.

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gun, Meyer Range Finder, Aluminum De Luxe
Royal Tripod. No dealers.

The above ad was inserted in the World-Telegram for just one day by Mr. M. E. K. of New York City:
"I sold the camera to the first caller," he said, "and had more than 20 calls from the one insertion."

OUT OUR WAY

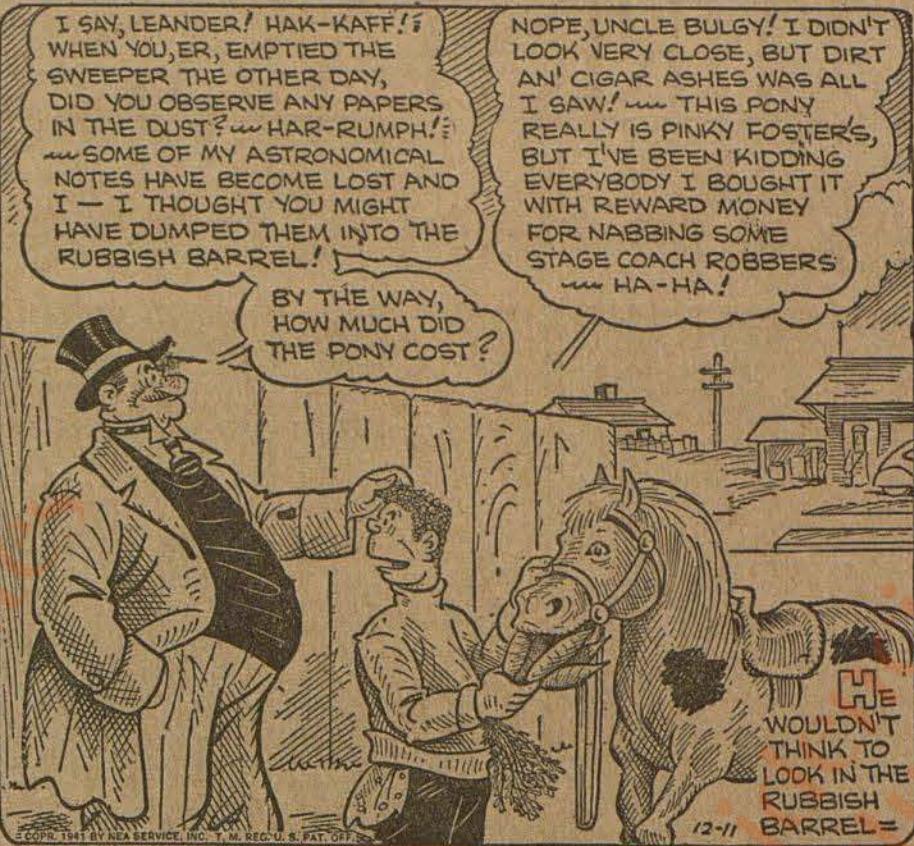


BY J. R. WILLIAMS

NO DIFFERENCE

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WITH MAJOR HOOPLES

12-11

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Bridge

By WILLIAM E. MCKENNEY.
If you want to increase interest in bridge in your city take a lesson from St. Petersburg and Tampa. The intercity matches conducted by these Florida play spots are really tops.

Each month St. Petersburg and Tampa play a competitive match. The high score winners for the month in their weekly duplicate games represent their respective cities. One month a team of 12 from St. Petersburg

goes to Tampa and the following month the Tampa players go to St. Petersburg.

Recently Miss Mervin Ray was a member of the St. Petersburg team that defeated Tampa in one of these matches. Miss Ray is well known in bridge circles and has competed in several national tournaments. I remember an interesting hand she played at Asbury Park one year which gave her a top score over one of the world-famed experts.

Everyone got into trouble on this hand except Miss Ray. Sitting South, she won the opening lead against her slam contract, inferring that West held at least the guarded queen of spades she led a low spade as a safety play and West let the Jack win.

Three more rounds of trumps followed, forcing out the queen. Dummy discarded a heart, West then led the king of hearts.

Dummy won with the ace and led a diamond to put South in with the king. Miss Ray cashed all the rest of her trumps and caught West in a squeeze in the red suits.

Answers at Bottom of Page.

Aid Groups to Sell China Yule Cards

1. Is a corporal a commissioned or noncommissioned officer? What army ranks are immediately above and below his?

2. What dictator of today was a corporal in World War I?

3. What U. S. Army corporal recently married a well-known screen-society girl?

4. Who was Corporal Violet?

5. What is corporal punishment?

Answers at Bottom of Page.

Cranium Crackers

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4. Who was Corporal Violet?

5. What is corporal punishment?

Answers at Bottom of Page.

Answers to Crackers

You can make many good English words of five letters or more from the large word bank. Do not use a single letter often than appears in the word. Variants of forms of the same word are allowed. For example, either "lighter" or "lighter" can be used, but not both. Slangs and proper nouns are not allowed. Contracts made in longer time.

Two of the children's books are by Mme. Chiang Kai-shek who, with Mme. Sun Yat-sen, has furthered the work of these organizations in China. Proceeds of the Christmas sales will be applied to additional effort for the Chinese sufferers.

Little Words from Big

You can make many good English words of five letters or more from the large word bank. Do not use a single letter often than appears in the word. Variants of forms of the same word are allowed.

For example, either "lighter" or "lighter" can be used, but not both. Slangs and proper nouns are not allowed. Contracts made in longer time.

BRUTALITIES.

G-MEN ON THE JOB

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THE JOB

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BY ROY CRANE

12-11

TRAPPED! FOR THE STAIRS! RUN!

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KAPOW! RATTATATTA KAPOW POW!

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BY EDGAR MARTIN

12-11

WHAT NOW?

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REMARKABLE INDEED

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DEM'S DE DOCTAH GENTLEMEN WHAT WAS HEAH BEFO'

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BY MERRILL BLOSSER

12-11

ALLEY OOP

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BRING ON THE BEEFSTEAK

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BY V. T. HAMILIN

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TAKE THAT, YOU CUR

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BY R. M. BRINKERHOFF

12-11

MY POOR OL

CHRISTMAS CAMERA NUMBER

Thursday,
December 11, 1941

33

"When, what to my wondering eyes should appear—"



by Valentino Sarra

How to Equip a Darkroom From Simplest to the Best

First Get the Absolute Essentials
So You Can Add On, Not Replace

By HERBERT C. MCKAY.

There are so many gadgets offered to the amateur photographer that all too often he takes none of them and goes along letting the corner drug store do his processing. Now that isn't photography at all.

Of course there is the argument that the picture is made by the exposure and processing is purely mechanical, but is it? There is a close analogy between the amateur who exposes only and a painter who lays out his composition and lets another fill in the color and do the finishing. The important fact about processing which so many amateurs refuse to acknowledge is that the exposure fixes the drawing of the object (unless later altered by retouching), but the picture is made in the darkroom!

A camera user isn't really an amateur photographer until he does all of his picture making for himself; and this necessitates a workroom. We can hardly call it a darkroom, for it is really dark only a small part of the time. The rest of the time it is usually lighted with a pleasant, cool greenish light from the OA safelight.

There is no sense in trying to copy conventional darkroom plans unless you have unlimited space at hand.

More often one end or corner of a basement is blocked off, a large closet or small dressing room is converted. The attic is the last place for a darkroom; the basement usually offers the best year round conditions.

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BEAR THIS TRADE
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FIBERBELL
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CASE

Sold at Leading Camera Stores



U. S. CAMERA PUBLISHING CORPORATION
122 East 42nd Street, New York City



Common Errors of Beginners

By J. GHISLAIN LOOTENS

It is, of course, arbitrary to pick out any fixed number of faults or problems of a beginner in photography and say, "These are the principal errors." We could pick five or 25. But I think that the 10 I am about to discuss are quite common, and once you have overcome these you are well on the road to success.

They are arranged more or less in the order of their importance:

1. **Beginners don't take enough pictures.** They walk up to a subject, perhaps study it a little for camera angle, etc., and then click goes the shutter. Then they walk away. If a subject is worth photographing at all it is worth several shots. Try different exposures, different picture ideas, different angles, possibly even different focal-length lenses if you have them and understand them.

2. **Beginners don't take enough pictures.** They make too many push-button jobs. Bang at this and bang at that, with no real picture idea in mind. One cure is to use a tripod. The bother of setting up the tripod, of having to think what you are doing and why you are doing it when you alter the position of camera and tripod will automatically bring the beginner's mind closer to the problems of picture planning. The little minicam, with its low-operating cost and its ease of operation, has produced a lot of push-button shooters. Even two cents worth of 35mm. film, if it is to be exposed at all, should be ex-

posed to real pictures, not to photos.

3. **Beginners don't understand the workings of their camera.** Read the booklet of instructions, operate the camera unloaded, find out what every spring and lever does and how it does it before you take a single shot. Many a repair bill could be avoided if the beginner had not yanked at some part of the machine instead of releasing a lock. Also, you can't put your mind on pictures if you are fussed up with unfamiliarity with your camera.

4. **Beginners don't understand the lens.** I don't mean that you have to delve deeply into optics and lens aberrations. But you do have to understand focal length, depth of focus, speed of lenses, F stops. Plenty of simple booklets are available, and misty points can be cleared up by a

talk with your dealer. Every big camera store has a lens expert, and all the clerks know the fundamentals.

5. **Beginners don't understand the importance of exposure.** Especially those who don't know what the F stops mean. There are some simple exposure guides, or you can use a light meter. You do have to learn how to use the meter correctly, however.

Whatever you do, for six months

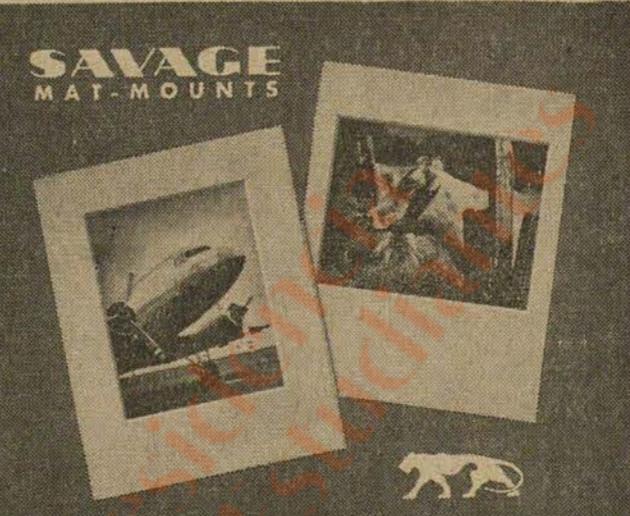
stick to one developer and one film. If you change, you will never know whether your over and under exposures were due to switching developers or what.

You have to expose for your developer. With some developers you need heavier exposure than with others.

It is very important to learn how to expose. A well exposed negative does not need the retouching, trick printing and paper-negative fusing that a badly exposed negative may entail.

6. **Beginners are not critical enough about focus.** It takes some time for a beginner to distinguish a really sharp picture from an almost-sharp picture. Still longer to tell sharp from

(Continued on Page 34.)



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SAVAGE MAT-MOUNTS

The ideal mat-mount to exhibit your popular size enlargements. Hand beveled and made of heavy matt board, Savage Mat-Mounts are available in all sizes. It is the approved and accepted Salon mount for exhibition purposes.

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N. Y. CAMERA EXCHANGE WILLOUGHBY'S

166 Fulton St., N. Y. 32nd St. near 6th Ave., N. Y.

or write to manufacturer

NATIONAL ARTIST MATERIALS CO., INC.

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NEW YORK

Early Camera Shopping Solves the Gift Problem

Despite Shortage, You Can Still Find Equipment if You Canvass the Stores

By MABEL SCACHERI.

"Do your Christmas shopping early" has been dimmed into the ears of the public for so many years that now they agree amably—and then wait until the afternoon of Dec. 20 to begin fighting their way through their Christmas list.

This procedure may have worked fairly well in the past, but the shoppers who have in mind some photographic gifts for their shutterbug friends had better hike right out this afternoon and get started. Or at least pick up the telephone and survey the field.

Here is the idea. All this shortage you hear about is not so painfully acute by large, that is, you can still get almost any item by shopping around. Shopping around, there's the catch. One dealer has a flock of cameras and enlargers, and few projectors. Another is long on projectors and short on movie cameras. So it goes. When you decide what you want to give, the next thing is to discover who has it.

He Always Needs Something More.

Photographic gifts are exceptionally welcome this year, because some months ago, when priorities began to loom up, many fans plunged on equipment which they would not have bought right then if they had not thought they might not be able to get it later. That swap to a bigger enlarger, that extra camera, that flossy tripod and easel and printer, have pretty well shocked the budget. The fan may indeed be, if not broke, at least as badly bent as he always says he is. Now he really needs a Santa Claus.

No matter how well heeled with equipment he may be, as a result of his recent splurge, there are, of course, plenty of things he still wants. No photographer ever has owned everything he wants. Find out what he wants, and make sure that what you buy is the right size and brand to jibe with his present equipment.

Possibly, in order to make the enlarger swap, he had to forego the flashlight synchronizer. If you get him one, make sure it will work on his camera. Don't depend on the vague remarks of his nonphotographic family for a description of his equipment. They will say, "Oh, he has a Kodak," when it may not be an Eastman camera at all.

They will tell you he has a rangefinder, just because they have heard him call the little glass gadget on the camera a "finder." The less they know about cameras and photography, the more positive their statements will be. Get the data straight from the lad himself, or from a camera-fan friend, or a member of his camera club.

Keeping the Cat Safely in the Bag.

If you don't want to give the game away by asking your friend revealing questions, there are certain supplies always useful to any photographic. You won't make any shutterbug mad by sending him a few cans of hypo, or a few bottles of 28 per cent acetic acid. A supply of film is always acceptable. If you don't know what size film he uses, pick up one of his enlargements and ask, in a dumb-bunny way, "Is this an enlargement?" Next, "Oh, from a little bit of a film?" And so on, until he reveals what size roll film or cut film he uses. You may even go further and remark that your cousin Pete thinks there is no film like Verichrome. Your victim may snap back, "Nuts, there is nothing to equal Plus-X." So then you know. (Sneak out in the hall and write it down fast. You will forget it in the store, when you hear all those funny names of film.)

The fan who has a projector for Kodachrome slides will always like to have a few more, especially of material he himself has had no chance to photograph. You can get all kinds of things, Western scenery, flowers, World's Fair, famous paintings. All the bigger stores have them.

The beginner in photography is naturally the easiest to buy things for, as he has fewer daddies and also fewer fixed ideas. Maybe he does not even have a lens hood and a filter. (Some lens hoods have compartment that also holds the filter.) These have to fit the camera, remember.

Any beginner can use a good lightweight lamp with reflector and stand. A flood lamp or a baby spot, with some extra bulbs. They do burn out at the worst possible moment. Extra trays, either in enamel or hard rubber; a box of glassine envelopes for film (in the right size);

a gadget bag; a camera case (right size); graduate and funnels in both glass and plastic (some acids eat the plastic, so you need the glass variety, too.)

Fans who make glossy prints can always use some more squeeze tins and ferrotypes polish. Matte print makers, and that includes most of the amateurs, can use lintless blotters print wax, cheesecloth squares. All fans can use a rubberized bag full of wooden clothespin clips.

Gifts That Stay in the Budget.

The matte print crowd always must spot their prints, or ought to, and perhaps your beginner hasn't bought a spotting outfit yet. These can be as simple as a stick of Chinese ink, a ground glass and a small brush, or one of the fancier kits.

Now we might as well get sordid and think of gifts by price. Most of the items I have mentioned have been quite inexpensive, well below \$5, except for the flash synchronizer. Some other low priced but useful items are reel files and slide files, shoulder strap grips, a bottle of Leitz slide cleaner, an Eagle bulb dusting brush which blows air while it brushes dust out of cameras, enlargers, etc., a viewer for Kodachrome such as the Chromatoscope or Minilume, a set of celluloid dodgers and aperture board, a magnifying jigger for focusing the projected image; a voltage regulator. This last is especially good for somebody who has moved from a small apartment house to a large one. The fluctuations of current may get his goat. Some kind of rheostat is essential for the movie fan, if the current is very uneven, for it burns out his projector lamp.

Take another deep breath, we may list easels, tilt tops for tripods, a reel of movies from a film library, a diffusing screen to put over a lamp reflector, such as the Mellobeam, or some Minicolors made from the favorite Kodachrome slides. Certain safelamps are to be had at a low price, too. And a few bunches of flashbulbs (right size for his reflector) never come amiss with a flash fan. Additional developing tanks delight the roll-film user, and so do brown bottles with plastic caps, in pint, quart and two-quart sizes.

Print tongs, stirring rods, a thermometer, a jar of tray cleaner, some enamel bowls and pitchers for the darkroom with no running water, bottles of print straightener and a film sudser, such as Negafoam, these are all excellent small gifts for the beginner. The old hand will welcome a can of acid-resistant paint for his chipped trays and battered safelights and table tops, something like Eastman's Kodacoat, for instance.

Meters, Switches, Timers, "Snoots."

Middling priced gifts, say from \$5 up to \$20 or so, (many articles come at varying prices according to quality) include flash guns, light meters, range-finders, foot switches, darkroom timers, gadget bags, carrying cases, movie projecting screens, rewinds and splicers, print trimmers (right size), a really good water filter, tripod and "snoots" for spotlights. Yes, they call them snoots. They slip on a spotlight and cause it to produce a smaller spotlight.

A Flexichrome kit will be something new for the chap with artistic tastes and abilities. And for the totally different types, how about a course at a photographic school? The salonist will like a bunch of salon mounts for prints, or one of those fancy knives that cut mounts and make beveled edges. Not to mention a device for mounting prints with mounting tissue.

Come to think of it, what's the matter with a subscription to the World-Telegram, so the fan can ride his hobby every day except Sunday, when he has to be out taking pictures in Central Park, anyway?

If the fond family or the rich uncle think of making a really sizable gift, such as a high-priced camera or enlarger, or a couple of fluorescent lamps or a de luxe spotlight, they probably don't need guidance from this page. The shutterbug himself should be the guide; he knows mighty well which camera he wants, as a rule, when it comes to choosing among the high-priced prima donnas. Stainless steel sinks, super enlargers, air-conditioners for the darkroom, ah, there's no doubt these will please the fan, all you need is the right amount of folding money.

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Making Color Shots Effective

Tips on Backgrounds and Costuming

By VALENTINO SARRA.

Everybody likes color pictures. In fact they like color too well, and the bigger assortment of colors they can get into one shot the happier they are when the bright little Kodachrome comes back from Eastman.

But, really, we are getting beyond the stage of just marveling at the fact that Kodachrome will reproduce all kinds of colors faithfully. It is time to put some "artistry" into our color shots.

Let us look ahead to some pictures we may be making this winter.

Suppose there's snow on the ground. Out you go with Johnny to the park. Is his snow suit dark blue or brown? Too bad. You can improve your Kodachromes right now by having mother get him an outfit in lighter tones. Even black and white film will not record the detail in snow, or also in navy blue clothing. Kodachrome has much less latitude, so the navy blue figure of Johnny will be just a dark silhouette, without modeling.

Find a Good Spot.

But suppose Johnny, aged 3, is correctly dressed in what the young man should wear for

Kodachromes in the snow. You find a spot with good shadows in the snow, blue and purple tones, and Johnny starts to build a snow man.

Do you walk up to Johnny and read his face, or his blue or tan suit? No, indeed, you read your meter from the lens. If you have no meter follow the advice in the Eastman Kodachrome booklet. It is excellent.

The best safeguard is to shoot one picture with the exposure you believe correct, another at one-half stop larger, another at one-half stop smaller. One of them ought to be first rate.

Now what shall we do if there is no snow, and we have a lot of gray rocks and brownish grass and bare trees in the park? With such a background, the children's clothing can be darker, say red, medium blue or green. Thus you keep all the colors within the latitude of the film.

Keep the backgrounds simple. That is Rule One in all photography. If you have to shoot at rather large openings, and you often do with Kodachrome, find a flat for a background. It will not fail so far out of focus as a longshot background. Better yet, use the sky. Or find a place in the park where you can use a patch of water as background.

Believe it or not, whether you have a water background or a dead grass and gray rock back-

ground, read from the lens. Do not read up close to Johnny's face. If you have arranged matters so that your material does not have a tremendous latitude, a general reading is much the best for color.

Have Masses of Same Color.

In all color shots (as in black and white) try to have nice big masses of the same color, not a speckle of varied colors. Let your background of sky, or a big building, take up more than one-third of the picture space.

Suppose we make some pictures indoors, with photofloods, on the artificial light Kodachrome. How about our background? Floral wallpaper? That is out. Too many varieties of color.

Perhaps we have walls of a soft light green, and we are making portrait of a pretty blonde. Instead of having her in a blue dress with a bunch of red and yellow roses on the table, and a brown fur coat draped over the chair, let us pull the color scheme together.

Get the blonde to put on a green dress, darker or lighter than the green wall background. Let the flowers on the table be white, or yellow, with green foliage. We now have a study in green and yellow or green and white, plus the fair hair.

Several shades of the same color, with touches of another color, are very much better than a wild salad of every color of the rainbow.



Well-concentrated, forceful and funny is The Big Blow, by Walter Chandoha of Bayonne. He made it with a 9x12 camera, at F/6.3 and 1/25, with two No. 2 photofloods, on Isopan, developed in D-76.

Films of the Season

New films now featured by Castle Films, 30 Rockefeller Plaza, are Football Thrills of 1941, News Parade of the Year, Merry Christmas, and The Chimp's Adventure.

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Common Errors of the Beginner

(Continued from Page 23.)

almost-sharp on the ground glass or with the range finder. Still longer to know on what spot, or plane, to focus. The first two skills are a matter of training the eyes and the perceptions. The latter is a matter of horse sense and a little simple arithmetic. You should focus upon the hyperfocal distance, but a good rough-and-ready rule which produces almost the same result is to focus on some object one-third of the distance from the lens to the farthest object which you wish to have in focus. The closer this object is, the more you will have to stop down the lens during exposure, and the bigger the camera, the more you will have to stop down.

In focusing on faces, for portraits, an old rule is to focus on the eyes. I disagree with this rule. I always focus on the tip of the nose, unless you are posing the subject in profile. In that case, focus on the cheekbone. There are several reasons. One is that when you close down the lens to make the exposure the focus always jumps back a little. That may leave the nose slightly out of focus. Or, the subject may lean forward slightly after you focus on the eyes. This movement will almost certainly throw the nose out of focus.

Another bad focusing trick of beginners is to make long shots at infinity. Never use the lens at infinity except when photographing clouds or planes high in the sky. Otherwise you will have those blurred foregrounds so characteristic of beginners' work.

7. Beginners don't think nearly enough about backgrounds. Some people would place this first on the list of beginners' crimes! The beginner simply does not see the background at all. He does not notice that the whatnot is growing out of the top of Grandma's head, or the

chicken coop looks very unattractive as a background for little Mildred.

I have a suggestion to make as a cure for background blindness, also as a help in overcoming Beginners' Crimes No. 8 and 9 in this list. All you do is close one eye, squint with the other, and look at your subject through your eyelashes. When you do this details disappear, the subject appears as masses of light and dark, the background shows up as plainly as the more interesting things in the foreground, and you really get a look at the whole picture area. This squint-eye trick is as good as using a blue viewing glass.

8. Beginners don't think enough about composition. They think about subject matter, about facial expression (and they should, of course), but they don't think of the balance of light, of lines, of masses. It takes plenty of practice to get this knack of viewing your material in this way. The one-eyed squint I mentioned is a big help.

9. Beginners don't discount color in their material sufficiently. This is especially true if they use a reflex camera or view their picture on the ground glass. A ground glass always manages to make the bright little image look about ten-times as good as the material really is. You have to learn to pay no attention to all that pretty color—or else shoot only Kodachromes!—and think of your picture in black, white and gray.

10. Beginners don't use filters correctly. Either they don't use them at all, or they use them too much. Start out with just one filter, a medium yellow. Think of what it does. It darkens blue. If you want to darken the blue of the sky, or of bluish shadows on snow or other white material, the filter will do it. If the sky is not blue, but gray,

or if no sky appears in the picture, no blue subject matter which you wish to darken, then there is no reason for using the filter. A filter calls for more exposure, about twice the exposure minus filter, or more (it depends on the filter factor for any given filter with any given film), and therefore the use of a filter means you must open up one stop and this lose depth of field, or use slower shutter speed, and perhaps fail to stop action. Indeed, in some emergencies, where sacrificing speed and depth may mean failure to get a satisfactory picture, it is best to omit the filter and get along without its good effect.

The extent to which a yellow filter will darken a blue sky depends on what shade of yellow the filter is, how blue the sky is, how near the sun you shoot. With your back to the sun, you are aiming into the bluest part of the sky. Nearer the sun the sky does not look as blue to the eye, and the filter will not darken it so much, either.

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Camera Notes

Tonight, Photocolor Club, 1855 First St., Brooklyn, lecture on "How to Make Pictures with Slides," prepared by Eastman Kodak Co. Guests invited, 8:30 p. m.

Dec. 17, Rockaway Camera Club, 1611 Central Ave., Far Rockaway, Norman C. Lipson on Pictures that Sell, 8:30 p. m.

Dec. 18, Brooklyn Institute of Arts and Sciences, 30 Lafayette Ave., talk by Joseph E. Freda, "Four Musts in Color Printing." Admission by ticket, 8:30 p. m.

Dec. 19, Orange Camera Club, 1 S. Clinton St., East Orange, retouching clinic, by John Kline, 8 p. m.

Dec. 19, Brooklyn Camera Club, 413 Ave. N., Brooklyn, show of film "Skylarks Across Canada," in sound and color. Guests invited, 8:30 p. m.

Dec. 16, Parkchester Camera Club, 1510 White Plains Road, Bronx, Stewart Conklin on "Artificial Lighting." Guests invited, 8:30 p. m.

Dec. 16, Hillside Camera Club, 3440 Wilson Ave., Bronx, talk on Characteristics of Roll Film. Guests invited, 8:30 p. m.

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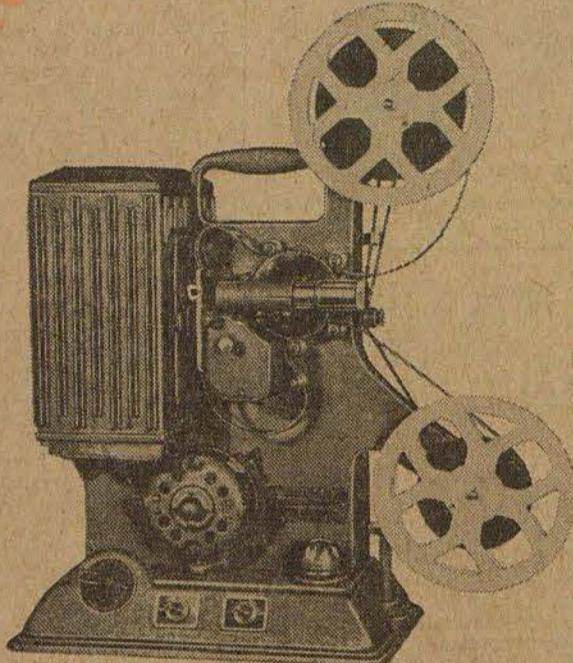
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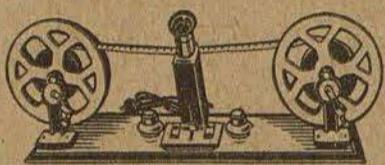
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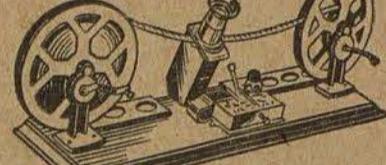
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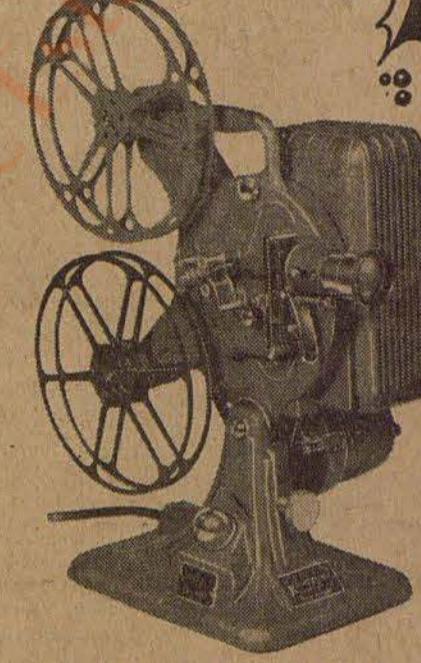


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Why and How to Use Outdoor Flash

Better Results In Backlighting; Exposure Tips

By NATHANIEL FIELD.

Many camera fans regard me as a trifle demented on the subject of synchro-sunlight flash photography, because I never shoot an outdoor picture without using a flash. Well, I am incurable, anyway! And I don't know of a simpler way to get a balanced negative, avoid retouching and fussy dodging and spot printing than to use a flash.

To be sure, you do have to be careful not to fill in the shadows too much and get that theatrical effect. There should be two sources of light in an outdoor picture, the sun and the planet Jupiter, or something. The observer must not be aware of the use of the flash at all.

Don't Read the Shadows.

I use a Press 40 bulb on the camera and never stand closer than eight or 10 feet from the main material. I take a general reading from the lens to determine exposure. If you go up and read the shadows you will open up for such a heavy exposure that the flash will be too strong and give that overlighted effect you are trying to avoid.

All you want to do is to fill in shadows and emphasize the foreground somewhat. A little practice will give you the knack of hitting exposure just right to get the proper effect from the flash. If you do have to go as near as four or five feet from the subject cover the bulb and reflector with a handkerchief. This cuts down the light.

Favors Backlighting.

I believe I got in the habit of using synchro-flash all the time because I like backlighting, especially skies with clouds edged with light. If you have such skies in the background your foreground objects are bound to be rather dark on the side toward the camera. They need touching up with flash.

Of course, you use a filter when you have a sky background. A medium yellow is a good all-around filter for sky correction, although some people prefer green with pan film. Orange or red filters make the sky very dark and should only be used when you want that effect.

You calculate the filter factor in your exposure, of course, but you do not alter this factor at all because you use flash. You just read your meter from the lens as though no flash were going to be used and shoot at the indicated exposure.

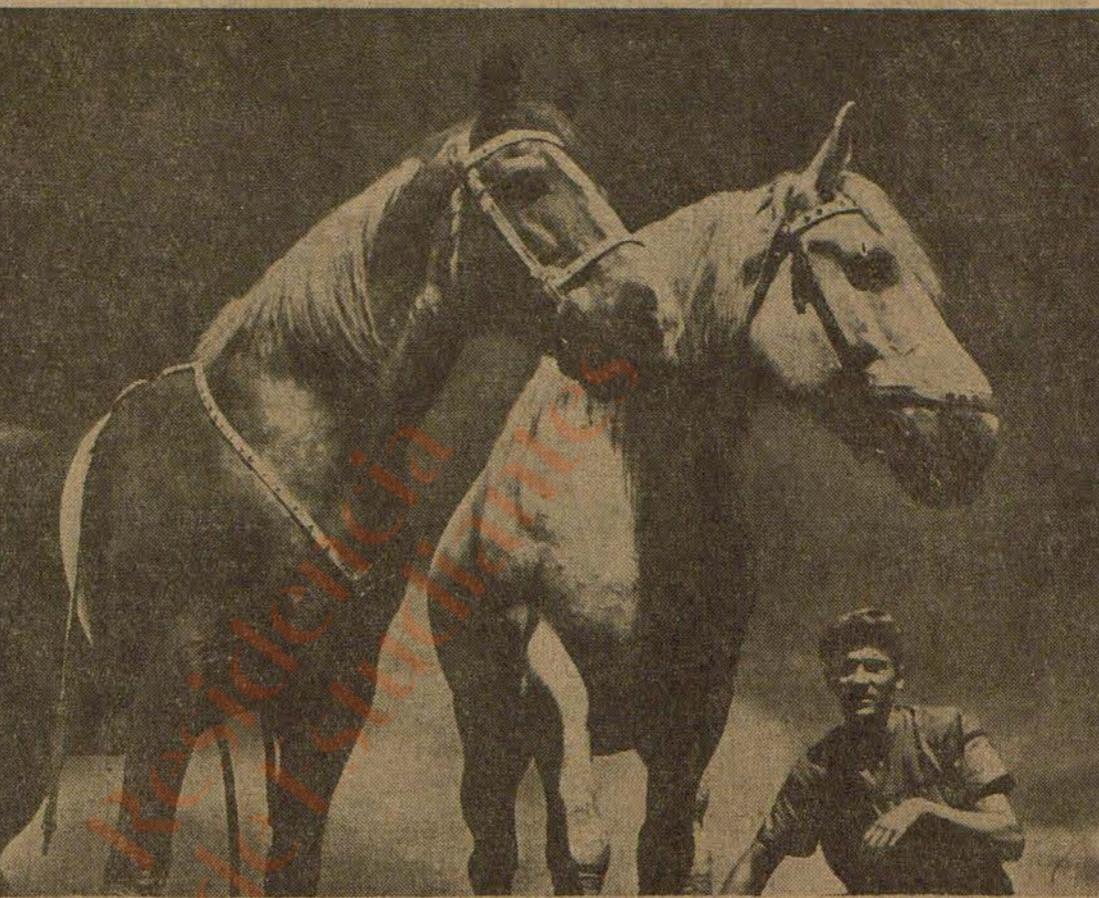
Mawhinney to Show 70 Prints of Dogs

For a long time now that indefatigable 35 mm. fan, Arthur S. Mawhinney, has been pointing all those lenses of his Leica at dogs. He has done portraits of just about every kind of dog there is, and now his grand collection of some 70 prints is to be on view in Education Hall at the American Museum of Natural History, 77th St. and Central Park West, from Dec. 14 to Jan. 10.

There is a private view and formal opening on Saturday at 6 p. m. under auspices of the Oval Table Society, which is also responsible for this public showing of the pictures. The show is called "Champions on Parade."

Don't miss the shot of the Banzengi, the African barkless dog, about the rarest pooch represented in the collection.

Second Crazy Camera Ball
Plans for the second annual Crazy Camera Ball, sponsored by the Photo League, 31 E. 21st St., are now being made. The date for the affair is April 4, place Webster Hall. On Saturday at 2 p. m. there will be a meeting at the league to draw up further plans.



Horsepower does not seem to have been made with the aid of flash. But Field says he used a red filter to darken the sky, feared to get too much contrast in the horses, therefore shot one Press 40, on Super-XX, at F/11 and 1/100, to balance the light.

Life of Lincoln in Photographs

A picture story of the life of Abraham Lincoln, told with 400 photographs, almost as though Lincoln were alive today and modern photographs were "covering" the story, will appear in book form for the first time in publishing history.

The book, Lincoln—His Life in Photographs, will be published on Dec. 16, by Duell, Sloan & Pearce. It will include 110 portraits of Lincoln, the entire Mesoer collection recently dedicated at Lincoln Memorial University, Harrogate, Tenn. A dozen of these photographs have heretofore been unknown even to Lincoln collectors. Other pictures show Lincoln's children, his homes, his Cabinets, historic documents and letters in his handwriting, and a complete picture story of the assassination.

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Using Flash Powder For Crowd Pictures

Can you furnish an exposure table using very fast film, such as Triple S Ortho or Superpan Press, to use with flashlight powder, to cover large areas such as crowds, train wrecks, etc.? asks A. E. K. of Brooklyn.

The World-Telegram news photographers are answering this one. They say to use a spread pan, with a trough about two feet long, and not to have the powder more than a quarter of an inch deep. A teaspoonful of powder is enough to light a great big area, although Bill Greene says he once used an ounce of powder to make a shot of a big prison yard where a riot was in progress. You shoot at F/11 with camera on tripod. The duration of the flash would be at least 1/50 second, maybe more, and the new photographers seem to feel that the light of the powder carries farther than bulb light.

At F/11 you get depth of field and protection from unwanted faint images which you might pick up, with open lens, in the brief intervals before and after flash. By all means, don't pile the powder in the pan, or it may carry you farther than it does the light. Flash powder should be handled very respectfully.

Shot Sand-Painting Ritual In Color—In a Dim Hut

Once more John V. Hansen, super movie fan of Washington and vice president of the Amateur Cinema League, has performed the impossible. This time he has made a color movie of Navajo Indians making a sand-painting and using it to heal a sick child. No exhibition stunt of sand-painting at a fair, but the very secret religious ceremonial of the Navajos which has been witnessed by few white men and has never before been the subject of a movie.

It is a tribute to him as a doppelmat that he was able to build the walls of adobe ruins in the Canyon de Chelly with the temperature at 110. Yet he and his pretty blond Danish wife take these things as commonplace episodes in the pursuit of the most fascinating hobby in the world.

Nobody knows how many miles of film this tireless fan has exposed. He has filmed Sweden, Poland, Holland, Belgium, England, Egypt (even shots inside a tomb there). He has realms of material on our national parks, Zion, Grand Canyon, Yosemite.

Not just movies, but super movies. Late the government has been having parts of these gorgeous "Westerns" copied and made up with sound tracks in Spanish and Portuguese, to send to South America as a get-acquainted gesture. Mr. Hansen says there is a knack to exposing Kodachrome so that it pans out exceptionally well when copied. He under exposes just a trifle. And does he measure that time carefully with a light meter? No, not that is, of course, just dandy when you have the right kind of eye.

He uses two cameras, one an Eastman special which he keeps on a tripod for the real heavy shooting, and another smaller machine which he has ready for quick hand held shots when there is no time to set up a tripod. Next summer he will be back in the national parks, unless war conditions change his plans.

Buy Defense Bonds Today

John V. Hansen.

up the relationship of trust and confidence with the Indians which made the movie possible. Not to mention what a stunt it was to get the picture, in a dim hut, even with an F/11 lens.

For three years Mr. Hansen has been working on a Kodachrome movie of the Southwest, and his hand-painting reels are the cap-sheaf of the collection.

Mr. Hansen has been making 16mm. movies for years. He did, indeed, begin as a still picture fan, but now it's entirely color movies.

Retired from business, he spends his summers making pictures, his winters editing them and giving shows and lectures for amateur clubs, churches and so on. Last summer he shot 12,000 feet.

He is a tall, suave Danish gentleman who does not look quite the type to dig a car out of quicksand, ride piggy-back on an Indian's shoulders across a swollen stream, perch in tree tops for angle shots, or dangle around from

News Promised for Color Fans

A startling announcement for color fans will be made by Dr. C. E. K. Mees, director of research and development of the Eastman Kodak Co., at a session of the Photographic Society of America, Franklin Institute, Philadelphia, on Dec. 17.

Most fans know, the matter of a printing paper which will give a color print direct from a Kodachrome has long been in the air. Perhaps it is now about to come out of the air and down to earth. Anyway this is the cautious statement made by the Institute regarding Dr. Mees' talk: "The lecturer will discuss the progress which has been made toward meeting this demand and will describe both the Kodachrome process for making prints and some further work which promises to be of value."

What the amateurs crave is a paper which will not be so complicated to process that they will get in trouble with it, and that, likewise, is what the Eastman company craves. Color photography is not simple in any respect, and to simplify it to the point where amateurs can knock off color prints almost as easily as black and whites will indeed be high accomplishment.

The war has been no help at all in making all the necessary experiments. But it is evident that we are really edging up close to the color-print millennium.

Bust Effect Camera Of 1905 Still in Use

Remember that yarn in Your Camera on Nov. 18 about the 1905 boy Brownie fan who made the trick picture, faking a plaster bust effect? It was his wife, draped in white, with a cardboard pedestal tied at her waist.

Well, recently in came a letter from the lady herself, Mrs. T. G. Rowan. She and Mr. Rowan now live in Towanda, Pa., and she says, "We have never had any other camera, but the Brownie No. 2 which Mr. Rowan gave me for a Christmas gift in 1904, and I suppose we have taken thousands of pictures with it. I think I have every one ever taken. I am now 75 years old and Mr. Rowan 33, but we use our Brownie at every opportunity, especially in the summer when the son and his wife come from Chicago for a visit."

Oh, come on, you're going wrong on a photographic Christmas gift!

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High School Print Exhibit.

An exhibition of prints by high school camera fans is planned by the New York City High Schools Photographic Council. The show will be held at the Brooklyn Museum on Eastern Parkway from Dec. 23 to Jan. 25.

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Write for descriptive literature.

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How to Equip a Darkroom From Simplest to the Best

(Continued from Page 33.)

make prints up to 8x10 you will need two 8x10 trays, and should have one 11x14 in addition. The small trays are for developer and stop, while the larger one is for the hypo and for later washing.

A measuring glass whose capacity is at least equal to that of the tank. This is used for diluting concentrated chemicals and for making your own solutions. You will also need two storage bottles whose capacity at least equals that of your tank.

A thermometer is an essential. You may use a stubby glass type to fit into the throat of your tank, but the all metal dial type is more satisfactory.

The safelight may be small,

Save Those Film Cans

It seems that, after all, the Kodachrome fans will be asked to save the little aluminum cans in which the films travel to and from Rochester. Although they are not made of the best aluminum, and therefore are not wanted for scrap, they can, of course, be re-used. So drop them in the receptacles at the various stores, where you also turn in your spools from used roll film.

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but should take the standard size safelights, the smallest of which is about the size of a postcard. Casual colored enclosures cause more trouble than one would think.

Small odds and ends, including stirring rods, towels, funnels, cotton, and sponges will accumulate almost by themselves.

NORMAL ESSENTIALS.

In building up to better darkroom equipment there is very little loss, as it usually means addition, not replacement. In the list just mentioned the amateur is limited to packaged developers and other chemicals. The first normal essential to be added is a pair of scales.

Scales or balances may be used for years. I still have a pair of photo scales in good condition that have been in use 20 years. So don't stint yourself—a pair of torsion balances at \$25 is a good investment. However, the balances which sell for something less than \$5 are excellent. Do not get cheap balances under any consideration. Also be sure that your balances are doubly calibrated, that is that the beam is divided into grains and into grams so that you may use either avoirdupois or metric systems.

Add to your graduated glass at least two more, one of one or two-ounce capacity and one of four or eight-ounce capacity. These, too, should have both graduations.

A timer should replace such makeshifts as a watch or ordinary clock. An interval timer which can be set for periods up to a half hour or an hour serves for time development, while an electric clock with a long sweep second hand is ideal for timing printing exposures. (Printing includes enlarging, of course.)

A film washing tank should be added and, if possible, an extra tank reel. This permits the development of a second roll without waiting for the first one to be washed.

The addition of two 5x7 trays, one 11x14 and one 14x17, will equip you for all printing needs up to 11x14. This gives you a choice of 5x7, 8x10 or 11x14 trays, with a third tray in each case of the next larger size.

Finally you will want a hose nozzle to be clipped to the edge of a tray, or a tray siphon or some other device to make washing prints in a tray more efficient. This will give you a good basic workroom with a moderate expenditure.

FAMILIAR CONVENiences.

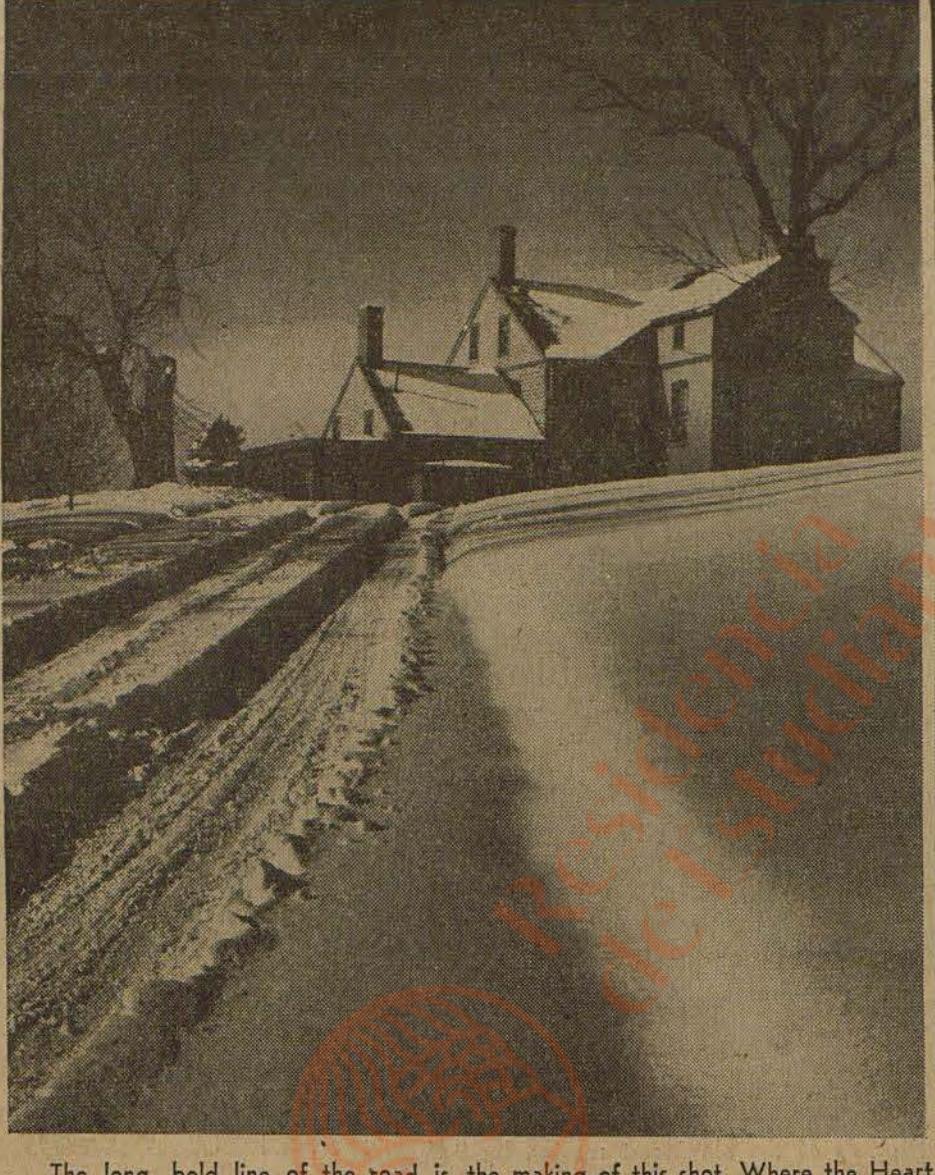
These are the additions to the darkroom outfit which are usually made one or two at a time as you see in your local shop attractive items to make your work easier. Perhaps the first thing you will do will be to add a larger safelight, say a 5x7 size, to provide full room illumination. You will connect this to a switch near the enlarger so the brighter light can be extinguished while you focus the image.

To overcome the nuisance of opening boxes and envelopes you will want a paper cabinet which protects the paper yet keeps it instantly available. Along the same line you will no doubt want a film loader so you can reload your camera, magazines from stock film (if you work with 35 mm.).

There is no question about the value of agitation, and this is the time to add a tank agitator to your equipment. You will find a marked increase in negative quality, particularly in the absence of streaks and spots on the negative. And speaking of better negative quality, you will find the new negative blotting paper, Texilex, a wonder in speeding up drying, and preventing sputum and water marks.

No doubt you will want to add a regular print washer, probably of the rotary type. Even the larger sizes cost less than \$10. The hose and nozzle you will now use for flushing down negatives.

The advantages of print tongs and paddles are still questioned.



The long, bold line of the road is the making of this shot, Where the Heart Is. Most photographers would have been afraid of breaking a rule or two of composition, and would have softened up the picture somehow.



Old Man Winter Lets Down His Hair. Rothrock practically crawled into a hole and pulled the camera in after him to get this one. But what an original eye for pictures was squinting into the finder!

Gerdes Joins Institute

William Gerdes has recently joined the faculty of the New York Institute of Photography, 10 W. 33rd St. He has for some years worked with Pirie MacDonald, and has also served as director of the Professional School of the Photographers' Association of America, at Winona, Ind. He is president of the Photographers' Assn. of America, a member of the New York State Photographers' Society, New York Photographers' Club, and the Royal Photographic Society. He is widely known in the salons, both as exhibitor and judge.

Developers are now mixed by weight and we trust they are right, but very soon developers and other solutions will be held to a standard of acidity or alkalinity, so that the use of a hydrogen-ion meter will be standard in advanced laboratories. As our solutions are, for the most part, practically colorless we may use liquid "indicators" and thus obtain control of acidity at little expense. There is also the hydrogen-ion meter which uses indicators in conjunction with permanent standards.

Developers are now mixed by weight and we trust they are right, but very soon developers and other solutions will be held to a standard of acidity or alkalinity, so that the use of a hydrogen-ion meter will be standard in advanced laboratories. As our solutions are, for the most part, practically colorless we may use liquid "indicators" and thus obtain control of acidity at little expense. There is also the hydrogen-ion meter which uses indicators in conjunction with permanent standards.

Then how about getting rid of those chemical bottles, jars and cartons? You can get uniform bottles which will add to the appearance of your workroom shelves. The square green "powder bottles" with composition screw caps are excellent. Then for hypo and other liquids, the round, amber or green bottles of half a gallon and gallon sizes will prove useful.

Then when the new two-

or three-room laboratory is done you will bring in the true instrumental equipment. First there is a densitometer, a real necessity when you get into color photography and always useful in all print control. Good but relatively inexpensive densitometers are now available, and the new

photo-electric type, although more costly, are wonderful instruments.

Developers are now mixed by

weight and we trust they are

right, but very soon developers

and other solutions will be

held to a standard

of acidity or alkalinity, so that the use of a hydrogen-ion meter will be standard in advanced laboratories. As our solutions are, for the most part, practically colorless we may use liquid "indicators" and thus obtain control of acidity at little expense. There is also the hydrogen-ion meter which uses indicators in conjunction with permanent standards.

And finally, particularly in

the color laboratory, we come

to that king of all control instru-

ments, the gradation photo-

meter which combines the

functions of densitometer,

reflection meter, albedo meter,

color analyser for filters, dyes

and prints and a control color

meter for hydrogen-ion mea-

surement. It is unfortunate that this instrument is so costly, as it is an incorporation of the dream of every advanced amateur who is inclined toward the laboratory rather than toward the picture making part of photography.

Finds Pictures Near His Home

"Where can I find good picture material in New York City?"

This is not a question that has ever come in from Harry W. Rothrock of 119 Payson Ave., up there near Inwood Park. Hanging his Rolleiflex upon his left shoulder, he saunters out and in 10 minutes' walk from home he finds all the material he needs to make big, bold, handsome salon shots.

He does most of them on Panatomic-X, develops in DK-20 and prints on Kodabromide. If there are any better materials he doesn't want to hear about them, because he understands this film, soup and paper thoroughly, gets the results he wants, so why bight his life by change?

He has as definite an individual style as you are likely to find among the shutterbugs, firm, direct, almost postery. The George Washington Bridge with its night lights marches across his picture, Metropolitan Life Line, like a column of troops. The title of Where the Heart Is sounds mild, but the picture has a strong thrust of lines you seldom find in amateur work. Old Man Winter Lets Down His Hair is sheer imagination, a truly remarkable example of a fellow seeing a picture where there practically wasn't any. What a contrast this to the usual icicle shot!

Rothrock has studied with J. Ghislain Lootens and he says if he ever finds himself getting lackadaisical about going out after pictures, all he needs is 15 minutes with the old maestro. It's like a shot in the arm.

One-Reel Defense Films.

A series of one-reel films on America's Fight for Free Men is planned by Official Films, 330 W. 42nd St., the first film to be released Dec. 20. It deals with events leading up to the declaration of war with Japan.

Step by Step Procedure with Your New Motion Picture Camera

Learn Fundamentals First —It Pays in Time and Film

Now that you have a new movie camera, how are you going to make the most of it? Trial and error is one way to do it, but a rather expensive way. If you could put yourself through a little elementary course before shooting too much footage it would be all to the good.

So here are some suggestions, straight from a man who has not only seen what scares the beginner can get into, but also what super de luxe jobs of movie-making the amateurs can turn out.

He is Col. Roy W. Winton, managing director of the Amateur Cinema League, the nation-wide organization of amateur movie shooters which publishes Movie Makers.

What do you think is his first word of advice?

"Read the instruction book that comes with your camera," he says.

"It is surprising how many beginners will load up and begin to shoot before they learn how to work the levers and buttons.

Work in the Shade.

"Work the camera without film, then practice threading it with a strip of blank film. Load slowly, take your time. Remember to load the camera in the shade and thus avoid fogging the edge of film.

"Do not hesitate to draw out sufficient film for loading. The film companies allow extra footage for this purpose.

"When the film is threaded into the camera run the mechanism a second or two to see that the film travels smoothly past the gate and onto the takeup reel. Do all these things in the shade."

So now we are loaded and ready to shoot. Or are we?

"Step three," says Col. Winton, "is to check focus and exposure before pressing the button. This should become automatic."

"The commonest error, when you start to shoot, is not to hold the camera steady. Most beginners do not realize how important this is. The best cure is to use a tripod or a unipod. Next best is to rest the camera upon some object, or brace oneself against the side of a tree, a building, a car. Camera motion causes blur."

The Crime of Panning.

Then there came a stern gleam in the Colonel's eye, and I knew what was coming. He was going to crack down on "panning"!

"Still photographers are very fortunate in being unable to 'pan' said Col. Winton. "Panning, that is, swinging the camera in an arc during exposure, is probably the leading amateur crime. The beginner sees an interesting scene; he cannot take it all in from one position, so he sweeps the lens like a broom across it to get it all. The result, when the film is projected, is a blurred landscape swooping dizzyly past an audience, straining their eyes and boring them."

"Panning is also bad because of the exposure problem. You may swing from a bright to a very dark area. The dark area is sure to be underexposed, if the camera was correctly set for the bright material."

"There are, of course, legitimate uses of panorama, chiefly in following action. But the beginner had better not try to follow action until he is more familiar with movie technique. The best general rule is—don't pan."

Holding the Camera.

And here comes another blow to the new owner of a movie camera, if he has previously been a still photography fan.

"Hold your camera perfectly straight," advises the Colonel. "Water flowing up hill, tilted horizons, toppling buildings are all disturbing on the screen. After you have some experience you may try for odd shots and novel camera angles, but not at first."

But there is a way to have some fun, without tilting the camera. You can vary the viewpoint, intersperse long shots with closeups.

"The closeups really tell the story. They give the interesting details and facial expressions that audiences like to see. But for some reason the new movie maker seems reluctant to take closeups."

Now you are ready to mail your first movie off to be processed. Every year processing laboratories have yards and yards of film that they cannot return because the excited fan forgot to put his name and address in the space on the film carton provided for the purpose.

The fundamentals course of 15 sessions starts on Jan. 27, the advanced course, also of 15 sessions, starts on Jan. 28. Classes in re-



Cockade is the title of the crowdest rooster, by Barbara Hadley, who lives on a dairy farm near Modesta, Cal. It made U.S. Camera 1942, was one of a dozen prints sent in by students of Edward Kamenski in Los Angeles. They paired off and bought or rented roosters for one day to study them. Miss Hadley made the shot with a Speed Graphic on Super-XX film at 1/50 and F/32, developed it in DK-20, printed on Kodabrom with D-72 soup.

Title Stage Tricks' for Movies

By RUSSELL C. HOLSLAG.
(Courtesy, Movie Makers.)

A whole world of interesting movie title effects can be produced by outside manipulation. I should call these "title stage tricks" because in them, the title area really becomes a miniature set, in which it is relatively easy to perform all sorts of illusions that would be difficult or impossible in a full-sized set.

For example:

Hold the camera upside down and point it toward an illuminated area of carpet. Set it at a speed of 64 frames a second and drop a number of block letters so that they fall past the lens and fall on the floor within the camera field.

Then stop the camera and, in the same position, arrange these letters to spell the desired title. Photograph this with the camera held upright and operating at normal speed, to get sufficient footage to allow the title to be read. (And don't forget the diaphragm correction after you change the speed from 64 frames a second!)

Fly Toward Camera.

Turn the slow motion scene end for end after processing and splice it after the regular title. Result: at the end of the title the letters will seem to jump up, then slowly fly toward the camera.

Make a title in white letters on black paper; then fasten the paper against a coarse mesh wire screen

to paint them on the glass with poster white pigment.

Illumination can be produced by a flood lamp in a reflector, placed at one side or above the title. Bond it to the title, but directly in line with it is the scene or character which is to be identified by the wording.

to paint them on the glass with poster white pigment.

Illumination can be produced by a flood lamp in a reflector, placed at one side or above the title. Bond it to the title, but directly in line with it is the scene or character which is to be identified by the wording.

Disappearing Letters.

When the lens is focused sharply on the illuminated white letters, they will stand out strongly. But, when the focus is altered to a distance of 10 feet or to infinity, so that the subject beyond the title is sharply defined, the letters will blur and appear only as indistinct dots, where the subject comes into sharpness. If the light that illuminates the title is snapped off after the focus has been changed, the letter will almost disappear.

Be careful to arrange the title light so that no direct reflection can be seen in the glass from the camera's viewpoint.

The stunt, of course, is most conveniently performed indoors, and the necessity for a wide open diaphragm at the lens improves its working.

Buy Defense Bonds Today.

to paint them on the glass with poster white pigment.

Illumination can be produced by a flood lamp in a reflector, placed at one side or above the title. Bond it to the title, but directly in line with it is the scene or character which is to be identified by the wording.

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WRITE FOR NEW CATALOGUE

Movie Accessories Make Choice Christmas Gifts

Give a movie Christmas gift to your friends who are amateur cameramen and you will make theirs a really happy Christmas. But be careful when you shop for your friends of the cine camera because, remember, there are some things he would rather buy for himself.

Unless you are a movie maker yourself, go slow when you buy filters for an amateur cinematographer, and a little discreet investigation should probably precede the purchase of an extra lens as a gift.

Appended here is a list of items of equipment in various price brackets. There is a cine Christmas gift to fit every purse and you can surprise some movie maker with one of these presents:

Under \$5.

Albums for 400 foot reels, exposure calculators, film (all 8mm and black and white 16mm, except SuperXX), film cement, film cleaning solution, film clips, filters, filter holders, lens cleaning tissue, library films, lighting units, photo-flood bulbs, projector lamps, film reels, splicers, titling letter sets.

From \$5 to \$10.

Distance meters, film (16mm.

Holiday Show for Movie Fans

Dec. 19 is a date for amateur movie fans to jot down, the date of the annual holiday show of the Metropolitan Motion Picture Club at the Master Institute Theater, 103rd St. and Riverside Drive, Hour, 8:30 p.m.

There are six films, all by top-flight amateurs, on the program, and they sound grand. If You Went to the Fair, by Kenneth H. Space, in black and white, is a satire on all World's Fair pictures. Stern-Wheeler Odyssey, by Sidney Moritz, is a Kodachrome study of life on a stern-wheeler in the Ohio River. The Pinch Hitter, by Charles J. Carbonaro, is a comedy, black and white, about a gal on a blind date.

Next comes a stage skip by Leo J. Heffernan and George A. Ward, a melodrama called Wolf Bait, which will be screened: Eclipse Over Peru, a handsome job in Kodachrome, by Cinecoles, those Coopers brothers, you know: A Christmas Fantasy, by Leo J. Heffernan, winner of this year's Maxim award, who has here turned out a comedy in Kodachrome, and Western Wild Life, by Frank E. Gunnell, a Kodachrome picture.

The show is all amateur, will have music and sound effect, and the fee is 50 cents.

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By Joe Williams



La Guardia Should
Act to Save
School Sports

A brief, nervous glance at the headlines will tell you the situation is getting no better fast. That's another reason why it's futile if not silly to speculate on whether we're going to have sports as usual.

Mars will take care of that. Whether the sports scene is to remain reasonably unaltered will depend on conditions as they arise. This would seem to be obvious enough. That we will have sports of a sort is certain. That there will be radical curtailments is likewise certain.

It is proposed that the draft limits be fixed at 18 to 45, and since both Mr. Roosevelt and Mr. Churchill foresee a long, hard war, these limits appear to be inevitable. Such legislation would imperil all formally organized sports, notably professional baseball and college football.

Already baseball has suffered some losses—if suffered is the word. Two of the American League's biggest box-office draws are gone for the duration. Hank Greenberg has returned to the army and Bob Feller has joined up with the navy. This is only the beginning. Many others are sure to follow, either as enlistees or draftees. Incidentally, we hear Joe DiMaggio's position is not entirely safe, though he's married and is a pappy. The hint came to us from an army man who suggested sharp changes in exemption evaluations. He could be wrong.

In any event, sports will get along as best they can. General conditions will regulate their fate. Meantime we wish to call attention to a situation in the New York high schools which demands official attention and official action. Also we'd like to know if this same situation exists in public schools elsewhere.

Athletics—which happen to be the arsenal of Young America—are actually being discouraged in our schools. Allow us to give you some shocking public facts.

Mass Exercise Not for U. S.

There are 49 high schools in the Greater City; of these only 21 have football teams. Eleven schools have been encouraged or permitted to drop football in recent years. More may be planning to do so. Some schools have no varsity sports at all. Jamaica High is an outstanding example. There was a time when Jamaica students participated in eight or ten sports. Now all they have left is varsity basketball.

Did you know about that Mr. Mayor La Guardia? It's certainly something you should know about, seeing as how you are the chief of the nation's home defense. And how about you Mr. Jack Kelly? Isn't this something that should lift your eyebrows? You are in charge of the nation's Physical Fitness. If this could happen in the metropolis of America it could happen in other cities, too. More pertinent: is it happening?

Now how did this incredible situation come about—a situation which sees a nation at war discouraging youngsters from building their bodies and sharpening their reflexes in competitive sports?

Supervision from Albany by one Dr. Hiram Jones, head of the State Department of Health and Physical Education, produced an early blight; this came in the form of restrictions which limited practice hours, schedules, playoffs and out of town trips, even as far as Philadelphia.

Do you know that our youngsters are not even permitted to participate in the great Pennsylvania relays, which annually attract hundreds of high school runners from other states? Why? The good Dr. Jones just doesn't like it. As for the principals and teachers, they don't dare protest. That's usually the way when you are on a city or state pay roll and your job is subject to official reprimand.

There are other reasons why the school sports program is waning, specifically that part of it which has to do with football. There is no appropriation for athletics in the schools. They must be maintained through gate receipts. This is made difficult because of the Jones restrictions. Even so, the schools would be able to manage if they had another source of income, which once they did. This used to come from luncheon profits. It proved adequate to carry on the unpretentious programs.

Trip to Penn Relays Is Taboo

Just why the athletic teams were deprived of these moneys is somewhat vague. La Guardia froze them four or five years ago. It was whispered he discovered or suspected manipulation. At present the funds aren't being used for anything. If unfreezing them represents a solution the Mayor should act immediately. It would be a sad commentary on the Mayor as head of our national defense to have it written that he sat supinely by and watched misguided idealists, to use a soft word, rape competitive athletics in the high schools of his own city.

There is an alarming tendency on the part of the healthers to regiment our athletics into a mass pattern of dumbbell swinging, body dips and ping pong. This is the Jones ideal. It is also the goal of Mr. Kelly whose field, problems and functions are admittedly different. He wants to make us all strong, hard and healthy, which is all right. But when you deal with youngsters your problem and approach cannot be the same.

Brother John Kieran hit the nail on the noggin when he wrote: "War is competitive and the boys in this country grow up on a background of competition. That is, competition in sports. There are other nations that bring up their broods on a program of mass exercise. That wouldn't go here. Perhaps the muscular development would be the same, but the flame that we call, with some pardonable pride, the American spirit, would be lacking. We don't want exercise; we want competition. We're not content to play a game; we want fiercely to win that game."

All right, Mr. Mayor, what are we going to do about this situation? One word or act from you and the rusty engines in our scholastic athletic system will start turning again. As head of national defense you can tell Jones to go jump in a nearby lake. Mr. Kelly, in his capacity, can wield similar authority. Let the dictators bring their kids up on dull belly bands; we want our kids to develop in the fine, healthy fire of funful competition.

Cuff, Giants' Top Scorer, to Quit After Title Game

By JAMES A. BURCHARD.

Ward Cuff will make his final bid for football fame when the Giants oppose the Chicago Bears or Green Bay Packers Dec. 21 in the championship playoff.

That game will close the competitive career of the former Marquette star whom Coach Steve Owen calls "the most valuable back on the Giant team in year in and year out."

He'll return to his home in Milwaukee and turn to coaching for a livelihood.

"I'll have to quit sooner or later," said Cuff yesterday while dressing for practice, "and I'd prefer to remove myself while I'm still going good rather than be handed my lay-up."

Hans Soar and Jim Lee Howells overheard Cuff's words, and laughed. They insisted he'd get the itch come next fall, and sign another Giant contract.

"No," insisted Cuff, a serious-minded young man of 27, "I'm through. With a wife and two daughters, I don't imagine I'll be drafted, but I'll be ready if needed."

Now rounding out his fifth season with the Giants, Cuff originally was hired as a blocking back. But his talents were so many he rapidly developed into a versatile performer. Each year he's been the Giants' high scorer, and his 46 this season has enabled him to surpass Ken Strong's all-time Giant total of 194 and create a new Giant record of 201.

He never kicked a field goal at Marquette, but his three-point boots as a Giant long will be remembered. Two years back he topped the National League in the field-goal department, and this season he finished runner-up to Clarke Hinkle of Green Bay, with five good in 13 attempts.

Cuff has intercepted and

caught more passes than any of the Giants. This season he spearred 19 for 317 yards to stand ninth in the circuit, and intercepted four for a return of 152. He can punt if necessary, but javelin throwing at college ruined his arm for passing.

"I'd rate him among the five best backs in pro football," declared Coach Owen. "He's carried the ball more than ever this year, because additional speed has enabled us to set up weak side plays with Cuff or Howie Yaeger taking the ball on reverses."

"Cuff is easily the strongest runner in the Giant backfield. He has more drive than Tufty Leemans or anybody else."

The figures bear out Owen's contention. Cuff has totaled 157 yards in 28 attempts this season. This gives him an average of 5.6 yards per try, second only to George McAfee of the Chicago Bears. Pug Manders, greatest ground gainer of the league with 485 yards, averaged only 4.4. In 1940 Cuff carried the ball only 15 times for 86 yards.

Cuff, naturally, would consider his football ambitions realized to their fullest if he played a major role in one more playoff conquest. Regardless, the Giants will lose one of their mainstays when he turns in his uniform. For consistency and achievement, he's been a real standout.

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Dope Was Upset

By Savarese.

Wiedman and his former protege no doubt will chuckle longest over the dramatic highlight in Savarese's school career, the 1930 game with Washington High. Wiedman had played George down all season until this contest, the last of the schedule and between two unbeaten teams. In fact, Doc had proclaimed that Savvy was crippled and would be unable to play. But Wiedman relieved Savvy of his "crutches" that day and the powerful little trickster ran wild, scoring twice to upset highly favored Washington, 13-0.

Other prominent figures who will entertain the schoolboys include Jim Blumenstock, Fordham's shifty, driving runner; Thorney Wood, Columbia's clever quarterback; NYU's highly regarded end, Paul Brooff, and Manhattan's irreducible tackle, Pat Donlan.

Blumenstock, who played for Rutherford (N.J.) High, may elect to tell the boys how a local product can make good against some of the toughest intersectional opponents. Also, Jimmy might relate how it felt to be the star of the 1940 Cotton Bowl game.

Wood, a Philadelphian who

has been the star of the 1940 Cotton Bowl game.

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By the Associated Press.

WILMINGTON, Del., Dec. 11.—The Wilmington Blue Bombers handed the New York Jewels a 23 to 29 defeat in their American Pro Basketball League game here last night before 1500 spectators.

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By the Associated Press.

Court Coaches Have Little Time to Relax

CCNY, LIU Mentors Off to Scout Fees

Basketball coaches really have it tougher than their football brothers. If Clair Bee, the fidgety genius of Long Island University, for example, finds he has a chance to board airplane or train and visit far points for a look at some future rivals of his country, he grabs it. Few are the nights that the Bees or the Lapchicks, the Holmans or the Kellechers are able to relax in the living rooms of their domiciles and sigh: "Well, I can take it easy for a change."

To get over the point both Bee and Nat Holman, whose LIU and CCNY quintets inaugurate the big-time local court season against Oregon and Oklahoma Aggies at Madison Square Garden Saturday night, were off by plane to up-state New York this afternoon. Their objectives were Oregon's game with Canisius and Oklahoma's tilt with Niagara.

Judging by reports, Bee has the greater worry in that he would like to have Howard Hobson's tall Webfoots come into the Garden with a Buffalo victory behind them. Canisius, it seems, has reserves this year and is very apt to knock off anybody, including Oregon. It will be recalled that the Griffins led Fordham, LIU and Seton Hall at halftime in their metropolitan district invasion last winter, yet succumbed to determined second-period rallies by the Rams, the Blackbirds and the Pirates. (It is a comfort to be able to reel off the nicknames of all these basketball teams.)

Before Holman leaves today he will attend a "Beat Oklahoma A. & M." rally to be held by City College's Varsity Club at the CCNY School of Business and Civic Administration on Lexington Ave. It is significant of the hold that basketball has on the City College student body that a tremendous outpouring will attend this rally. Basketball is definitely the sport of the Lavender.

Laub Wins Center Post on City Five.

Holman announced this morning that Dave Laub, who was absent from basketball because of a heavy classroom schedule in his engineering course, has just about won the regular starting center job from sophomore Mike Shinkarik. Red Holzman and Claude Phillips, at the forwards, and Sonny Hertzberg and Leo Devine, at the guards, were scheduled to complete the lineup against the Aggies, who have downed the Beavers in both previous meetings at the Gdraen.

There is a little story behind the basketball date: Holy Cross at Fordham, Feb. 6. After a couple of years ago Holy Cross had no basketball team. Then Ed Krause, both a grid and court star at Notre Dame and one of Joe Sheeksteki's football assistants at HC from 1934 through 1941, took it upon himself, with no added salary, to form an official team among the student body.

Krause is the kind of a fellow players go far. Despite rather one-sided beatings in the early stages the Crusaders became enthused over the sport. Even Tom McCabe, the graduate manager, was won over, and this year the Purple schedule calls for games with powerful Seton Hall, as well as Fordham, in a metropolitan invasion.

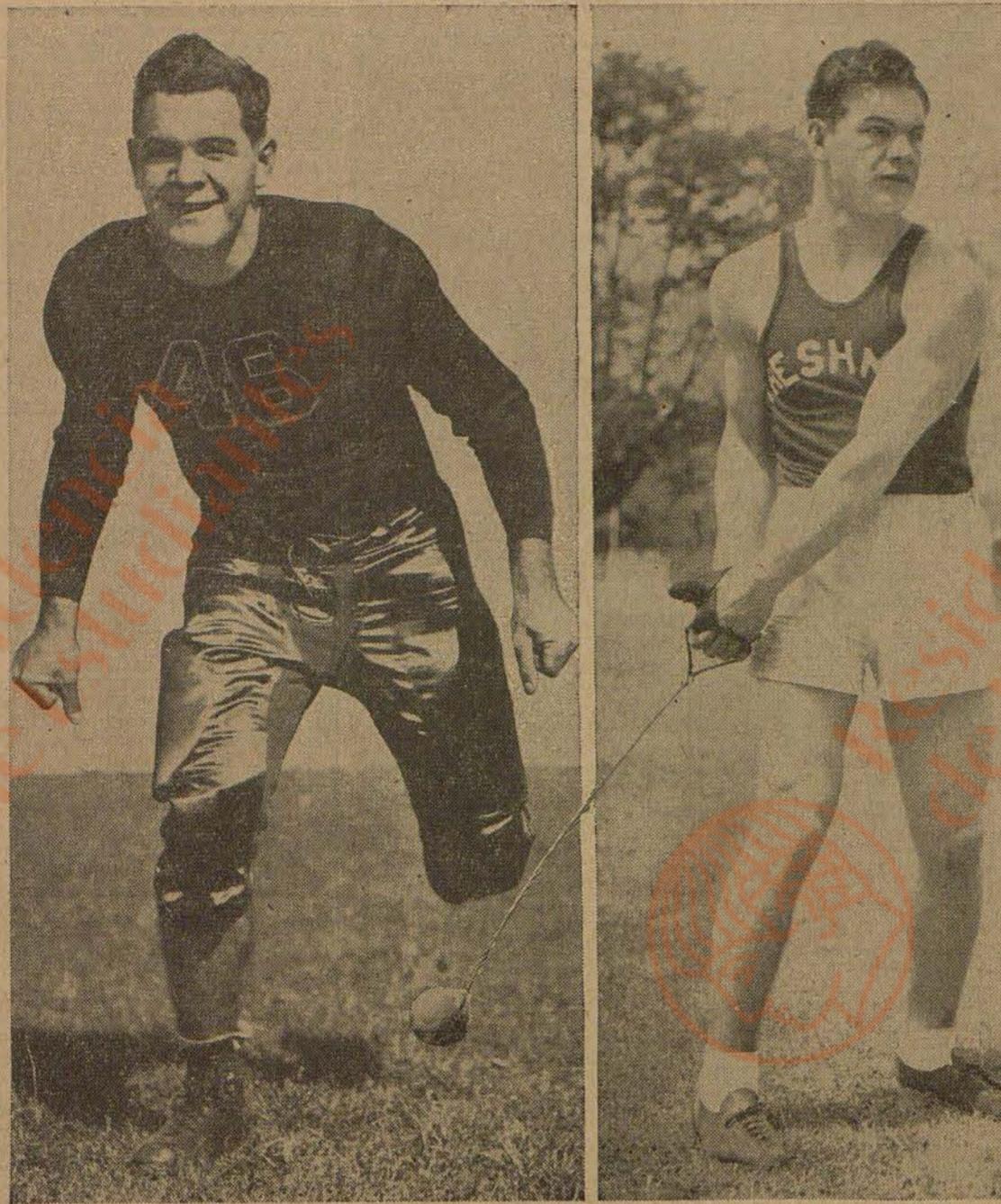
But the question is, now that Ark Scanlon has succeeded Sheeksteki as football mentor at the Cross, will Krause be retained as a grid assistant? And if he isn't retained, will Holy Cross have a basketball coach, or even a basketball team?

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Syracuse Five Wins

SYRACUSE, Dec. 11.—Syracuse University's basketball forces showed too much power and speed last night for Buffalo State Teachers, romping to a 67 to 25 victory in the season's opening game.

He Likes to Toss His Weight Around



World-Telegram Photos by Greene

Joe Sabasteanski, considered by many the strong boy of the Fordham grid squad, tosses his weight around plenty from his post as Ram center. And in between seasons he tosses the weight for the track squad. If he devoted more time to it he might equal the feats of the ancient "whales."

Ram Center Faces Tough Day's Work

Sabasteanski's Foe Is Darold Jenkins

By DAVE CAMERER.

Missouri Tries Passing Game

By the Associated Press.

Missouri's Pivot All-America Star

There was a big thud down Texas way a year ago New Year's Day when Fordham's center, Lou DeFilippo, collided with Texas A&M's John Kimbrough. Well, this is another story. But it's up to date, and it concerns another Ram center who this year will sashay into the Sugar Bowl when the Rams tie into Missouri. He's supposed to out-thud the Tigers.

It concerns Joe Sabasteanski, Fordham's present pivot, a junior and finishing out his first year as a Ram first stringer. He'll be facing what is tabbed the hottest center in the land—on Darold Jenkins, Missouri's 190-pound senior—picked on a majority of All-Americans and featured as something of a "bain" in that he calls defensive signals and does everything at peak efficiency for 60 minutes.

Not that it will bruise his artistic temperament, but Sabasteanski, youngest Ram regular at 19 years, wasn't even rated honorable mention on many mythical teams—and, brother, they throw in everybody but your baby sister in the honorable list.

Coach Ed Franco, who played up there with Wojo, says Sabasteanski is about as good as he's seen. "He made one bad pass all year, against Pittsburgh. He's a steady passer under all conditions. He does a blocking job in and out of the line. Defensively he's up there with the best. Next year he'll be better."

It has been said that Sabas-

tanski is the strongest Ram. A few like to mention him along with the 1940 Sacred Bull of Rose Hill, John Kuzman, who was stacked like a log jam.

"I wouldn't say he was a superman," said track coach Bob Gienzack, who has studied him closely, since Joe is also a weight-throwing track man. He's stronger than most, but, concerning the hammer throw, it's his speed and co-ordination rather than his size that get him there. At 195 and six feet he's a pygmy alongside most of the whales. But he has more speed than any weight-thrower I've seen. I try to slow down his spin or the ball gets away from him, and has him fouling more often than not. He follows orders on his first throw, which has usually been his best—and then he tries to heave the ball out of the lot. He raised the Met. IC4-A, 12-pound hammer mark from less than 120 feet to 187 feet his first year. And he heaves the 16-pound hammer about 170 feet."

Better bring that hammer along, Joseph. After all, the gimmick is the thing.

Practice at Fordham yesterday wasn't tough with a lot of time being given to charting some of the pass plays with which Crowley hopes to rip the Tigers. Jimmy Noble hasn't heard more from the Naval Aviation board but is hoping for the best, namely, that he'll be given time "to make this team and play one more game of football."

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Miami Open Tourney On

Byron Nelson Hopes to Repeat

By the Associated Press

MIAMI, Dec. 11.—Out of a star-dotted field of 213 starting play today in the \$10,000 Miami open, 1940 winner Byron Nelson put the finger on golf's H-boys, Hogan and Heafner.

Nelson himself hasn't given up hope of becoming the first player to win in successive years since Gene Sarazen took the rich event four times in a row starting in 1927. "I haven't been playing much," the former National open and PGA champion said, "but a lot of the other boys are in the same boat. I came down the same way last year and won."

"My practice scores, with the exception of the first round, have been better this year than last."

"Clayton Heafner will be very good," he said, "and Ben Hogan is playing well."

"Naturally," he was quick to add, "I don't say that either of them will win. I'd be foolish to say that with so many other topnotchers playing."

Nelson predicted that a score of 275 or 276—his winning total was 271 last year—will be good enough for \$2500 first money.

The Miami Springs municipal course was revamped last summer in an effort to make the going tougher for the pros.

Clubhouse loungers installed Slammimg' Sammy Snead as the hunch choice, pointing out that he won in 1937 and 1939, alternate years. There was support also for National Open champion Craig Wood.

The open is held over a four-day period, with one 18-hole round each day.

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Columbia Honors Past, Present Athletes Tonight

Columbia's annual meeting of the Varsity C Club will be held tonight in the Columbia Club, 4 W. 43rd St.

Men who have competed in inter-collegiate sports for Columbia from the early '30s down to the present day will be in the group of several hundred dining in the club's main dining hall at 7 p. m. About 125 Lion athletes who have won the Varsity C in inter-collegiate competition during 1941 will receive their varsity insignia.

John J. Ryan, '09, former Columbia all-around athlete, will preside as president of the Varsity C Club, and Edward Obey, '31, former baseball star, is chairman of the dinner committee.

The election of 1942 football captain will be announced along with the 1941 winner of the Varsity C Club's Scholar Athlete Award. This honor is awarded to the varsity athlete compiling the highest academic grades of the preceding academic year. The Harrison K. Bird Medal, awarded annually to the track and field athlete adjudged outstanding in Columbia competition, will also be presented.

Goldstein Elected Beaver Captain

Clifford Goldstein, '43, one of the most promising Negro dis-

stance runners in the country and CCNY's star two-miler and cross-country runner, has been elected captain of City College's cross-country team for the 1942 season. Goldstein has placed either first or second in every dual cross-country meet and placed third in the IC4A two-mile championships last spring. His best time in the two-mile was 9:28.

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Missionary Spurs Conn To Seek Bout—with Japs

By LESTER BROMBERG.

Billy Conn's Irish eyes weren't smiling. They seemed deep set and dark. He was talking seriously, grimly.

"Now, you know Art Rooney from back in Pittsburgh. Well, he has a brother named Dan, and years ago there wasn't a rougher and tougher guy around town. Then Dan got to thinking that he wasn't living the right kind of life. Or maybe somebody convinced him."

"Anyway, Dan joined the Franciscan Fathers. He took the vows, the way those men have to, and after years of studying in seminaries qualified to be a missionary. He was offered a choice of places to go. He still was a rough, tough guy at heart. He asked for the hardest job they could give him."

"Dan went to China. He went inland, to the places where it took nerve just to stay, let alone do the work expected of a missionary. Five years he stayed in China, five long years."

"Dan learned their language, he learned how to write as well as speak it. He got close to those people, he learned their history and their customs."

"And while he was there the Japs started their invasion. First he used to hear about their cruelty, then as it came closer he began to see it. Finally they closed up all the missions and forced the Franciscan Fathers to pack up and come home."

"Dan got back to Pittsburgh only a short while ago. I had always heard about him, but then I got to know him pretty well. He didn't like to talk about his experiences at first, but somehow around a restaurant table Milt Dan Rooney, I guess."

Bears Break Eight Pro Grid Records

Giants Are Sixth In Yards Gained

How the blood pressure of the New York Giants must rise as they survey the National Football League's final statistics for 1941. Nine records were broken, all of them by the Chicago Bears and Green Bay Packers—and the Giants must oppose one of these teams in the title playoff Dec. 21.

"We had a talk—a talk that was different because everything now seemed right near us. And Dan was double mad this time, because of what those Japs did to us."

"Now he's so riled at them he's set on going back to the Far East. Because he knows so much Chinese he figures our government can use him over there. No, he's not a youngster, 42 or so, I guess, but he's a man, a real man. I respect him."

"And, sitting there with Dan, I did a little thinking. I couldn't just listen and do nothing. I'm not scared that way. So I came to New York to see Uncle Mike. I told him that maybe I ought to get into this thing, maybe I ought to join the navy."

"Well, Uncle Mike listened to me and then he sent me down yesterday to see the Admiral (Adolphus Andrews) in Church St. Gee, they're great people, in that navy office, all of them itching to be away from their desk jobs and to be out there fighting those Japs."

"They told me to go back to Pittsburgh for a couple of days and they'd see what they might work out for me. Oh, I guess I'd continue fighting so long as I'm around here. But that's not the fighting I'm interested in, so much. It's fighting those Japs that I'm thinking about, for ourselves and the Chinese. I feel like Dan Rooney, I guess."

"The figures:

BALL CARRYING.

Manders, Brooklyn — 111 A. Y.G. L.G. Ave.

Intercepted.

Yards gained.

P. Percentage.

LP. Longest pass.

Y.G. — Yards gained.

LP. — Touchdowns.

Longest gain.

Ave. — Average.

Intercepted.

Yards gained.

P. Percentage.

LP. — Touchdowns.

Longest gain.

Ave. — Average.

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Zivic Says He Can Kayo Young McCoy

But Latter's
7-5 Favorite

Zivic claims he can knock out anybody he can hit. And the ex-welter champion says one of the fighters he definitely can hit is Young Kid McCoy, youthful Detroit contender whom he faces tomorrow in their scheduled 10-rounder at Madison Square Garden.

What makes the Pittsburgh veteran so sure of himself after having flopped against Ray Robinson in his last fight?

"I'll tell you," insists Zivic: "this McCoy is strong and willing but he isn't fast, not like Robinson. I'll be able to nail him with right hands and that will be the ticket."

Zivic is a 7-to-5 underdog and would be a good bet if it weren't for the fact that he has been careless of his habits these last few days.

McCoy, a determined lad who is looking ahead to a match with Robinson in the Garden on Jan. 16, is justifiably held in high respect by the members of the New York Boxing Writers Assn.

In balloting for champions and two top contenders in each division yesterday at their annual meeting in Toots Schor's restaurant the writers rated McCoy as No. 2 welterweight threat. Freddie Cochrane was the accepted titleholder and Robinson No. 1 contender.

Singled out for top honors by the BWA was Heavyweight Champion Joe Louis. Louis was named winner of the Eddie Neill Memorial Award by acclamation. He will receive the plaque, given for outstanding service to boxing, at a dinner on Jan. 14, five days after his title fight with Buddy Baer for Navy Relief. In past years the award went to Jack Dempsey, Billy Conn and Henry Armstrong.

Voted No. 1 and No. 2 contenders among the current heavyweights were Conn and Buddy Baer.

Montgomery Rated Ahead of Angott.

In the lightweight division the writers rated Bob Montgomery of Philadelphia ahead of Sammy Angott, NBA champion, as the leading threat to Lew Jenkins, although Angott is boxing the New York titleholder a week from tomorrow in a crown contest at the Garden.

The BWA dinner, to be held as usual at Ruppert's, will have definite defense slant. High-ranking officers of the army and navy will be invited. Another guest will be Lieut. Comm. Gene Tunney, in charge of the navy's conditioning program.

Having discharged their duties for 1941 excellently, the entire slate of officers were re-elected for 1942. These are Murray Lewin, president; Al Buck, first vice president; Cas Adams, second vice president; Nat Fleischer, secretary, and Sam Taub, treasurer and recording secretary.

Tony Musto's jaw injury in his defeat by Herbie Katz the other night has been diagnosed as a dislocation rather than a break. Polyclinic Hospital doctors have wired his jaw. The first week of war conditions hit neighborhood fight clubs so hard that two of them already are seeking rent reductions. An unfortunate typographical error distorted comment here on the Vic Delicato-Cai Cagno draw. "It was THAT even a contest," it read. "It was NOT even a contest."

Gen. Phelan has summoned matchmakers of all clubs to the State Athletic Commission meeting Friday to discuss ways and means of staging benefits for navy and army relief. Tami Maurillo will make his debut as a heavyweight against J. D. Turner Tuesday at New York Coliseum and two weeks later he'll box in Syracuse.

LESTER BROMBERG.

JOE JINKS

AFTER UNCLE TIM DOLAN WAS KILLED, HOOKEY DISAPPEARED WITH HIS MOTHER. WE NEVER HEARD FROM THEM AGAIN!



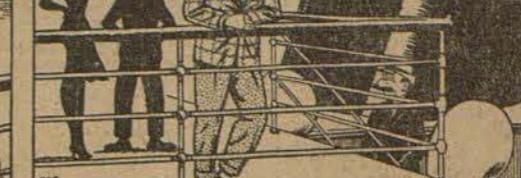
Looking for Trouble

GOSH, MISS GREEN... THANK YOU, I CAN UNDERSTAND YOU, DUNN... I THOUGHT YOU WANTED TO DO ALL YOU CAN TO HELP HOOKEY!

... I WISH YOU'D TELL MR. JINKS... I WANT HIM TO UNDERSTAND, TOO!

DON'T LOOK LIKE JOE WILL GET HOOKEY IN THE RING NOW! OH-OH... HERE COMES JOE... AND HE LOOKS PLENTY MAD!

... I WANT HIM TO UNDERSTAND, TOO!



DANIEL'S DOPE

By Dan Daniel

CHICAGO, Dec. 11.—With the purchase of Don Padgett from the Cardinals and John Rizzo from the Phillies, the Brooklyn club today owned nine outfielders—Dixie Walker, Pete Reiser, Joe Medwick, Jim Wasdell, Augie Galan, Tom Tatum, Jack Graham (recalled from Montreal) and the pair of newcomers.

Obviously, somebody would have to go. Tatum is not ready for the majors and a few of the others look like interesting trade material.

Reiser, of course, is set. He is the new batting champion of the National League and one of the greatest young players seen in the big time in years. However we are at war. Reiser will be in the new draft and just now there is no telling where Pete will do his bat-swinging in May.

Medwick is married and safe from service call. So is Walker. Rizzo is in a similar situation. But about some of the others, especially the unmarried Padgett, there is no definite information. He is 28, but the revised draft law is not going to exempt eligibles in that age category.

In short, the playing angle, like Louis' club proved every player graduated from its farm system cost a little more than \$15,000.

Joe Moore, sold by the Giants to Indianapolis, along with Morris Aspinwall, was the last player brought to the Polo Grounds by the late Sinister Dick Kinsella, McGraw's ivory hunter, who also was responsible for Carl Hubbell.

Moore cost the Giants \$2500.

Washington, of all the major league clubs, is most seriously beset with the threat of losses to the service. Sixteen out of 40 on its reserve list are eligible for military duty.

Bill Killefer, not so long ago a coach with the Dodgers, has signed to act as Hans Lobert's assistant in Philadelphia. Game old Bill.

Asked what government suspension of Major League baseball would mean, Barrister Leo Bondy of the Giants, replied, "Bankruptcy for quite a few clubs."

Greenleaf Comes Back

After running 125 straight in the afternoon engagement Andrew Ponzi bowed to Ralph Greenleaf, 125 to 65 in 10 innings, last night in their 14-block exhibition pocket billiard engagement at Julian's 14th St. Academy.

Caught on the Fly
In Chicago Meeting.

Bill Terry's announcement that Jersey City and other Giant farm clubs would train at Jacksonville has been revoked. Hotel rates in Jacksonville preclude the idea, and now Bill is seeking some town in Florida. . . . Connie Mack has decided to stick to his training camp at Anaheim, Cal.

Vendetta with a vengeance. Eddie Brannock last night refused to attend the dinner given by Leo Durocher to other managers of the National League.

Eddie says he would not think of breaking bread with anybody connected with the Dodgers.

Anyway, it was no place for a man who did not want a Thursday headache.

The Class D and C minors leagues could not even try to exist without attachment to major league farm systems, and the rule should take full cognizance of that fact," said Sam Breadon. He added that records of the St.

*Denotes best bet.

Dodson, Clippers, Wins Scoring Title

Les Dodson, Wilmington Clipper's halfback, won the high-scoring crown of the American Football Assn. With five touchdowns, one field goal and six conversions, the former University of Mississippi ace tallied 39 points.

Al Lee of the Long Island Indians and Bob Cook, Paterson, finished in second place. Cook earned his position with carrying the ball from scrimmage. A tackle and place kicking specialist, he booted 13 points after touch-downs and five field goals for 28 points. Lee, ex-Notre Dame back, had three touch-downs, two field goals and four conversions.

The loop playoffs open Sunday with the Jersey City Giants entertaining Long Island at Roosevelt Stadium and Paterson opposing the Clippers at Wilmington.

Buy Defense Bonds Today

By the Associated Press

Buenos Aires, Dec. 11.—Plans for holding the first Pan American games here next year continued today as usual, in spite of the war in the Pacific.

Officials said up to now they had not considered the possibility of postponing the tournaments scheduled to begin next November.

Princeton Quintet

Defeats Lehigh

BETHLEHEM, Pa., Dec. 11.—Princeton University defeated Lehigh, 53 to 44, last night in the first basketball game played in the new Eugene Grace Hall.

Paced by John Munda, the Tigers pulled away to a 16-12 lead in the first quarter and stayed in front throughout. They led, 26-21, at the half.

Low Bass, 159, Washington, won a four-round decision over Jimmy Hill, 161, Baltimore.

ROCHESTER—Johnny Flynn, 198, Rochester, knocked out Cyclone Williams, 201, Buffalo 12.

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Dutton Softening Up!!

Leading Referee Baiter Is Caught Fraternizing with Veteran Official

By JAMES A. BURCHARD.

Red Dutton's secretary informed us he was in conference. In a few minutes, however, the door to the inner sanctum opened, and guess who walked out. You wouldn't believe it, but accompanying the Amok boss was Mickey Ion, former referee-in-chief of the NHL, who now is scouting the circuit for new officiating talent.

Dutton and Ion! The No. 1 referee baiter in hockey and the dean of whistle-tooters. Only a few days before Dutton had threatened to punch Bill Chadwick in the nose during a Detroit brawl. He's paid \$200 in fines this season for storming on the ice. But Ion didn't seem terrified. He wore no steel vest, had no bodyguards and wasn't calling for the police. Obviously, Dutton was softening up to permit even an ex-referee to beard him in his lair.

"An old friend," said Dutton, blushing. "He's really doing me a favor trying to locate some new referees."

Still, Dutton wasn't completely satisfied. Ion has been scouting the NHL American League and Eastern League since the season started and has dug up only one good prospect. Dutton would feel better if Ion had a couple of hundred ready for a big-time tryout.

"Good referees don't grow on bushes," reminded Ion. "For my money a referee must love his work—eat, sleep and live hockey. A good idea would be to pick smart hockey players between the ages of 25 and 30 and train them to officiate. This program would take a bit of time, but it would get results."

Three Referees.

In case you're not acquainted with the referee situation in the NHL at the moment, let us remind you there are just three whistle blowers on call—Norman Lampert, King Clancy and Chadwick. Due largely to Dutton's bellows, Clarence Campbell was ousted. Rabbit McEvoy worked for a spell as an alternate, but decided the pay was steadier in the American League.

Dutton, Jack Adams of Detroit and Dick Irvin of Les Canadiens have put most of the heat on Referees Lampert, Clancy and Chadwick thus far. But Dutton (for the nth time) swears he'll never run on the ice again.

"There's no future in it," he admitted.

In the same breath Dutton condemns the new system calling for two linemen, who whistle for off-sides.

"Those linemen are the best spectators in the league," declared the Amok chief. "They get interested in the game and forget everything else. It's disheartening."

Majority Support.

Despite the odd squawk here and there, most of the managers think the referees are doing a good job. Lampert, of course, is a bit too easy going. He misses many penalties that should be handed out. But Chadwick is rated an ace referee in the making, and Clancy generally had delivered first-class service. None of the officials deserve to be booted in oil just yet.

Ion was reminded of a Montreal playoff game in which he was a spectator. . . . The crowd protested a decision of Referee Mike Hoddin, whereupon Ion shouted, "You're right, Mike, stick by your guns." An enraged spectator hurled a cane at Ion. . . . It struck a New York hockey writer on the head and laid him out cold. . . . "The good old days," reminisced Ion. . . . "Now a referee can call 'em as he sees 'em and not have to go out the back door under police escort." . . . Ion and Lester Patrick agree on one point. . . . "Why protest a referee unless you can suggest as good or a better official," asks Patrick. . . . Well, Dutton, you tell him!

Skeeters Win, Leave Cellar

By the Associated Press.

RIVER VALE, N. J., Dec. 11.—The Jersey Skeeters climbed out of the Eastern Amateur League cellar last night by trouncing the Atlantic Sea Gulls 5 to 2. The victory moved the Skeeters to sixth place and put the gulls into seventh and last place.

The score was tied at 2-all mid-way in the second period, but two quick goals and another in the final session gave the Skeeters their margin of victory.

Rowing Coaches

In Annual Meeting

The annual meeting and dinner of the Intercollegiate Rowing Coaches Assn. of America will be held at the Hotel Lexington on Saturday. Clifford Goes will be host at dinner which will be held at 7 p. m. Goes was Syracuse coxswain in 1911, 1912, 1913 and 1914.

Garden Hockey Lineup Tonight

Americans Ringers
(1) Raynor, d (2)
(2) Egan, d (2)
(3) Kerr, g (1)
(4) Branigan, d (2)
(5) Wycherley, d (4)
(6) Anderson, d (5)
(7) Watson, f (7)
(8) Armstrong, f (8)
(9) Boll, f (10)
(10) Thurier, f (11)
(11) Pratt, d (11)
(12) Hextall, f (12)
(13) Pyle, f (13)
(14) Mosdell, f (14)
(15) Tustin, f (17)
(16) Watson, f (18)

National League Hockey Standing

W. L. T. Pts. Pct.
Boston 9 3 1 19 .731
Montreal 9 3 1 18 .755
Chicago 7 5 0 14 .582
Rangers 7 5 0 14 .582
Detroit 3 9 1 11 .423
Bklyn Americans 1 9 1 7 .123
Montreal 1 10 1 3 .123

Tonight's Games.

Rangers at Canadians.

Toronto at Canadiens.

FROTHY FACTS

By Tim Cohane.

The big bad Bears, their whirlwind T., Osmanski, Nolting, McAfee, the scourge of every pro defense, they'll be discussed for decades hence. But don't sell Hudson short, old kid, when he and Isbell make their bid!

Half-Spin McSwig, not much Benevolent left, Bud, says: "Well, if the Rose Bowl is blown up now, they won't be able to blame it on Wallace Wade!" . . . Fordham received the Lambert Trophy last night, emblematic of the Eastern championship, "However," said Coach Don Faurot of Missouri, "it won't any Lambert Walk over New Year's Day." . . . To show the serious nature of the war, the Undergraduate News Council of NYU has even dropped its criticism of the Violet football situation.

Jimmy Crowley, the Fordham coach's middle initial is H. His invitation to the Lambert Trophy party read James F. Crowley; his place card said James E. Crowley, and the dinner had him as James A. Crowley. Talk about dropping an H. . . . The Benny Bovla, who married Lottie Zalkowski of Bayonne the other day, is not the Fordham fullback. Just a namesake. . . . The Golden Jubilee Celebration of Basketball is doing all right. A total of 780

Gold Ball games have been scheduled around the country, and every official has agreed to contribute a night's pay.

Jim Farley is against any curtailment of sports during the war. . . . Isaac Campbell Kidd, Jr., son of the Rear Admiral killed in the Pearl Harbor bombing, was on the Navy B football squad this last season.

Benny Friedman is on a speaking tour in the Pennsylvania coal regions. . . . Note to Harold Wasmser: Old Mizzou or Old Mizzou, the name will be mud New Year's Day, you bet you. . . . Bruce Smith, Minnesota's great halfback, roomed with nobody but brothers at school; with brother George his first three years, and now his kid brother, Wayne.

Ted Lyons is doing well with his new Chicago bowling emporium. . . . The Big Six, of which Missouri was champ, had its wettest season in history.

Fans sat through the most of the games under umbrellas. . . . But the Old Mizzou Tigers were far from wet.

AND JUST 25 YEARS AGO TODAY. . . . Princeton dropped Rutgers in football. . . . Mrs. Billy Sunday made a speech here.

CURIOUS WORLD

By Ferguson



ANSWER: Hurricane, a British fighter plane; Archie, a British anti-aircraft gun; Flaming Onion, a German anti-aircraft projectile; Jerry, a German fighter on his plane.

Japs Tailed Dawn Patrol Into Hawaii, Experts Suspect

Clocklike Daily Schedule of U. S. Fliers May Have Aided Fo e to Slip Through

By the Associated Press.

WASHINGTON, Dec. 11.—A theory that the clockwork regularity of the army's "dawn patrol" may have contributed unwittingly to the surprise of the Japanese attack on Pearl Harbor was advanced today by military men familiar with the Pacific outpost.

One officer recalled that while

he was stationed in Hawaii a squadron of army patrol planes would roar over his house at the same time every morning and return at the same time after sweeping a certain distance out to sea.

"You could set your watch by those flights," he recalled.

That regularity, he explained, may have been capitalized on by the Japanese when they made their daring aerial swoop to sea.

Warn Against Pessimism.

The question of what actually happened at Pearl Harbor still monopolized conversation among members of Congress but the legislators resigned themselves to wait until the information was no longer valuable to the enemy and could be released.

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Japs Could Time Last Lap.

CAMP ROBERTS, Cal., Dec. 11.—He couldn't read English, so he's in the army now.

That's the way the publicists at this post summed up the experience of Pvt. George Fukuhara, Fukuhara, born of Japanese parents in California 21 years ago, was a Buddhist minister in San Francisco and as such could have claimed exemption from the draft. But his uncle, who filled out the questionnaire, listed his occupation as "laundryman." He was called to the colors quickly.

The fact that the raids on Pearl Harbor and Hickam Field began at 7:55 a. m. Honolulu time, might even indicate the enemy fliers virtually followed the army's dawn patrols back to their bases.

Another informed source suggested the raiders probably swept in from the sea at great height to make their detection difficult and then dropped swiftly into the cloud banks which almost always cloak the mountains surrounding Pearl Harbor. When they

emerged from this cloud screen they would be in a position to dive swiftly on their target.

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easier to read

easier to find

By the beard of the prophet! Never has the crystal given Ben Ali's eyes such a treat.

World-Telegram Directory Advertising

... it's easier to read ... easier to find. And Allah be praised! A veritable treasure trove of values to stir envy in a caliph's breast.

Used Cars ... Cameras ... Boats ... Apartments and Real Estate. Ah, Effendi ... what

fortunate mortals you New Yorkers are to have Directory Advertising in your favorite evening newspaper.

Boy! Quick, the phone. Ben Ali must share in these World-Telegram Directory Advertising buying opportunities. A thousand pardons, Effendi ... have you a nickel for the phone?

Nelson Offers Priority Power To Army, Navy

Preference Over All Other Buyers Aimed Under Rule

By the Associated Press
WASHINGTON, Dec. 11.—Donald M. Nelson, Priorities Director, today offered the army and navy a virtual blank check in priority power.

He would abolish the swollen "priorities critical list"—which specifies and delimits the items which the armed services now can order with automatic preference over other buyers—and would let Army and Navy purchasing officers in the field cope with shortages whenever and wherever they might occur.

Even foodstuffs would be included, OPM officials said, as well as every other product of the nation's farms, mines and factories.

If a local scarcity developed in any commodity the army wanted—"even potatoes or used finger-nail files," an OPM source said—army buyers could fix an automatic preference rating, hand it to a supplier and get delivery before a civilian buyer.

Under existing machinery, applications for priority on items not named on the critical list, must go through the slower process of approval by the OPM Priorities Division.

Mr. Nelson attached a string to his offer, however, which has made the Army and Navy Joint Munitions Board so far unwilling to accept the plan after several weeks of discussion.

Other Powers Ended.

He would remove from the armed services their present power to assign priority ratings automatically to productive machinery needed by plants to turn out military equipment and would give OPM sole control over priorities on all machine tools and productive machinery.

Defense officials said this would permit OPM to distribute machines "where they will do the most good in the economy," and would aid OPM's effort to bring small plants into the defense scheme by increasing their facilities for subcontracting.

Hearings to Open On Small Business

Senate Committee Studying Problems

By the Associated Press
WASHINGTON, Dec. 11.—Chairman Murray (D., Mont.) of the Senate Committee to Study the Problems of Small Business, has announced that the group will open a series of hearings next Monday.

Principal witnesses that day will be Stacy May, director of research for OPM, and A. Ford Hinrichs, Acting Commissioner of the Bureau of Labor Statistics.

The following day the committee will question a management-labor panel composed of businessmen from Brooklyn, New England and Chicago, and representatives of the United Electrical, Radio and Machine Workers of America. William Green, AFL president, will testify regarding labor's interest in small business employment.

On Dec. 17 Mayor Fiorelo La Guardia of New York will discuss the interest of the Conference of Mayors, of which he is chairman, in small business and war production problems.

CASH for Large or Small MORTGAGES
Submi Offerings to R. W. Austin
162 Remsen Street • Brooklyn
REALTY ASSOCIATES
SECURITIES CORPORATION

DIVIDEND NOTICE.

CONTINENTAL BAKING COMPANY
The Board of Directors has declared this day a regular quarterly dividend of 50 cents on the outstanding Preferred Stock (but not including Preferred Stock tendered to and accepted by the Company pursuant to its invitation for tenders dated July 16, 1941) payable on January 1, 1942, to stockholders of record at the close of business December 20, 1941. The stock transfer books will not be closed.

Bryant Campbell
December 10, 1941
TREASURER

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WONDER BREAD
HOSTESS CAKE
UNITED STATES RUBBER COMPANY
Common Stock

At the regular monthly meeting of the Board of Directors on December 3, 1941, a dividend of one dollar and fifty cents (\$1.50) per share was declared on the outstanding common stock of United States Rubber Company, from earned surplus of the Company, payable December 22, 1941, to stockholders of record at 3 o'clock P. M. December 15, 1941. The transfer books will remain open. Checks will be mailed.

ARTHUR SURKAMP
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TREASURER

Clears the Way



Donald M. Nelson.

Nation's Income Soared in October

Equal to Annual Basis Of \$95,000,000,000

By the Associated Press

WASHINGTON, Dec. 11.—The Commerce Department said today that national income reached a new record high in October. It was estimated at \$82,600,000,000, which was the equivalent of an annual rate of \$95,000,000,000.

The total for 1941 will be less than that figure, however, since the rate of payments has been climbing from month to month.

The estimate of the annual equivalent of the October income was based on the assumption that in a theoretical year each month would furnish as much income as October did, except for seasonal differences.

The October figure brought the total of income payments—all wages, salaries, dividends, and business profits—to \$72,609,000,000 in the first 10 months of this year. The total of the annual period last year was \$61,810,000,000.

In the 10 months salaries and wages made the largest increase, 21 per cent. Profits of persons in business for themselves, including farmers, made the second best increase, 16 per cent.

J. C. Penney Sales In Sharp Bulge

Sales of the J. C. Penny Co. for November were \$40,415,635, compared with \$33,765,301 in 1940, an increase of \$6,650,333.08, or 19.7 per cent.

Directors voted the regular quarterly dividend of \$2 on the \$8 preferred stock, payable Dec. 27 to record of Dec. 20. The company has paid 45 cents on the junior issue so far this year, compared with 60 cents a share in 1940.

Fidelity & Deposit Co. of Maryland voted an extra dividend of \$1 a share payable Dec. 31 to record of Dec. 17, making \$6 for the year.

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Independent Pneumatic Tool Co. voted a year-end payment of \$1, due Dec. 24 to record of Dec. 16, making \$3 for the year, against \$2.15 in 1940.

Mahoning Coal Railroad Co. voted \$10 on the common, payable Dec. 30 to record of Nov. 22, making \$5 for the year against \$37.50 in 1940. New York Central owns 18,532 shares of the 30,000 common shares outstanding.

Trade Bank & Trust Co., N. Y. voted 15 cents extra and the regular of the same amount. The extra is payable Dec. 23 to record of Dec. 15, and the regular is due Feb. 2 to record of Jan. 20.

Advertising

\$541,000 Spent For Insurance Goodwill in Year

By JOSEPH C. MEEHAN.—

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Wall Street By RALPH HENDERSHOT, Financial Editor.

Industry Moves Into High Gear on War Orders as Motor Output Is Reduced

William S. Knudsen, director general of OPM, announced yesterday that automobile production would be reduced further in the immediate future. This is not surprising. President Roosevelt has stated that war production will be speeded up sharply in the months ahead, which means, of course, that output for civilian use will be curbed all across the board.

It is difficult to give a clear-cut picture of just what is going on in the way of war production in the factories of our large corporations. The change-over from peacetime goods is so rapid that figures even from day to day are altered materially. In no quarter, perhaps, is the speed greater than in the case of the automobile concerns.

General Motors, for instance, is now manufacturing airplane and airplane parts, guns, shells, etc. Diesel engines, tanks and other implements of war. It is turning these out at the rate of \$650,000,000 or more a year now, and probably will get up to the billion dollar a year rate early next spring.

Figures Increase Sharply.

The astounding feature of these figures is the fact that the company was doing very little in the way of war orders until a year ago. In the last three months of 1940, for instance, it delivered 1,000,000 of war materials to the government. Deliveries jumped progressively to \$56,600,000 in the first three months of 1941; to \$75,200,000 in the second quarter; to \$115,000,000 in the third quarter, and it is estimated that the current quarter will total \$160,000,000 or more.

It was no easy job to convert plants and machinery into wartime production. Many people, in fact, feared it was almost an impossible assignment. Yet nearly one-half of this big company's manufacturing efforts today are being used for war production. And this change-over has occurred in but a little more than a year.

Only a Beginning.

General Motors is only one company of a large number which is throwing its plants and resources into the production of war materials, although it is among the foremost. And when we consider our vast manufacturing resources in this country and start multiplying its splendid showing many times we get war production figures which already begin to baffle the imagination. And, of course, this is only the beginning.

This big concern has received war orders of close to \$2,000,000,000. About \$350,000,000 of them will have been delivered by the end of this year. It should occasion no great surprise if two-thirds of the remainder were delivered within the next 12 months. President Roosevelt and the American public have good reason for confidence in the outcome of this war under such circumstances.

TODAY'S OPENING PRICES

STOCKS

	Timken Det Axle	30 1/4	29 3/4
Transamerica	4	4	
Union Carbide	70	70	
Unitr Aircraft	31 1/2	31 3/4	
Unitr Gas Imp.	45 1/2	45 1/2	
U.S. Indus Alch	27	26 1/2	
U.S. Steel	48 1/2	48 1/2	
Walworth	3 1/4	3 1/4	
Westinghouse Air Br.	16	15 1/2	
Westinghouse E & M	74 1/2	74 1/2	
White Motor	12 1/2	12	
Wilson & Co.	4 1/2	4 1/2	
Woolworth	25	24 1/2	
Yellow Truck	11 1/2	11 1/2	
Youngstown S & T.	30 1/2	30 1/2	
Youngstown Stl Door	9 1/2	9 1/2	
Zenith Radio	8 1/2	8 1/2	

BONDS

	CURB	OPENING PRICES	PREV. CLOSE
Adams Exp.	30 1/4	30 1/4	30 1/4
Am Loco	7 1/2	8 1/4	8 1/4
Am Rad Std San	4	4	4
Am Smetl	34 1/2	34	34
Am Stl Fdrs	16 1/2	16 1/2	16 1/2
Am Tel & Tel	131	132	132
Am Viscose	24 1/2	24 1/2	24 1/2
Am Wat Wks	2 1/2	2 1/2	2 1/2
Anaconda	23	23 1/2	23 1/2
Armour Ill	3	2 1/2	2 1/2
Armstrong Cork	23	23 1/2	23 1/2
Ass'd Dry Gds	6	6 1/2	6 1/2
Atlantic Cst L	19 1/2	19 1/2	19 1/2
Bald Loco Ct	10 1/2	11	11
Balt & Ohio	2 1/2	2 1/2	2 1/2
Barber Asph	8 1/2	8 1/2	8 1/2
Beth Steel	54 1/2	54 1/2	54 1/2
Blak Knol	5 1/2	5 1/2	5 1/2
Boeing Airp	16 1/2	16 1/2	16 1/2
Borg Warner	18 1/2	18 1/2	18 1/2
Borden	18 1/2	18 1/2	18 1/2
Briggs Mfg.	16 1/2	16 1/2	16 1/2
Canada Dry	11 1/2	11 1/2	11 1/2
Canadian Pac	3 1/2	3 1/2	3 1/2
Celotex	6	6 1/2	6 1/2
Chesa & Ohio	32 1/2	32 1/2	32 1/2
Chrysler	49 1/2	49 1/2	49 1/2
Climax Molyb	37	37	37
Colgate-Palm	13 1/2	13 1/2	13 1/2
Columbia G & E	1 1/2	1 1/2	1 1/2
Comi Credit	19 1/2	19 1/2	19 1/2
Comi Invt	22 1/2	22 1/2	22 1/2
Comi Solvents	7 1/2	7 1/2	7 1/2
Comwith Edison	20 1/2	20 1/2	20 1/2
Consol Edison	12 1/2	12 1/2	12 1/2
Consil Edison	12 1/2	12 1/2	12 1/2
Container Corp	11		

